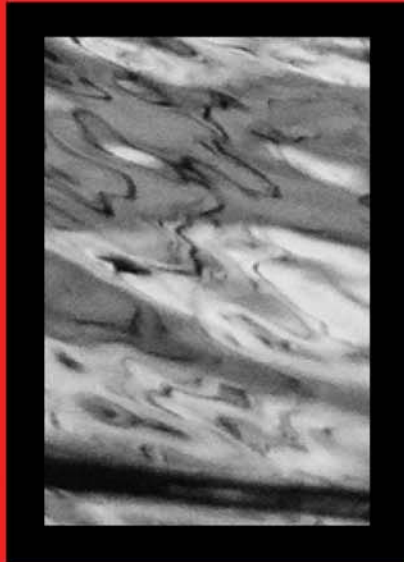


**THE UNITED
KINGDOM ACID
WATERS
MONITORING
NETWORK**

**DATA REPORT
FOR 2006– 2007
(YEAR 19)**



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MONITORING NETWORK
DATA REPORT FOR 2006 – 2007 (YEAR 19)**

Report to the Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs
(Contract EPG 1/3/160)

2007

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1. TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.	TABLE OF CONTENTS	3
2.	INTRODUCTION	11
3.	THE MONITORING NETWORK	11
4.	DATA FORMAT	12
5.	REFERENCES	14
6.	LOCATION OF UKAWMN SITES	15
7.	SITE DATA	16
7.1	Loch Coire nan Arr	16
7.1.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	16
7.1.2	Macroinvertebrate data	17
7.1.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, Loch Coire nan Arr	17
7.1.2.2	Summary statistics, Loch Coire nan Arr	18
7.1.3	Fish data (for outflow stream)	19
7.1.3.1	Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Loch Coire nan Arr	19
7.1.4	Epilithic diatom data	20
7.1.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, Loch Coire nan Arr	20
7.1.4.2	Summary statistics, Loch Coire nan Arr	21
7.1.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, Loch Coire nan Arr	22
7.1.6	Sediment trap data, Loch Coire nan Arr	23
7.2	Allt a'Mharcaidh	24
7.2.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	24
7.2.2	Macroinvertebrate data	25
7.2.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, Allt a'Mharcaidh	25
7.2.2.2	Summary statistics, Allt a'Mharcaidh	26
7.2.3	Fish data	27
7.2.3.1	Summary of mean Salmon density (total numbers 100m ⁻²), Allt a'Mharcaidh	27
7.2.3.2	Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Allt a'Mharcaidh	27
7.2.4	Epilithic diatom data	28
7.2.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, Allt a'Mharcaidh	28
7.2.4.2	Summary statistics, Allt a'Mharcaidh	29
7.2.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, Allt a'Mharcaidh	30
7.3	Allt na Coire nan Con	31
7.3.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	31

7.3.2	Macroinvertebrate data	32
7.3.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, Allt na Coire nan Con	32
7.3.2.2	Summary statistics, Allt na Coire nan Con	33
7.3.3	Fish data	34
7.3.3.1	Summary of mean Salmon density (total numbers 100m ⁻²), Allt na Coire nan Con	34
7.3.3.2	Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Allt na Coire nan Con	34
7.3.4	Epilithic diatom data	35
7.3.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, Allt na Coire nan Con	35
7.3.4.2	Summary statistics, Allt na Coire nan Con	36
7.3.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, Allt na Coire nan Con	37
7.4	Lochnagar	38
7.4.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	38
7.4.2	Macroinvertebrate data	39
7.4.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, Lochnagar	39
7.4.2.2	Summary statistics, Lochnagar	40
7.4.3	Fish data (for outflow stream)	41
7.4.3.1	Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Lochnagar	41
7.4.4	Epilithic diatom data	42
7.4.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, Lochnagar	42
7.4.4.2	Summary statistics, Lochnagar	43
7.4.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, Lochnagar	44
7.4.6	Sediment trap data, Lochnagar	45
7.4.7	Thermistor data, Lochnagar	46
7.4.8	Weather station data, Lochnagar	47
7.5	Loch Chon	50
7.5.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	50
7.5.2	Macroinvertebrate data	51
7.5.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, Loch Chon	51
7.5.2.2	Summary statistics, Loch Chon	52
7.5.3	Fish data (for outflow stream)	53
7.5.3.1	Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Loch Chon	53
7.5.4	Epilithic diatom data	54
7.5.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, Loch Chon	54
7.5.4.2	Summary statistics, Loch Chon	55
7.5.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, Loch Chon	56
7.5.6	Sediment trap data, Loch Chon	57
7.5.7	Thermistor data, Loch Chon	58
7.6	Loch Tinker	59
7.6.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	59
7.6.2	Macroinvertebrate data	60
7.6.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, Loch Tinker	60
7.6.2.2	Summary statistics, Loch Tinker	61
7.6.3	Fish data (for outflow stream)	62

7.6.3.1	Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Loch Tinker	62
7.6.4	Epilithic diatom data	63
7.6.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, Loch Tinker	63
7.6.4.2	Summary statistics, Loch Tinker	64
7.6.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, Loch Tinker	65
7.6.6	Sediment trap data, Loch Tinker	66
7.6.7	Thermistor data, Loch Tinker	67
7.7	Round Loch of Glenhead	68
7.7.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	68
7.7.2	Macroinvertebrate data	69
7.7.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, Round Loch of Glenhead	69
7.7.2.2	Summary statistics, Round Loch of Glenhead	70
7.7.3	Fish data (for outflow stream)	71
7.7.3.1	Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Round Loch of Glenhead	71
7.7.4	Epilithic diatom data	72
7.7.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, Round Loch of Glenhead	72
7.7.4.2	Summary statistics, Round Loch of Glenhead	73
7.7.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, Round Loch of Glenhead	74
7.7.6	Sediment trap data, Round Loch of Glenhead	75
7.7.7	Thermistor data, Round Loch of Glenhead	76
7.8	Loch Grannoch	77
7.8.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	77
7.8.2	Macroinvertebrate data	78
7.8.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, Loch Grannoch	78
7.8.2.2	Summary statistics, Loch Grannoch	79
7.8.3	Fish data (for outflow stream)	80
7.8.3.1	Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Loch Grannoch	80
7.8.4	Epilithic diatom data	81
7.8.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, Loch Grannoch	81
7.8.4.2	Summary statistics, Loch Grannoch	82
7.8.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, Loch Grannoch	83
7.8.6	Sediment trap data, Loch Grannoch	84
7.8.7	Thermistor data, Loch Grannoch	85
7.9	Dargall Lane	86
7.9.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	86
7.9.2	Macroinvertebrate data	87
7.9.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, Dargall Lane	87
7.9.2.2	Summary statistics, Dargall Lane	88
7.9.3	Fish data	89
7.9.3.1	Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Dargall Lane	89
7.9.4	Epilithic diatom data	90
7.9.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, Dargall Lane	90

7.9.4.2	Summary statistics, Dargall Lane	91
7.9.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, Dargall Lane	92
7.10	Scoat Tarn	93
7.10.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	93
7.10.2	Macroinvertebrate data	94
7.10.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, Scoat Tarn	94
7.10.2.2	Summary statistics, Scoat Tarn	95
7.10.3	Fish data (for outflow stream)	96
7.10.3.1	Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Scoat Tarn	96
7.10.4	Epilithic diatom data	97
7.10.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, Scoat Tarn	97
7.10.4.2	Summary statistics, Scoat Tarn	98
7.10.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, Scoat Tarn	99
7.10.6	Sediment trap data, Scoat Tarn	100
7.10.7	Thermistor data, Scoat Tarn	101
7.11	Burnmoor Tarn	102
7.11.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	102
7.11.2	Macroinvertebrate data	103
7.11.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, Burnmoor Tarn	103
7.11.2.2	Summary statistics, Burnmoor Tarn	104
7.11.3	Fish data (for outflow stream)	105
7.11.3.1	Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Burnmoor Tarn	105
7.11.4	Epilithic diatom data	106
7.11.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, Burnmoor Tarn	106
7.11.4.2	Summary statistics, Burnmoor Tarn	107
7.11.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, Burnmoor Tarn	108
7.11.6	Sediment trap data, Burnmoor Tarn	109
7.11.7	Thermistor data, Burnmoor Tarn	110
7.12	River Etherow	111
7.12.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	111
7.12.2	Macroinvertebrate data	112
7.12.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, River Etherow	112
7.12.2.2	Summary statistics, River Etherow	113
7.12.3	Fish data	114
7.12.4	Epilithic diatom data	114
7.12.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, River Etherow	114
7.12.4.2	Summary statistics, River Etherow	115
7.12.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, River Etherow	116
7.13	Old Lodge	117
7.13.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	117
7.13.2	Macroinvertebrate data	118
7.13.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, Old Lodge	118
7.13.2.2	Summary statistics, Old Lodge	119
7.13.3	Fish data	120

7.13.3.1	Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Old Lodge	120
7.13.4	Epilithic diatom data	121
7.13.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, Old Lodge	121
7.13.4.2	Summary statistics, Old Lodge	122
7.13.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, Old Lodge	123
7.14	Narrator Brook	124
7.14.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	124
7.14.2	Macroinvertebrate data	125
7.14.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, Narrator Brook	125
7.14.2.2	Summary statistics, Narrator Brook	126
7.14.3	Fish data	127
7.14.3.1	Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Narrator Brook	127
7.14.4	Epilithic diatom data	128
7.14.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, Narrator Brook	128
7.14.4.2	Summary statistics, Narrator Brook	129
7.14.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, Narrator Brook	130
7.15	Llyn Llagi	131
7.15.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	131
7.15.2	Macroinvertebrate data	132
7.15.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, Llyn Llagi	132
7.15.2.2	Summary statistics, Llyn Llagi	133
7.15.3	Fish data (for outflow stream)	134
7.15.3.1	Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Llyn Llagi	134
7.15.4	Epilithic diatom data	135
7.15.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, Llyn Llagi	135
7.15.4.2	Summary statistics, Llyn Llagi	136
7.15.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, Llyn Llagi	137
7.15.6	Sediment trap data, Llyn Llagi	138
7.15.7	Thermistor data, Llyn Llagi	139
7.16	Llyn Cwm Mynach	140
7.16.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	140
7.16.2	Macroinvertebrate data	141
7.16.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, Llyn Cwm Mynach	141
7.16.2.2	Summary statistics, Llyn Cwm Mynach	142
7.16.3	Fish data (for outflow stream)	143
7.16.3.1	Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Llyn Cwm Mynach	143
7.16.4	Epilithic diatom data	144
7.16.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, Llyn Cwm Mynach	144
7.16.4.2	Summary statistics, Llyn Cwm Mynach	145
7.16.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, Llyn Cwm Mynach	146
7.16.6	Sediment trap data, Llyn Cwm Mynach	147
7.16.7	Thermistor data, Llyn Cwm Mynach	148
7.17	Afon Hafren	149

7.17.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	149
7.17.2	Macroinvertebrate data	150
7.17.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, Afon Hafren	150
7.17.2.2	Summary statistics, Afon Hafren	151
7.17.3	Fish data	152
7.17.3.1	Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Afon Hafren	152
7.17.4	Epilithic diatom data	153
7.17.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, Afon Hafren	153
7.17.4.2	Summary statistics, Afon Hafren	154
7.17.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, Afon Hafren	155
7.18	Afon Gwy	156
7.18.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	156
7.18.2	Macroinvertebrate data	157
7.18.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, Afon Gwy	157
7.18.2.2	Summary statistics, Afon Gwy	158
7.18.3	Fish data	159
7.18.3.1	Summary of mean Salmon density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Afon Gwy	159
7.18.3.2	Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Afon Gwy	159
7.18.4	Epilithic diatom data	160
7.18.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, Afon Gwy	160
7.18.4.2	Summary statistics, Afon Gwy	161
7.18.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, Afon Gwy	162
7.19	Beaghs Burn	163
7.19.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	163
7.19.2	Macroinvertebrate data	164
7.19.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, Beaghs Burn	164
7.19.2.2	Summary statistics, Beaghs Burn	165
7.19.3	Fish data	166
7.19.3.1	Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Beaghs Burn	166
7.19.4	Epilithic diatom data	167
7.19.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, Beaghs Burn	167
7.19.4.2	Summary statistics, Beaghs Burn	168
7.19.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, Beaghs Burn	169
7.20	Bencrom River	170
7.20.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	170
7.20.2	Macroinvertebrate data	171
7.20.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, Bencrom River	171
7.20.2.2	Summary statistics, Bencrom River	172
7.20.3	Fish data	173
7.20.3.1	Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Bencrom River	173
7.20.4	Epilithic diatom data	174
7.20.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, Bencrom River	174
7.20.4.2	Summary statistics, Bencrom River	175

7.20.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, Bencrom River	176
7.21	Blue Lough	177
7.21.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	177
7.21.2	Macroinvertebrate data	178
7.21.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, Blue Lough	178
7.21.2.2	Summary statistics, Blue Lough	179
7.21.3	Fish data (for outflow stream)	180
7.21.3.1	Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Blue Lough	180
7.21.4	Epilithic diatom data	181
7.21.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, Blue Lough	181
7.21.4.2	Summary statistics, Blue Lough	182
7.21.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, Blue Lough	183
7.21.6	Sediment trap data, Blue Lough	184
7.21.7	Thermistor data, Blue Lough	185
7.22	Coneyglen Burn	186
7.22.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	186
7.22.2	Macroinvertebrate data	187
7.22.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, Coneyglen Burn	187
7.22.2.2	Summary statistics, Coneyglen Burn	188
7.22.3	Fish data	189
7.22.3.1	Summary of mean Salmon density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Coneyglen Burn	189
7.22.3.2	Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Coneyglen Burn	189
7.22.4	Epilithic diatom data	190
7.22.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, Coneyglen Burn	190
7.22.4.2	Summary statistics, Coneyglen Burn	191
7.22.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, Coneyglen Burn	192
7.23	Loch Coire Fionnaraich	193
7.23.1	Spot sampled chemistry data	193
7.23.2	Macroinvertebrate data	194
7.23.2.1	Percentage abundance summary, Loch Coire Fionnaraich	194
7.23.2.2	Summary statistics, Loch Coire Fionnaraich	195
7.23.3	Fish data (for outflow stream)	196
7.23.3.1	Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m ⁻²), Loch Coire Fionnaraich	196
7.23.4	Epilithic diatom data	197
7.23.4.1	Percentage abundance summary, Loch Coire Fionnaraich	197
7.23.4.2	Summary statistics, Loch Coire Fionnaraich	198
7.23.5	Aquatic macrophyte data, Loch Coire Fionnaraich	199
7.23.6	Sediment trap data, Loch Coire Fionnaraich	200
7.23.7	Thermistor data, Loch Coire Fionnaraich	201
7.24	Sediment Trap Metals Data	202
7.24.1	Sediment Trap Mercury Concentrations (ng g ⁻¹)	202
7.24.2	Sediment Trap Lead Concentrations (µg g ⁻¹)	203

7.25

Sediment Trap Carbonaceous Particle Flux (no. cm⁻² yr⁻¹)

204

2. INTRODUCTION

The UK Acid Waters Monitoring Network (UKAWMN) has been operating continuously in the form reported herein since 1988. This report is the last to present the full suite of measurements and sites prior to a scaling back of the Network that began in April 2007 and continues apace. During the first ten years biological and chemical data were summarised in an annual series of printed reports. Since the year 2000 annual data reports have also been available from the [UKAWMN](#) web page. These are of a similar format to earlier annual reports but focus on graphical representations of time trends in raw data and diagnostic statistics (e.g. species richness and diversity indices). Detailed analysis of data has been presented in two interpretative reports, Monteith (2005) and Monteith and Evans (2000) dealing with 15 and 10 years of accumulated results respectively. Another interpretative exercise was performed in 2007 to accompany the end of the most recent contract and deals with 18 years of data (Monteith and Shilland 2007). All three can be found in the reports section of the [UKAWMN](#) web site. A full description of sampling methods and analytical procedures, together with site descriptions, is also presented on the UKAWMN web page.

3. THE MONITORING NETWORK

The UKAWMN, funded by the UK Department of the Environment, originally consisted of 10 stream sites and 10 lakes, situated in those parts of the country most susceptible to acidification (see map, page 14). In 1990, two additional sites, Blue Lough and Coneyglen Burn, were added to the Network with funding from the Department of Environment (Northern Ireland). In January 1991 site 18, the Nant y Gronwen, was withdrawn from the Network at the request of the landowner and was replaced by a nearby moorland stream, the Afon Gwy. Due to water abstraction and damming by a local fish farm at site 1, Coire nan Arr, a nearby replacement control site was chosen, site 23, named Loch Coire Fionnaraich. Since 2001 the entire network has been funded by the UK Department of the Environment Food and Rural Affairs ([DEFRA](#)).

All sites are monitored chemically and biologically according to methodologies described on the UKAWMN web site. Water samples are collected monthly at stream sites and quarterly at lake sites. Epilithic diatoms and benthic invertebrates are sampled annually. Aquatic macrophytes are surveyed between June and September, annually at stream sites and biannually at lake sites. Stream sites and the outflow streams of lake sites are electro-fished annually in the autumn.

In addition to the annual surveys, sediment cores were taken from all lake sites during the first five years of monitoring. These were radiometrically dated and analysed for diatoms, carbonaceous particles (derived from the combustion of fossil fuels) (Rose *et al.* 1995) and trace metals. Results of this work are presented in Patrick *et al.* (1995). Sediment traps installed in all lakes are emptied annually. The contents are analysed for diatom species composition, trace metals and the flux of carbonaceous particles, allowing direct comparisons to be made with the historical (sediment core) record.

Water chemistry and macroinvertebrate sampling was prevented at several sites in the spring of 2001 by foot-and-mouth related access restrictions. Sampling was resumed across the Network in June 2001.

All chemical, physical and biological data are stored in a database managed by the Centre for Ecology and Hydrology and ENSIS. Summary data are available to scientific and other interested organisations on request. Further information on the UKAWMN, including site descriptions and photographs, is available via the Internet at the address: <http://www.ukawmn.ucl.ac.uk>

4. DATA FORMAT

The chemical and biological data are presented in a series of sections, summarised below, on a site-by-site basis.

Section 1:	Time series graphs of key spot sampled chemical determinands for individual samples. Summary table for key chemical determinands including: the mean over the 1988-1993 baseline period; the mean for the current year (2004-2005), the standard deviation for the current year; the Seasonal Kendall (Hirsch <i>et al.</i> , 1982) slope estimate for the period 1988-2005; and, the Seasonal Kendall trend significance level (p) (we consider values of less the 0.05 as evidence for a significant temporal trend). The normal number of observations per year is 4 for lakes and 12 for streams.
Section 2:	Macroinvertebrates. Time series of macroinvertebrate taxon % abundance in annual aggregated samples (5 kick samples from lake littoral habitats or from riffle areas in streams), and annual total number of individual animals. Some species occurring at less than 1% relative abundance are omitted. Macroinvertebrate summary statistic time series: 1) total number of individuals; 2) number of individuals identified at Genus level only (excludes some ubiquitous groups such as the chironomids and oligochaetes); 3) total number of taxa; 4) Diversity Indices: a) Hill's N_1 , the exponent of Shannon's Index and a measure of the number of abundant species in a sample (Hill, 1973). b) Hill's N_2 , the reciprocal of Simpson's Index and a measure of the number of very abundant species in a sample (Hill, 1973). c) E_5 , a measure of evenness based on the ratio $(N_2-1):(N_1-1)$. As a single species becomes more and more dominant, E_5 tends to zero.
Section 3:	Salmonids. Summary histogram of mean density of trout and salmon, if present, in three 50m reaches (number of individuals caught per 100m ² survey area) for each year of the monitoring period. (0+ = new recruits, >0+ = all fish over one year of age).

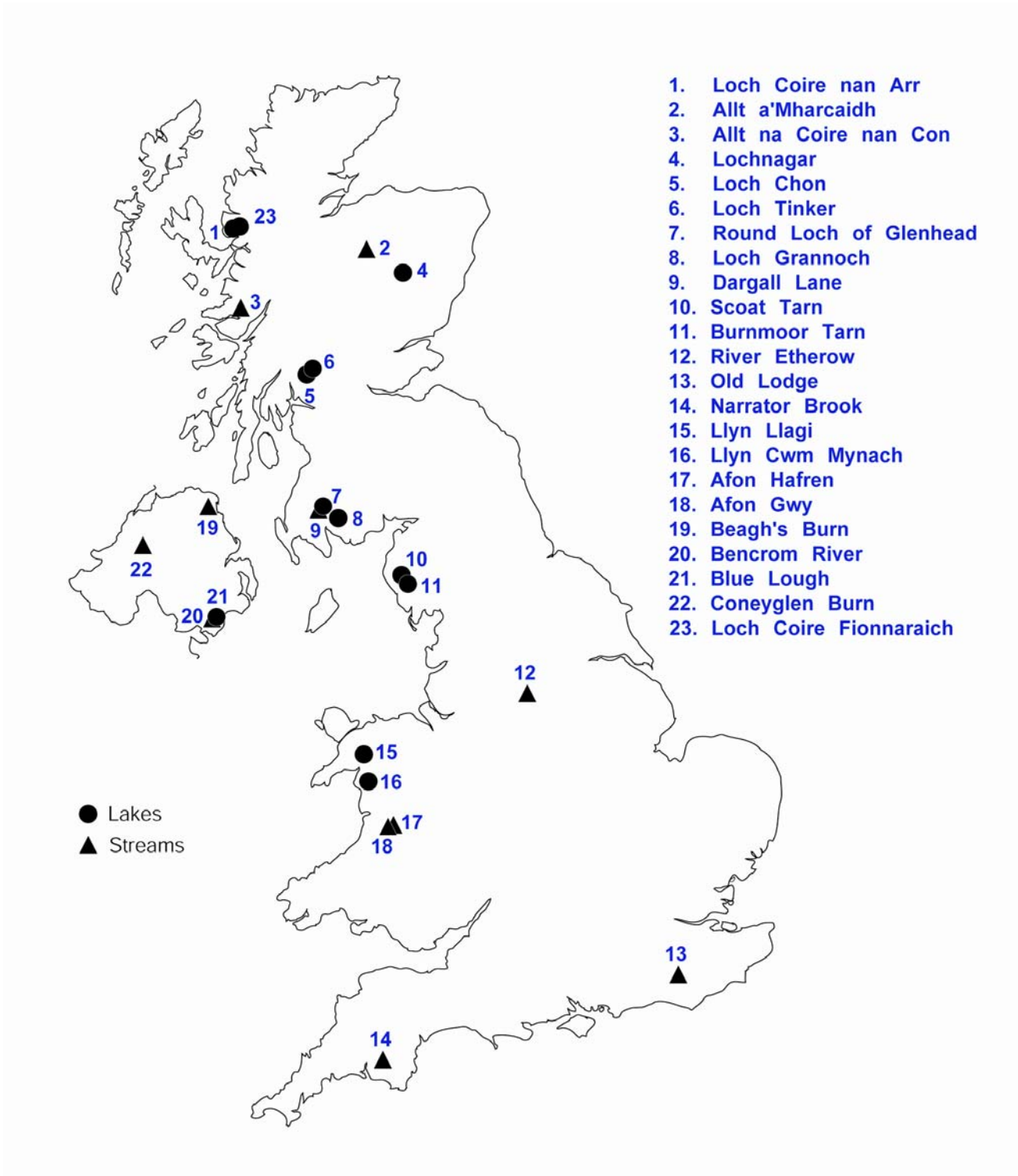
Section 4:	<p>Epilithic diatoms. Time series of annual mean percentage frequency (from 3-4 replicate samples) of taxa occurring at greater than 2 % abundance in any one sample.</p> <p>Epilithic diatom summary statistic time series. Mean, maximum and minimum for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Hill's N_1 (see above) b) Hill's N_2 (see above) c) E_5 (see above) d) Diatom inferred pH (Di pH), based on the weighted average of species pH optima in the surface sediments of the 167 lake Surface Water Acidification Project dataset (Stevenson <i>et al.</i> 1991). <p>pH reconstructions are intended only for application to sedimentary diatoms but directional trends in inferred pH of epilithic assemblages should provide an indication of the direction of a response to changing acidity.</p>
Section 5:	<p>Aquatic macrophytes. For lakes relative species abundance determined on a five point scale (comparable to the DAFOR scoring system, Palmer <i>et al.</i> 1992) following shoreline survey, shore transects and deep water grapnel trawls, as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. rare/infrequent 2. occasional but not abundant 3. widespread but not abundant 4. locally abundant 5. widespread and abundant <p>For streams, total macrophyte cover estimated for 5m sections of a 50m survey stretch and each then partitioned into proportional species abundance to provide percentage cover for each species. Data analysed for this report are the mean species cover estimates for the 50m stretches.</p>
Section 6:	<p>For lake sites only. Histogram of diatom species composition from annually retrieved sediment traps. Species occurring at less than 1% abundance in all years are omitted.</p>
Section 7:	<p>For lake sites only. Time series graphs of annual data from thermistors attached to the sediment traps. Thermistor pairs are used, one 1.5m from the lake bottom and the other 1m from the water surface.</p>
Section 8:	<p>Lochnagar only. Time series graphs of annual data from the weather station situated next to the loch. Wind speed, air pressure, air temperature, soil temperature, energy, relative humidity and rainfall are presented.</p>

After the site by site data a final section presents sediment trap Mercury, Lead and Spheroidal Carbonaceous Particle concentrations for all the lake sites.

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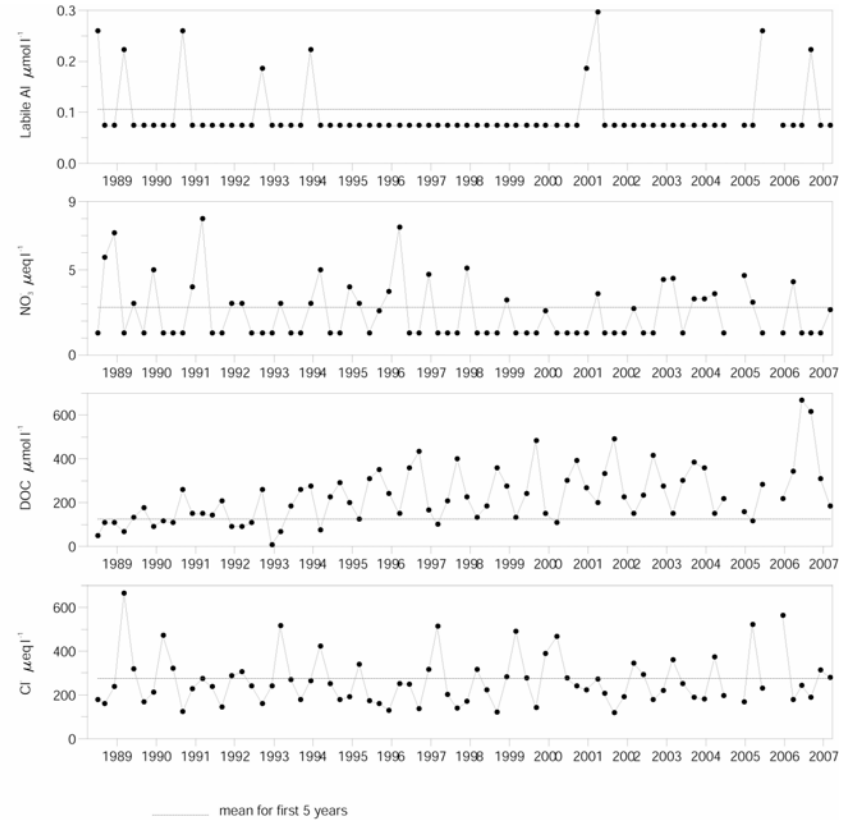
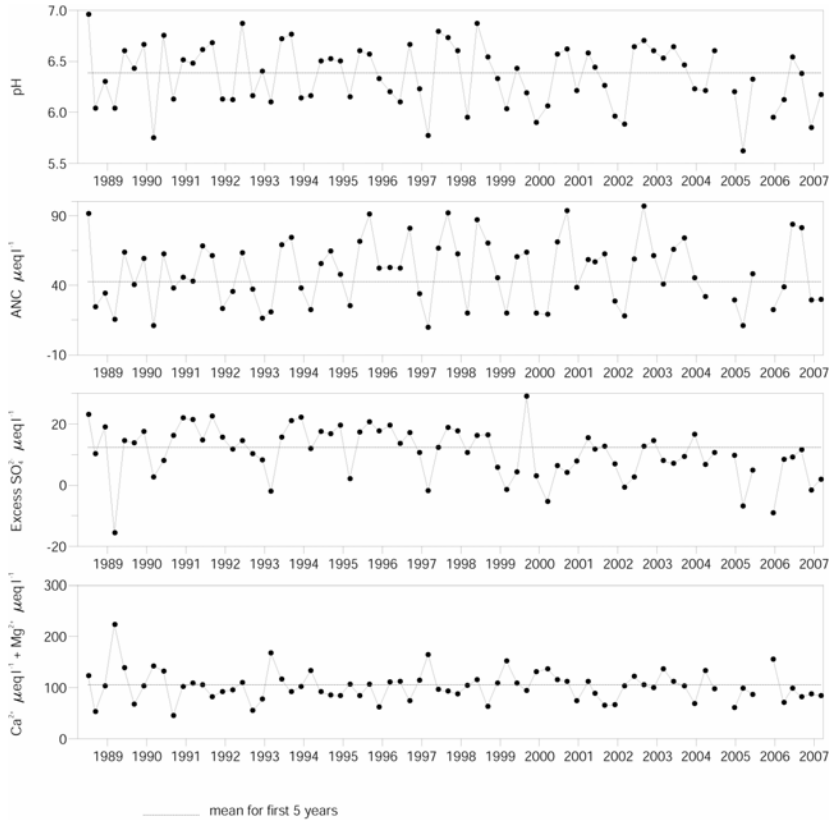
6. LOCATION OF UKAWMN SITES



7. SITE DATA

7.1 Loch Coire nan Arr

7.1.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



Determinand statistics

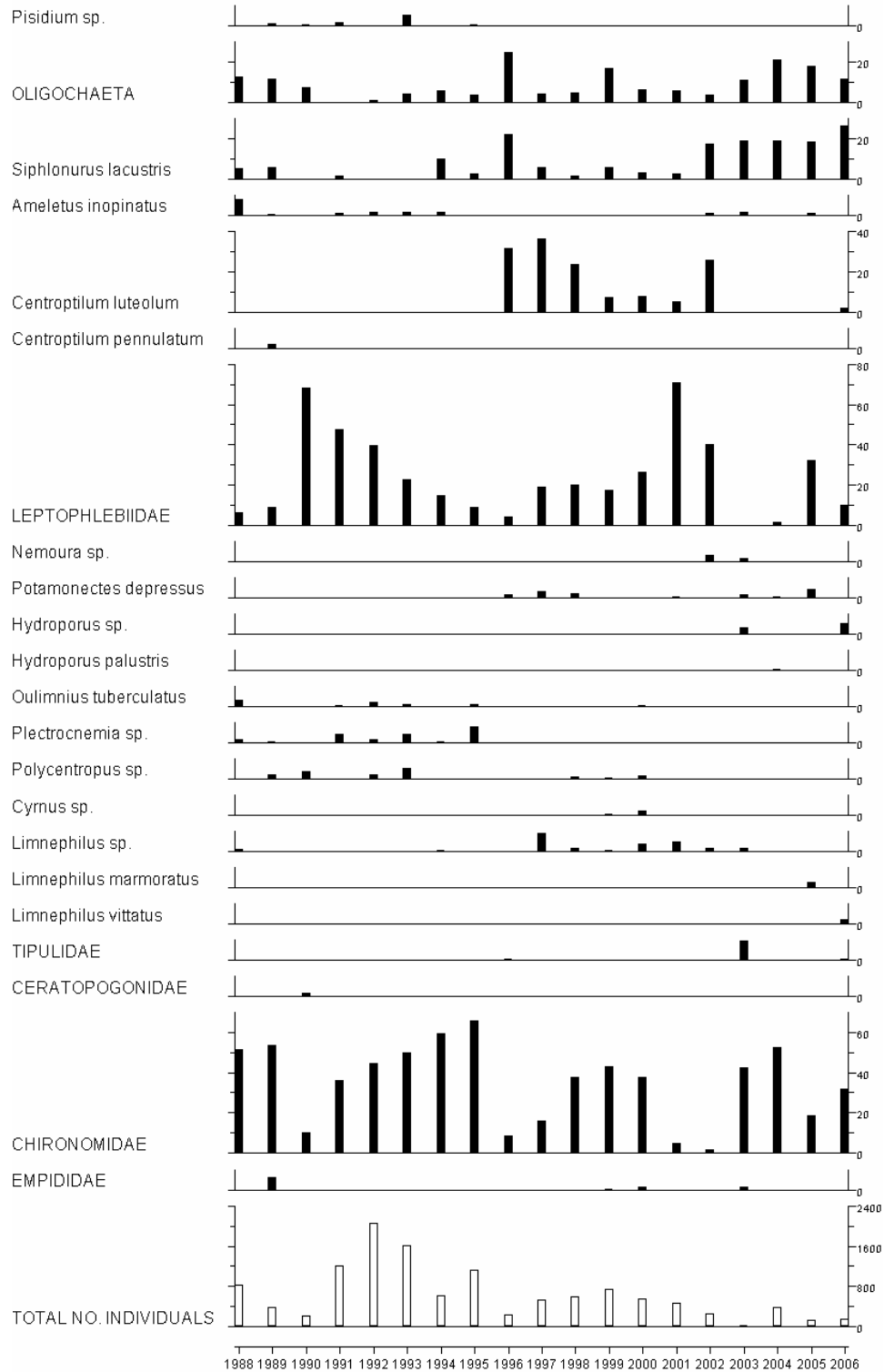
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
pH	6.39	6.24	0.30	-0.01	0.13
ANC	42.66	56.01	30.60	0.31	0.50
Ca	42.53	33.88	5.88	-0.01	0.08
Mg	63.67	53.96	4.97	0.00	0.32
Na	239.6	208.7	38.40	-0.04	0.10
K	9.51	6.86	1.77	-0.01	0.03
Sol.Al	0.46	0.63	0.31	0.11	0.45

	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
Sol.lab.Al	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.00	0.31
Cl	273.9	255.6	53.07	-0.01	0.76
SO ₄	41.15	32.08	1.67	-0.03	0.00
XSO ₄	12.38	5.24	6.08	-0.03	0.01
NO ₃	2.80	1.62	0.68	0.00	0.22
Si	33.21	67.14	70.08	0.00	0.51
DOC	124.6	443.8	235.1	0.14	0.00

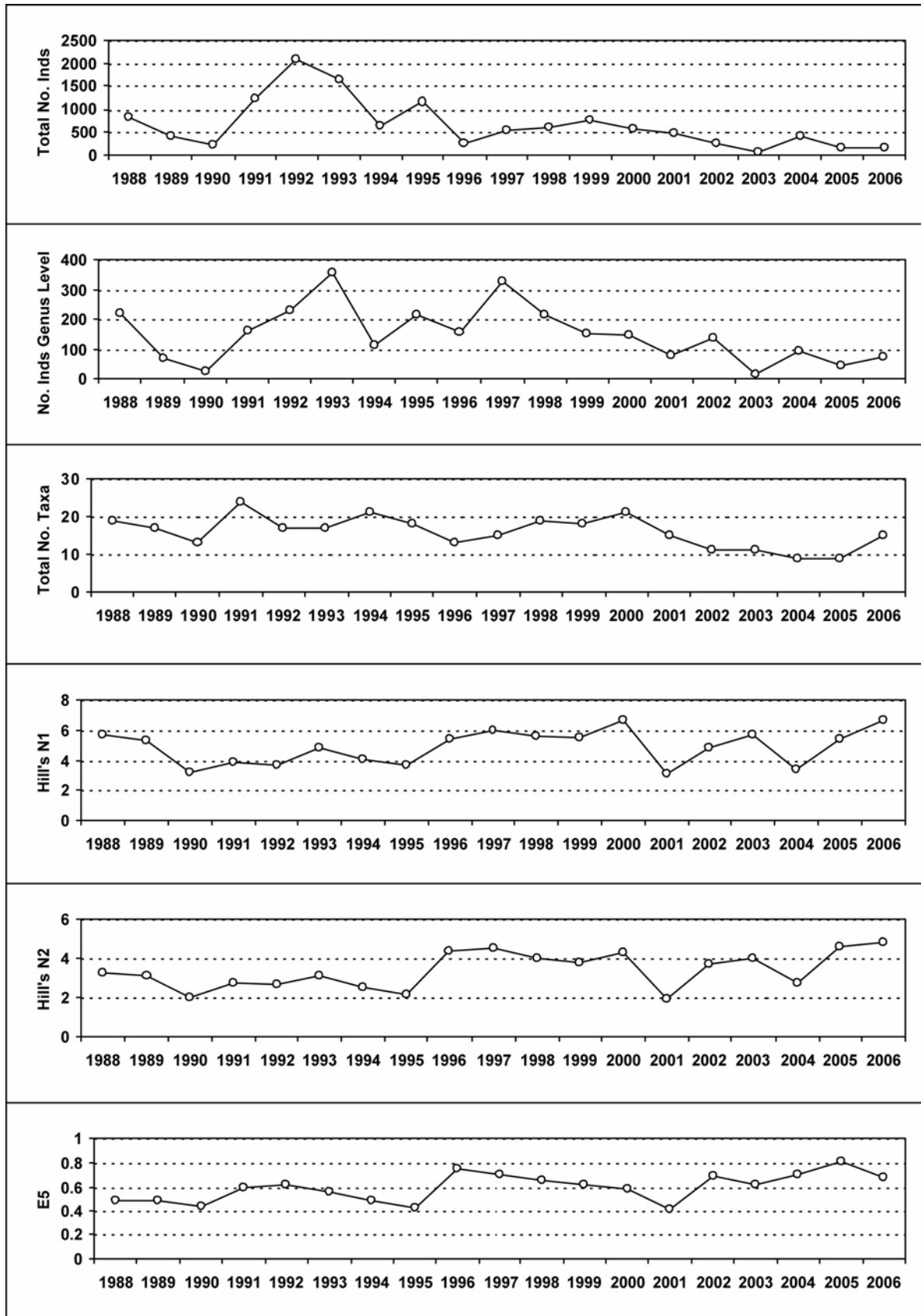
* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)
Most units μeq l⁻¹, except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC (μmol l⁻¹)

7.1.2 Macroinvertebrate data

7.1.2.1 Percentage abundance summary, Loch Coire nan Arr

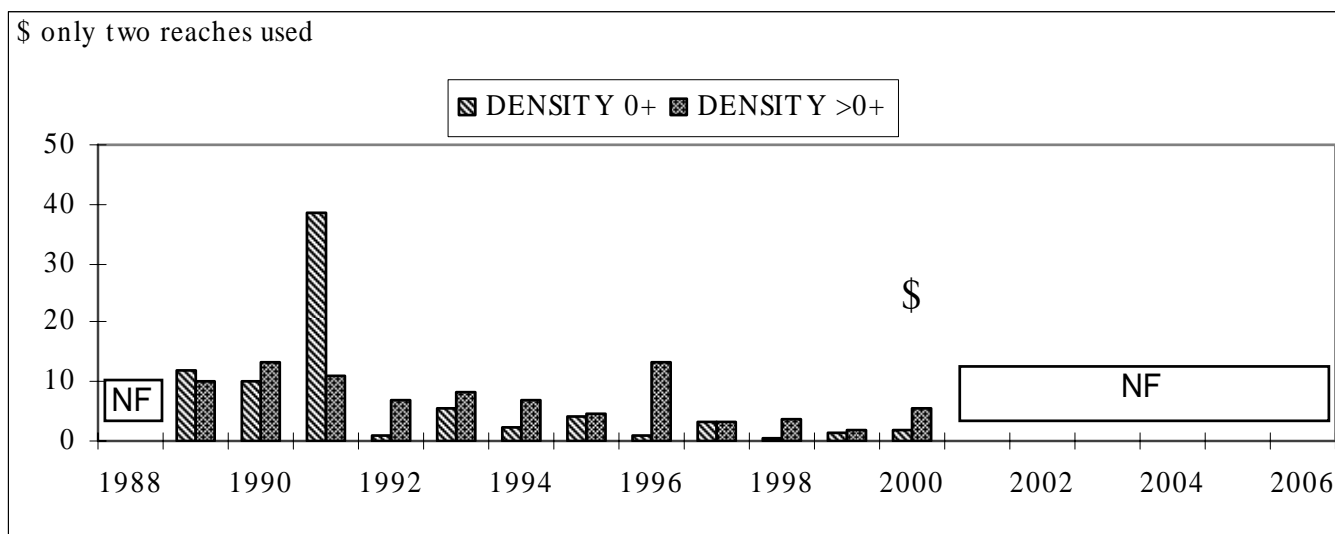


7.1.2.2 Summary statistics, Loch Coire nan Arr



7.1.3 Fish data (for outflow stream)

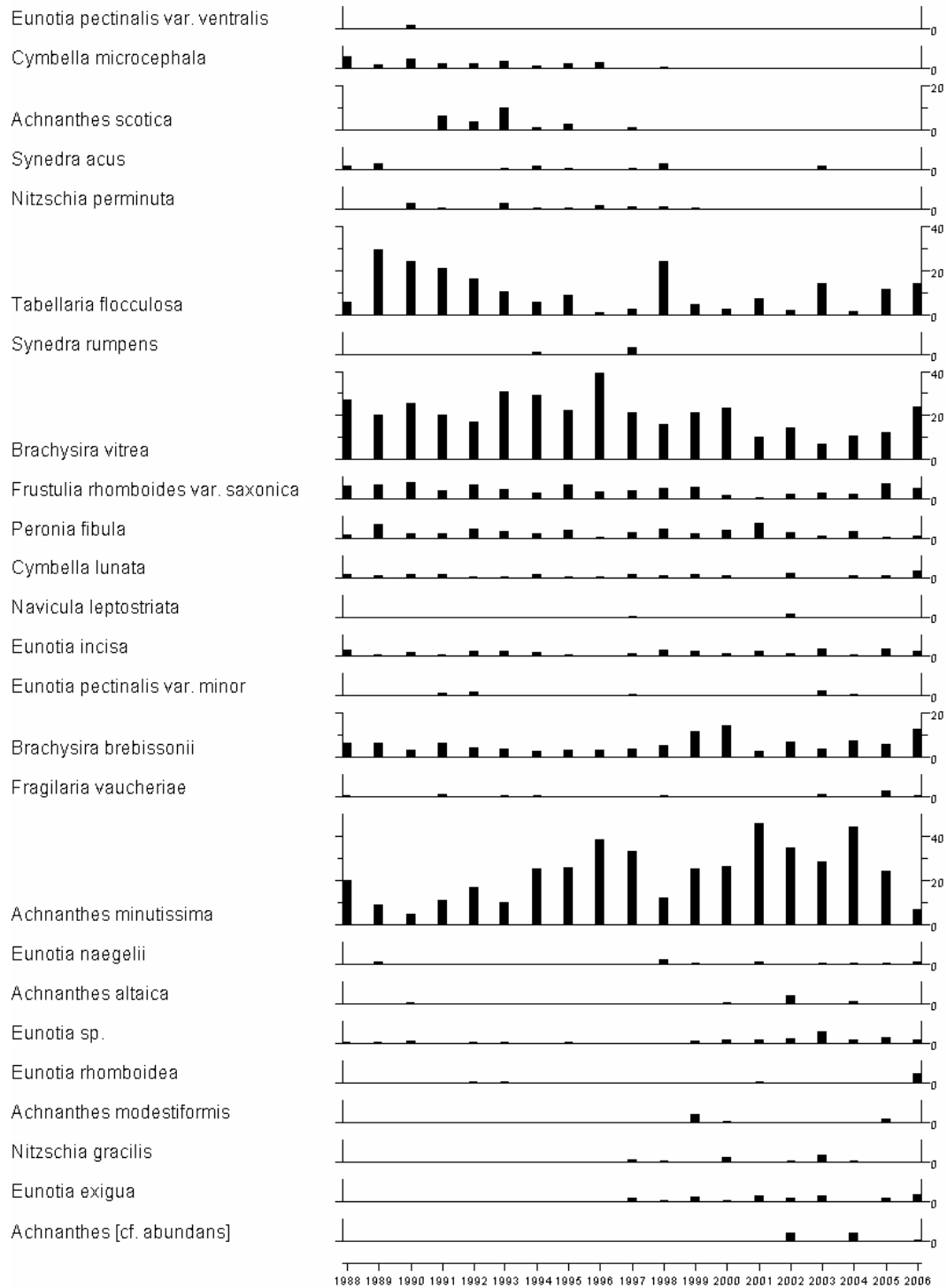
7.1.3.1 Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m⁻²), Loch Coire nan Arr



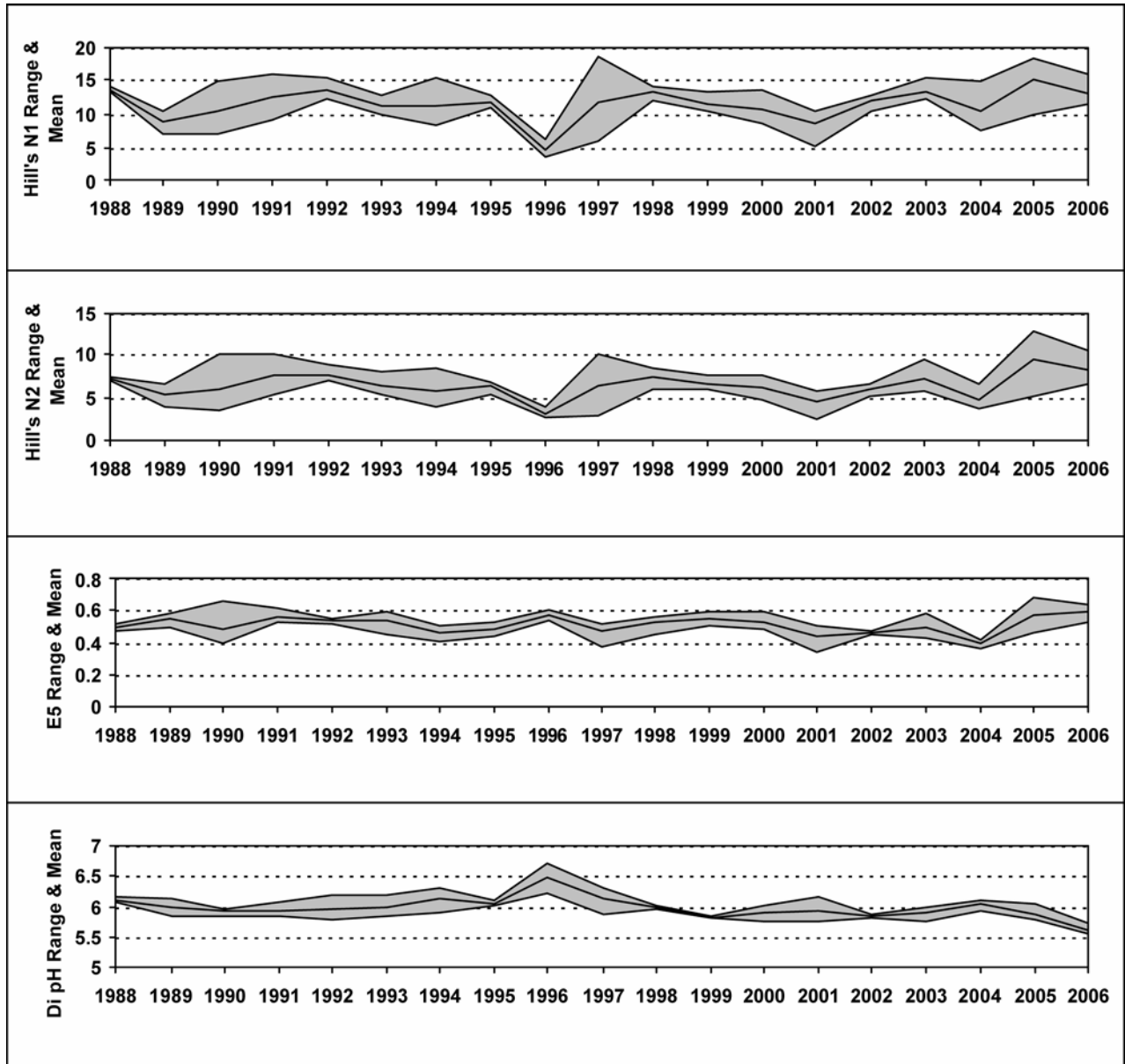
NF = Not fished

7.1.4 Epilithic diatom data

7.1.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, Loch Coire nan Arr

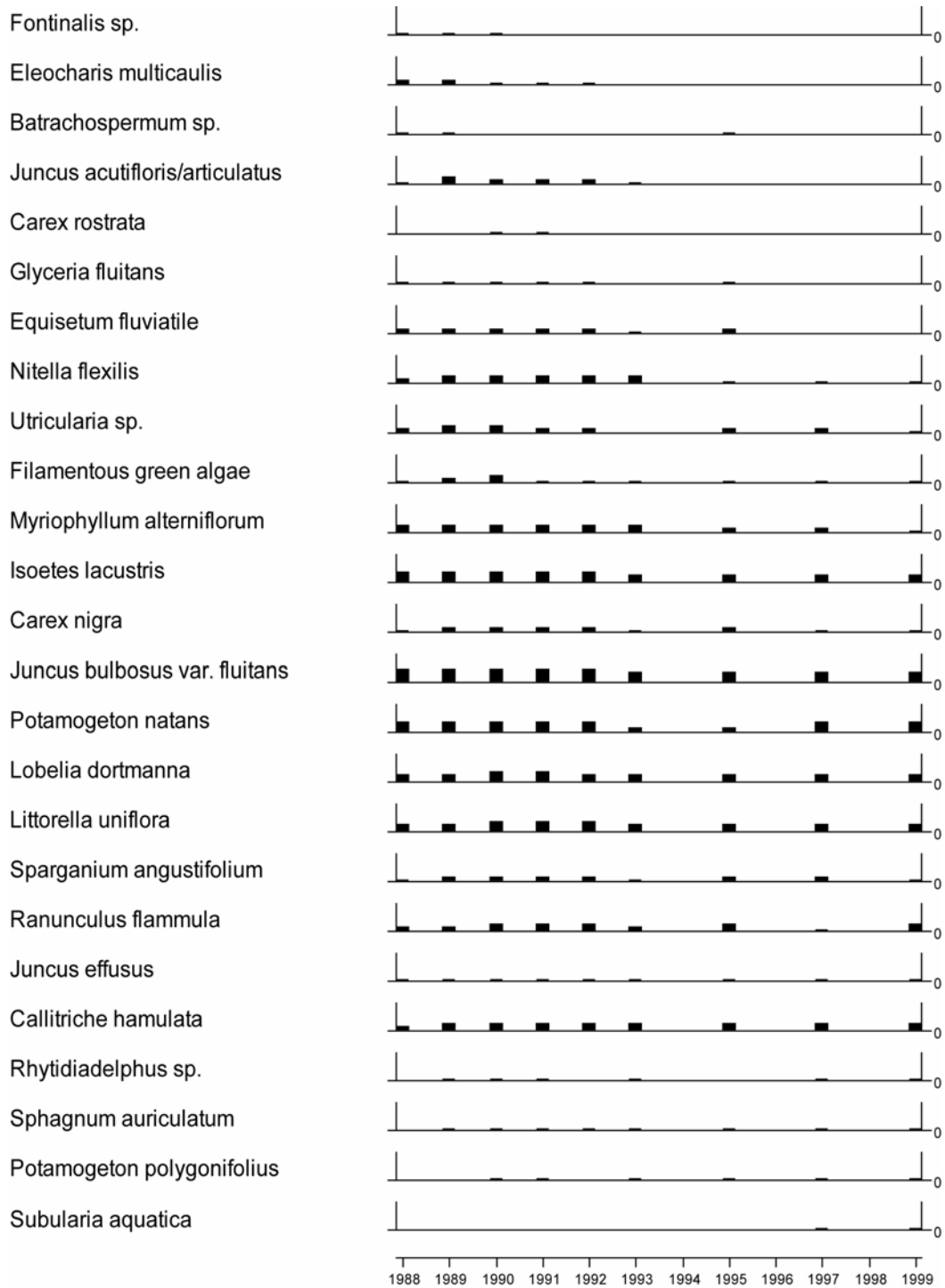


7.1.4.2 Summary statistics, Loch Coire nan Arr



7.1.5 Aquatic macrophyte data, Loch Coire nan Arr

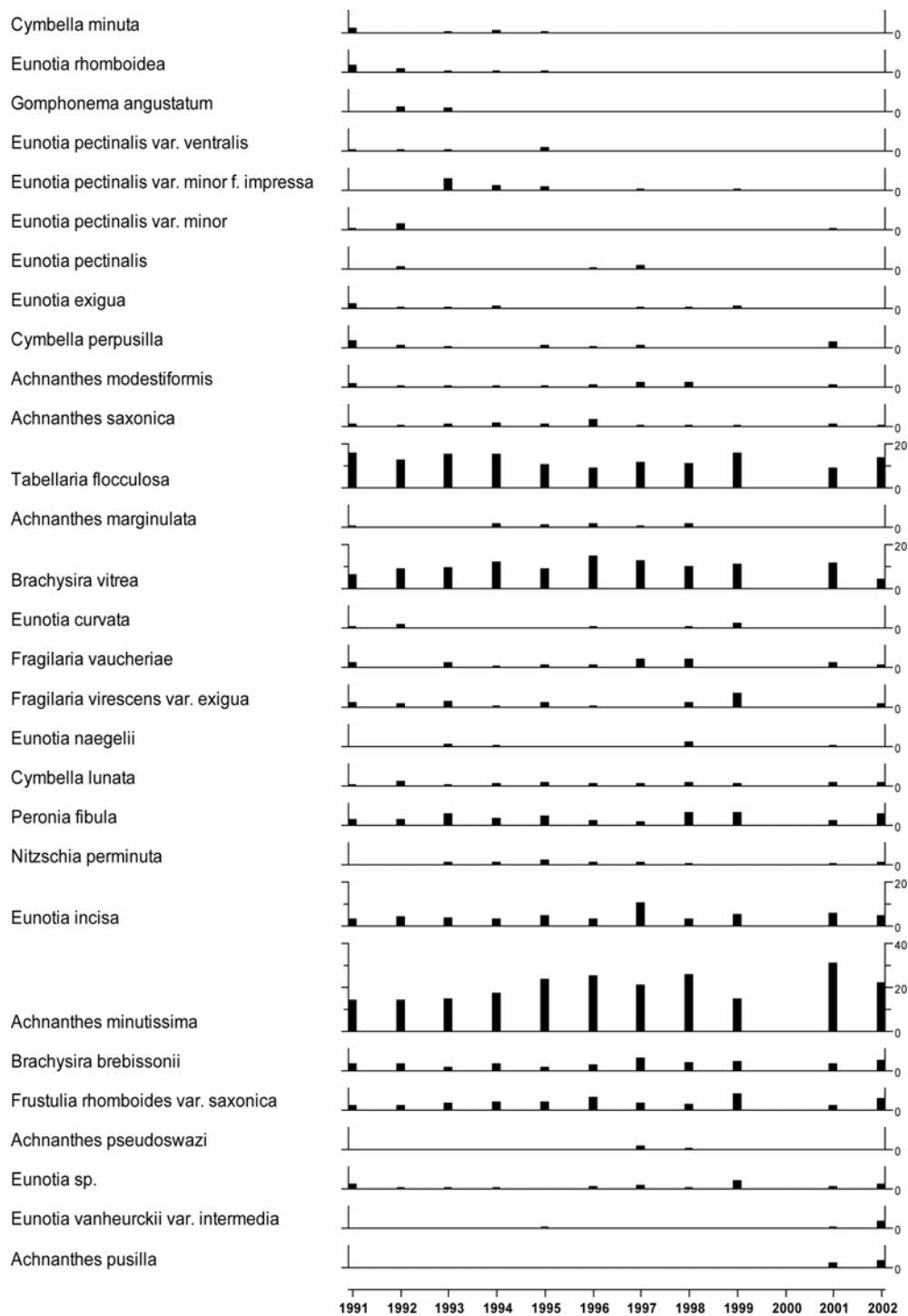
Species Scores (1-5)



Aquatic macrophytes no longer surveyed after 1999.

7.1.6 Sediment trap data, Loch Coire nan Arr

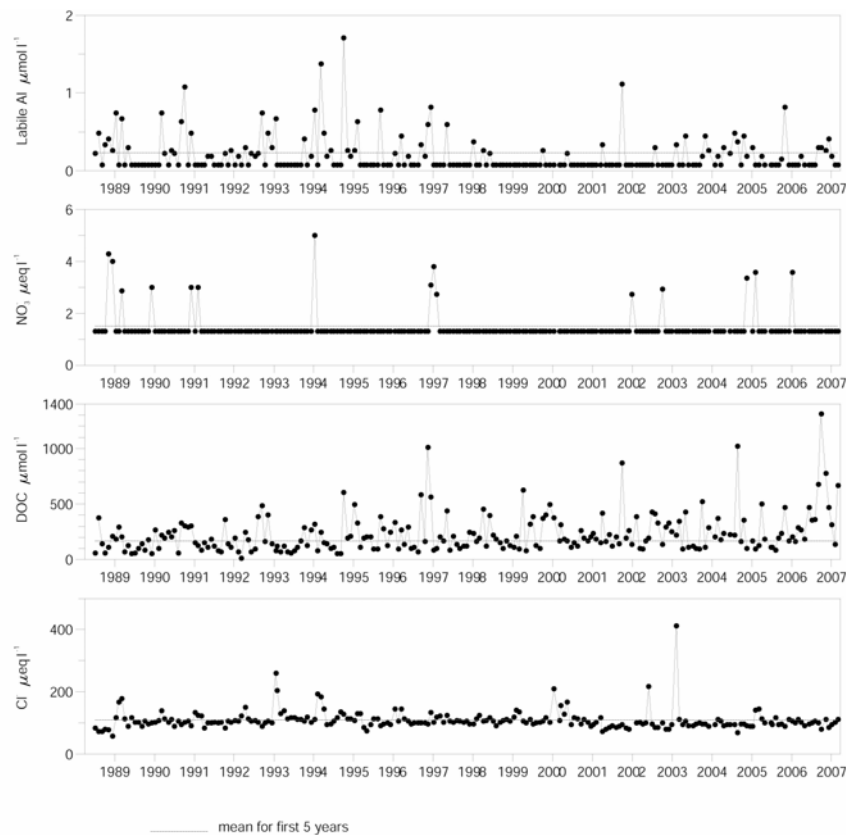
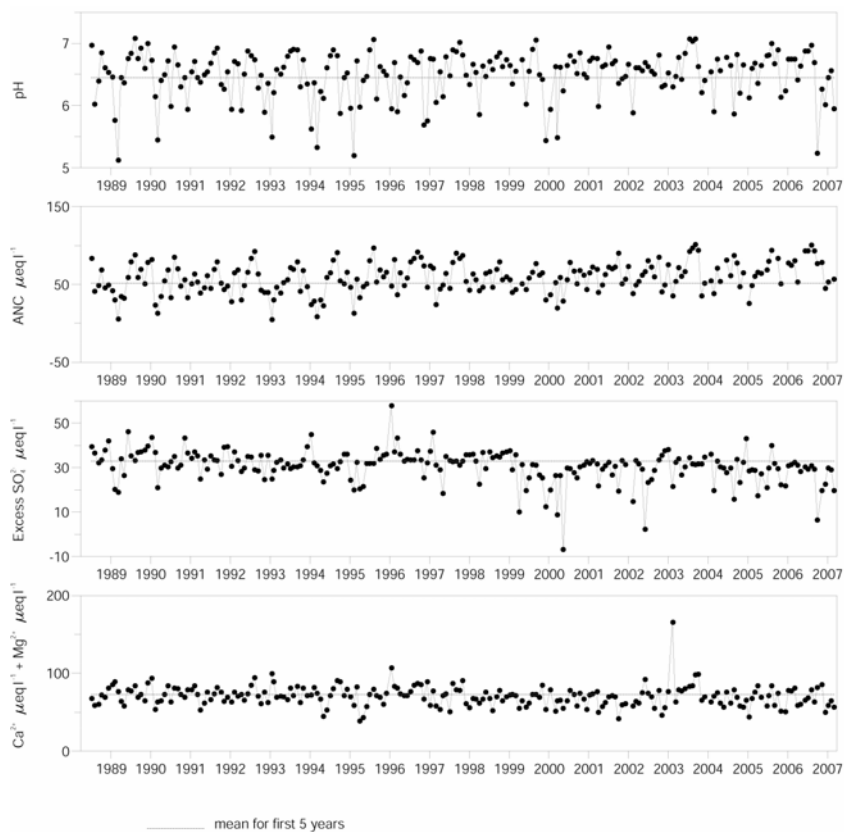
Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa.



Sediment trap samples no longer collected after 2002.

7.2 Allt a'Mharcaidh

7.2.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



Determinand statistics

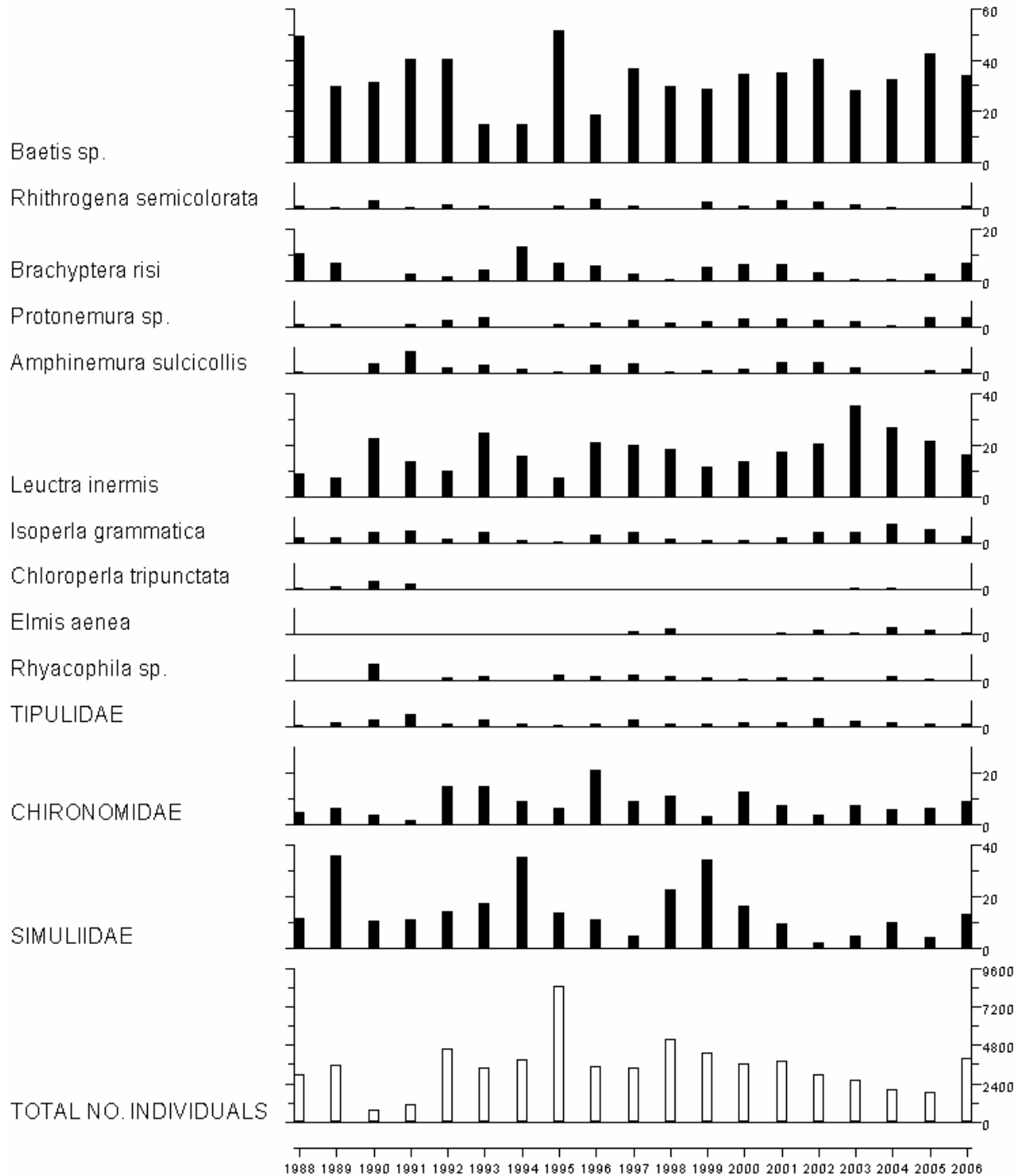
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
pH	6.45	6.41	0.49	0.00	0.32
ANC	51.57	73.98	20.61	1.05	0.00
Ca	42.41	37.71	6.70	0.00	0.18
Mg	30.39	27.92	4.34	0.00	0.05
Na	132.6	116.7	8.26	-0.01	0.06
K	6.75	5.49	1.62	0.00	0.00
Sol.Al	1.31	1.76	1.95	-0.20	0.36

	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
Sol.lab.Al	0.23	0.17	0.12	0.00	0.33
Cl	108.4	97.18	9.42	-0.02	0.10
SO_4	44.41	35.66	7.76	-0.02	0.00
X SO_4	33.02	25.45	7.34	-0.02	0.00
NO_3^-	1.50	1.29	0.00	0.00	0.22
Si	170.8	295.5	118.3	0.04	0.01
DOC	167.7	496.5	324.5	0.07	0.00

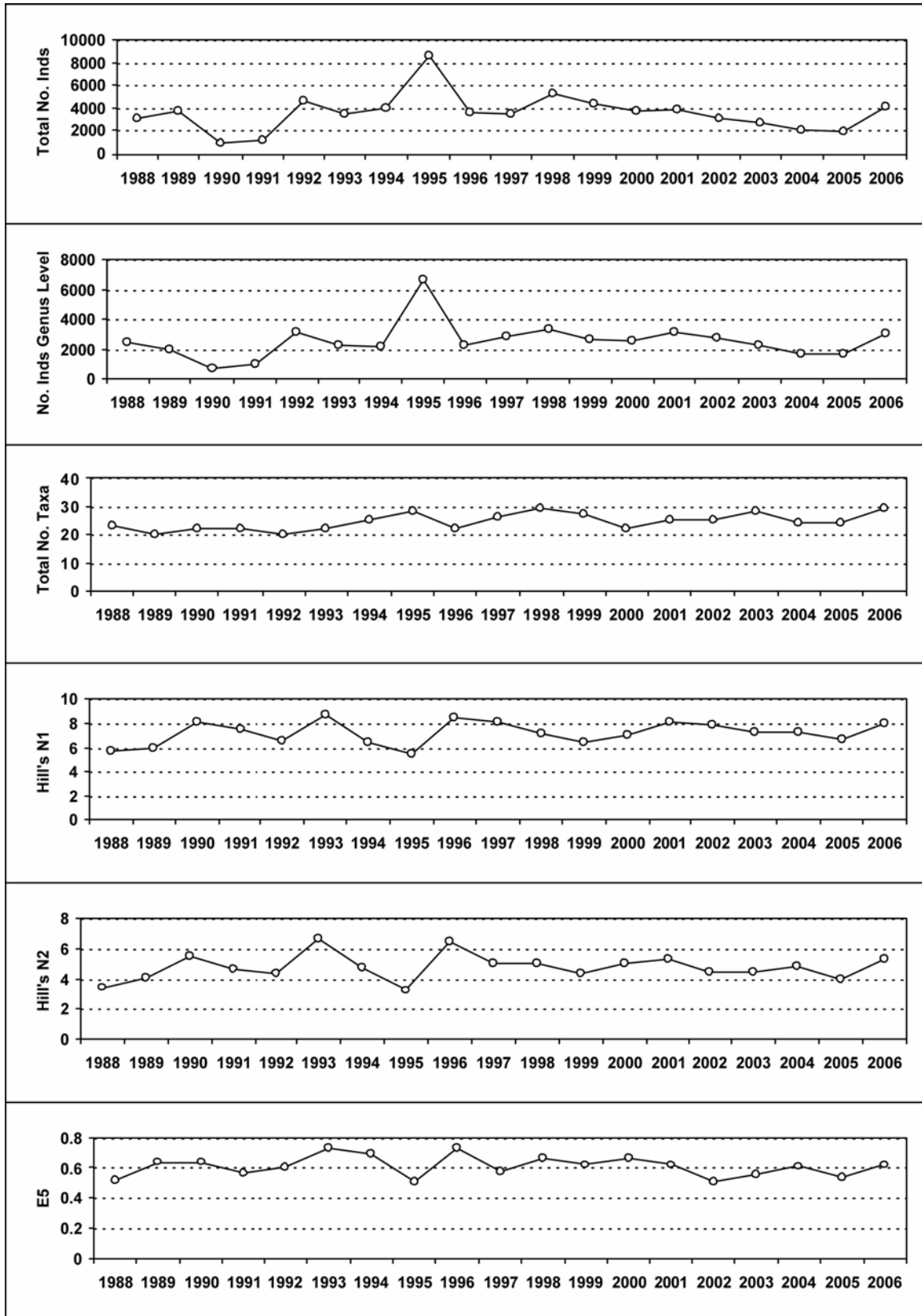
* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)
Most units $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$, except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ($\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$)

7.2.2 Macroinvertebrate data

7.2.2.1 Percentage abundance summary, Allt a'Mharcaidh

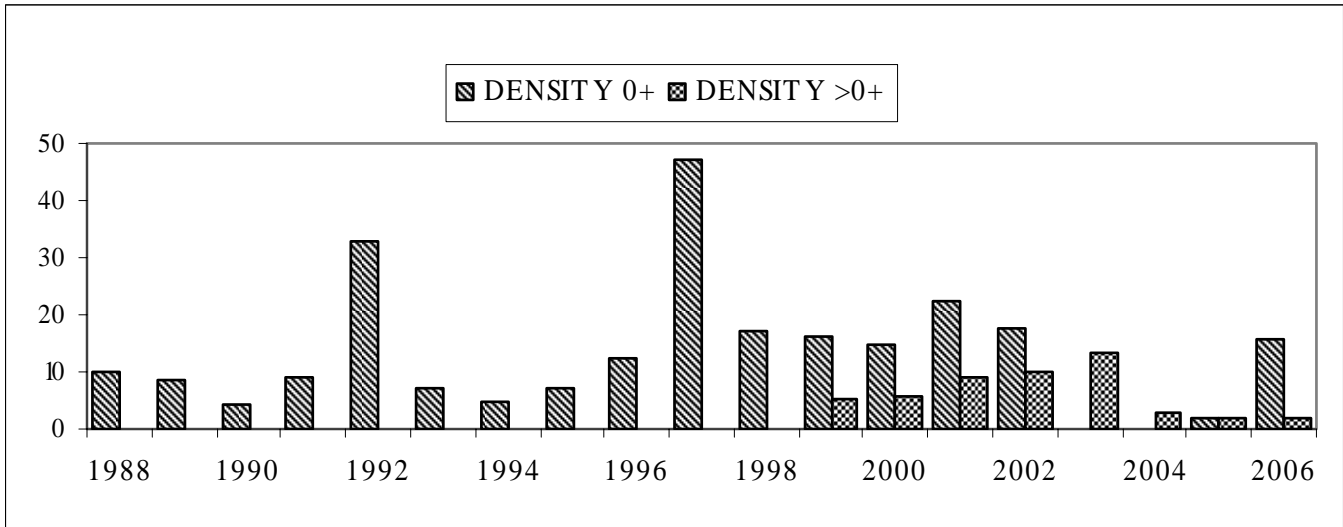


7.2.2.2 Summary statistics, Allt a'Mharcaidh



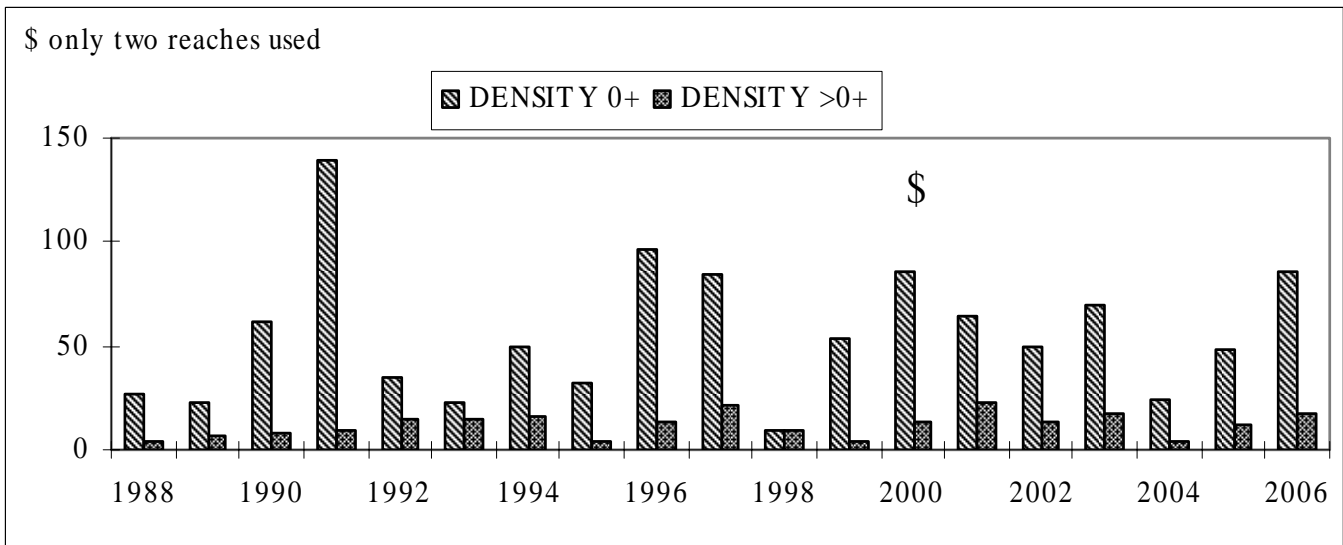
7.2.3 Fish data

7.2.3.1 Summary of mean Salmon density (total numbers 100m⁻²), Allt a'Mharcaidh



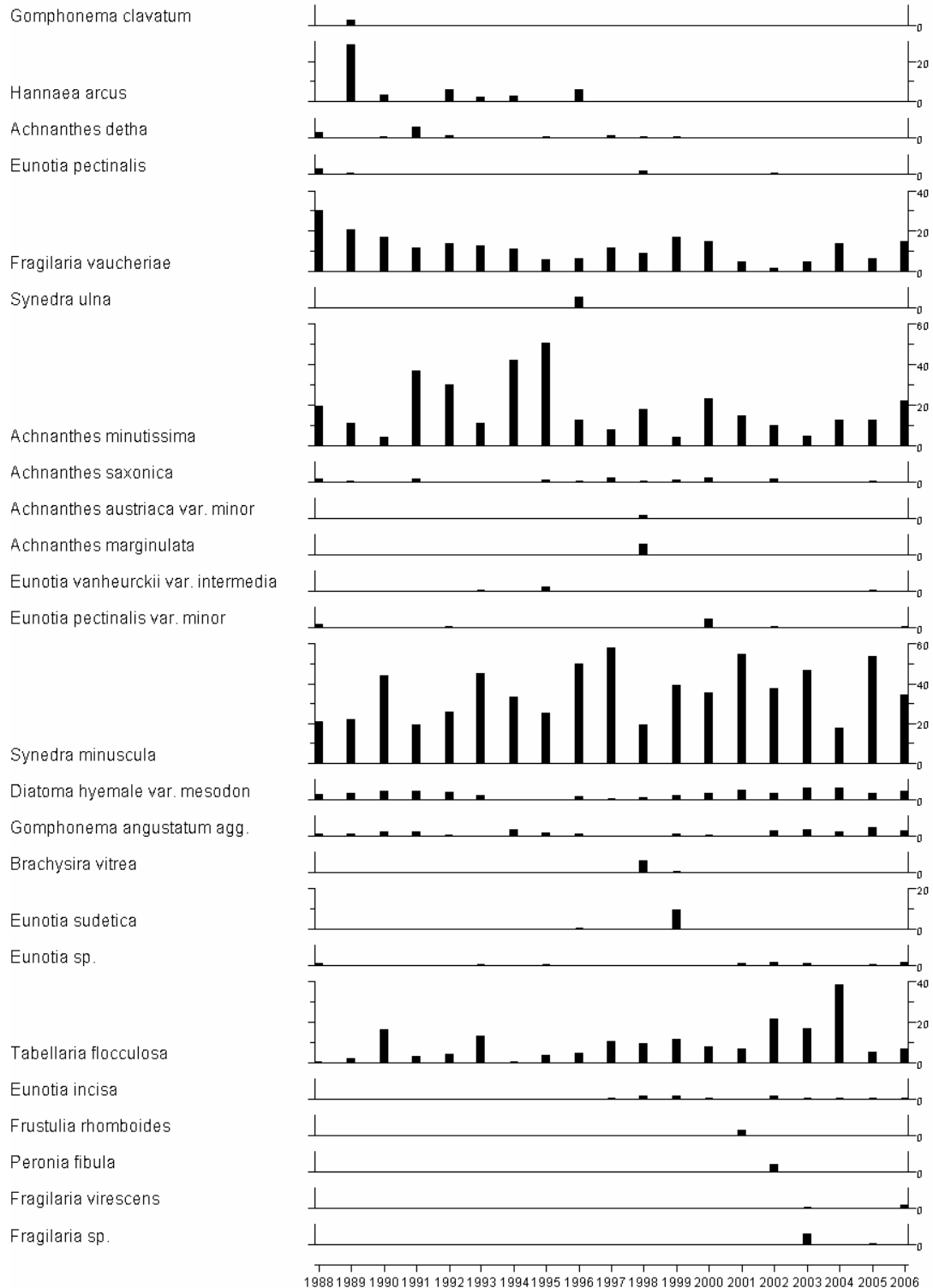
Salmon age groups not split prior to 1999

7.2.3.2 Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m⁻²), Allt a'Mharcaidh

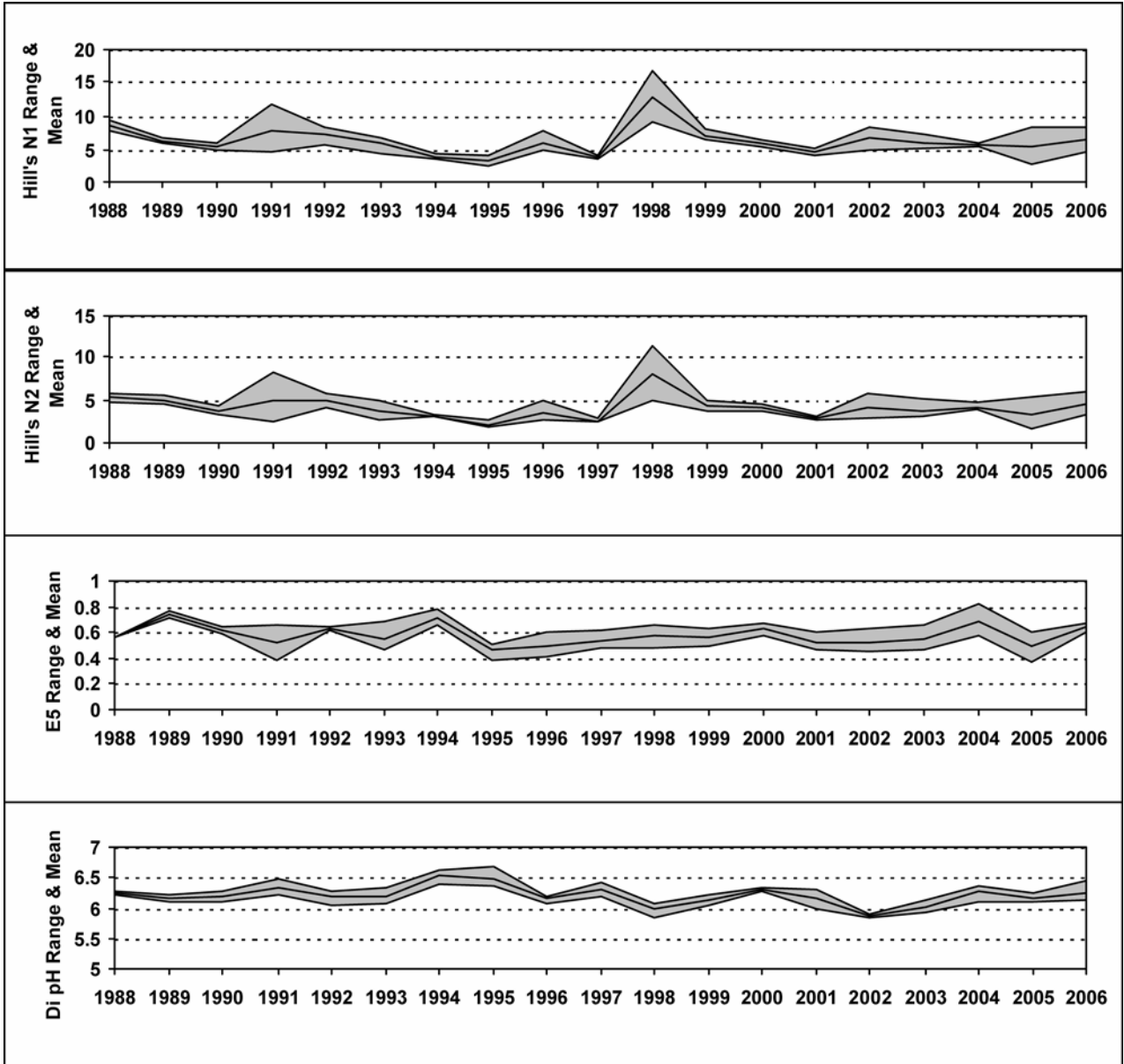


7.2.4 Epilithic diatom data

7.2.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, Allt a'Mharcaidh

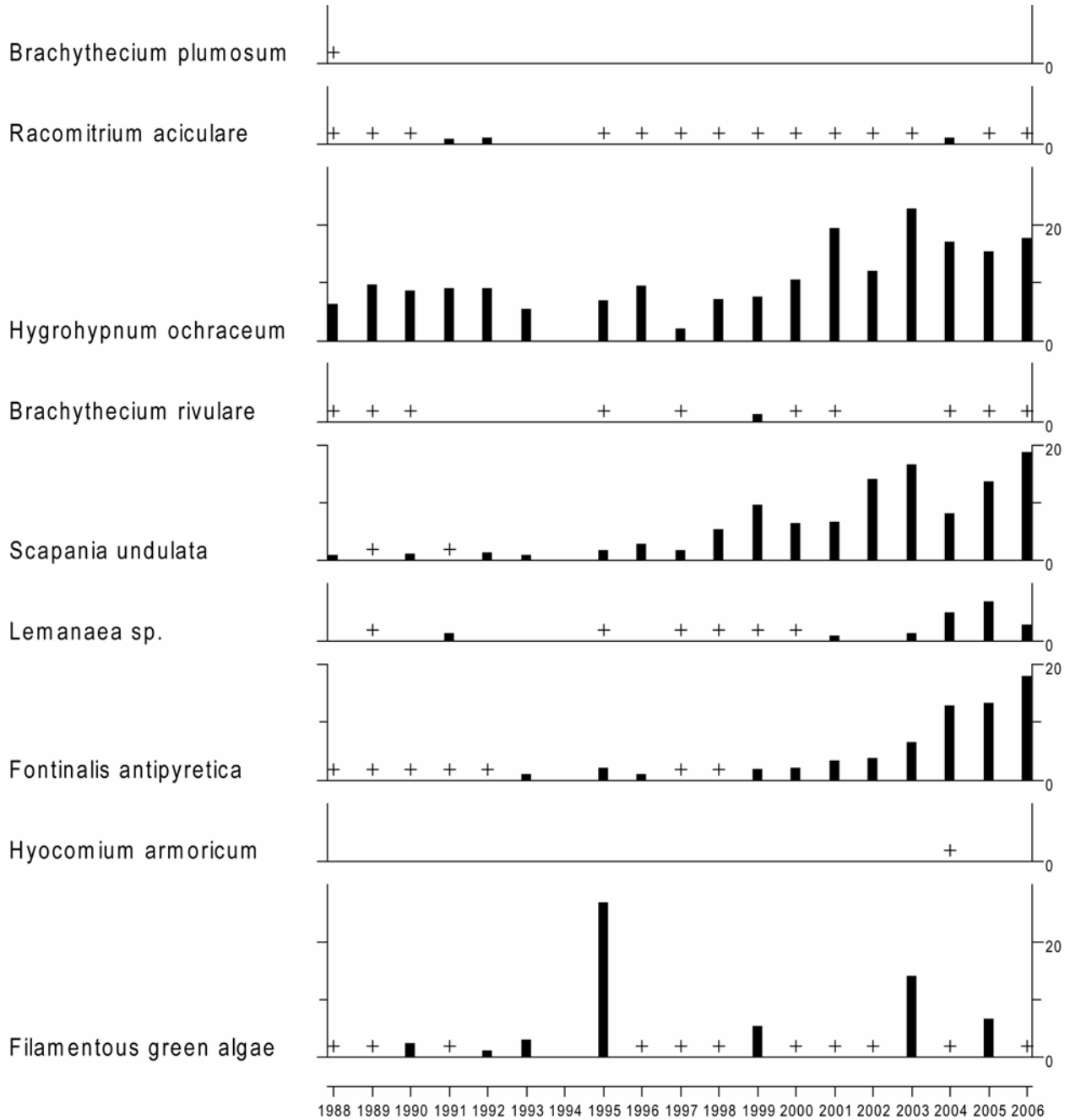


7.2.4.2 Summary statistics, Allt a'Mharcaidh



7.2.5 Aquatic macrophyte data, Allt a'Mharcaidh

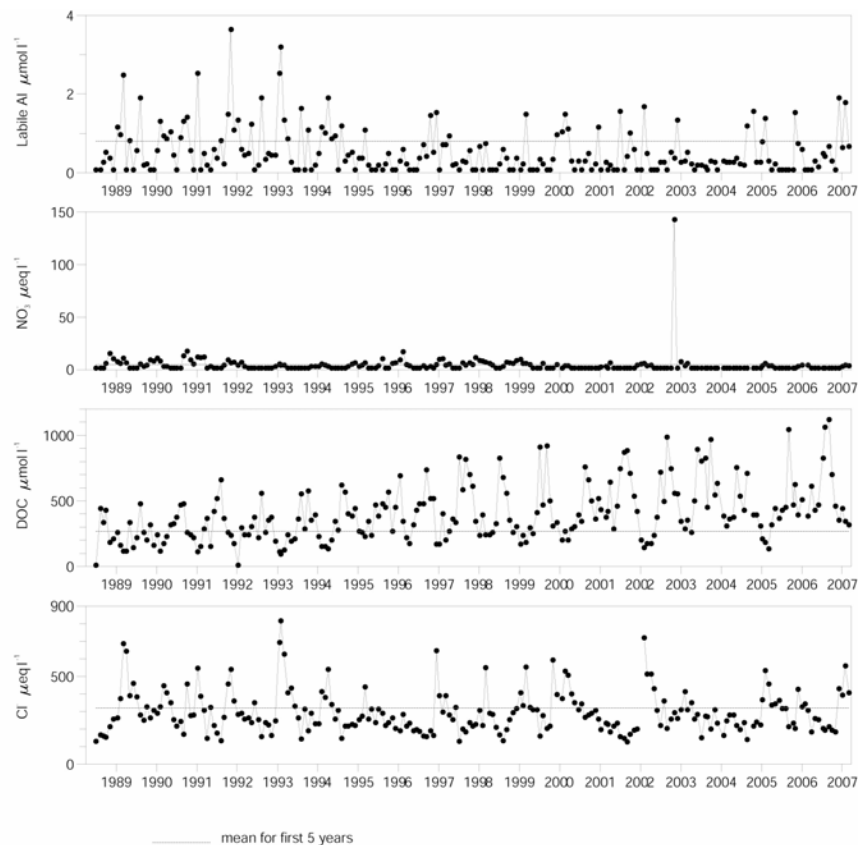
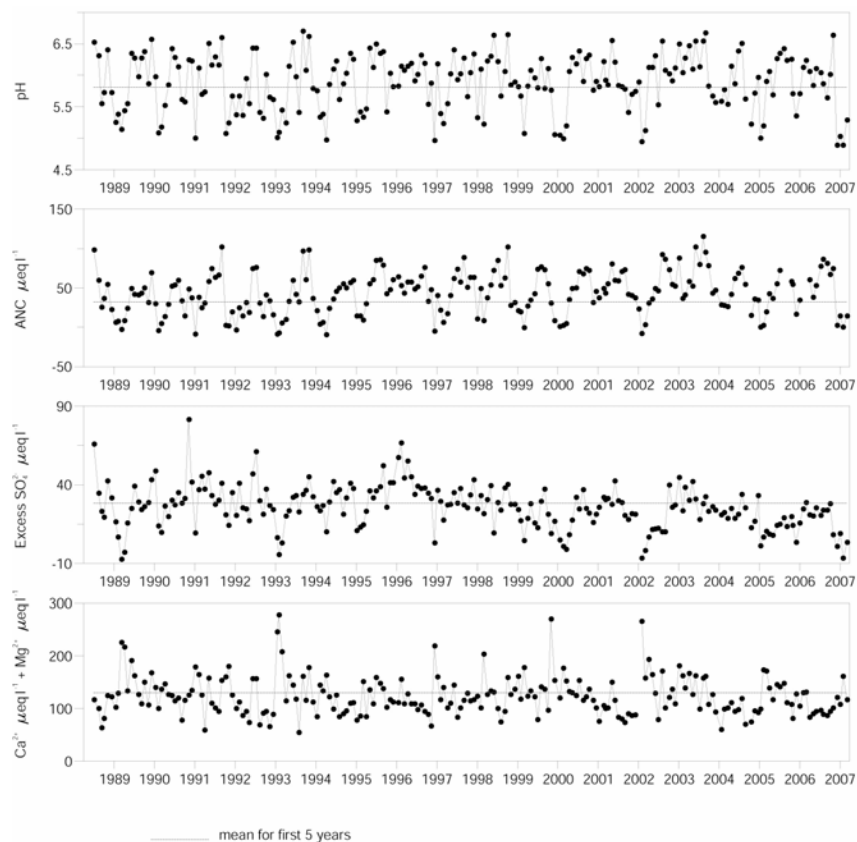
Percentage Species Cover



+ Represents <0.25% abundance

7.3 Allt na Coire nan Con

7.3.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



Determinand statistics

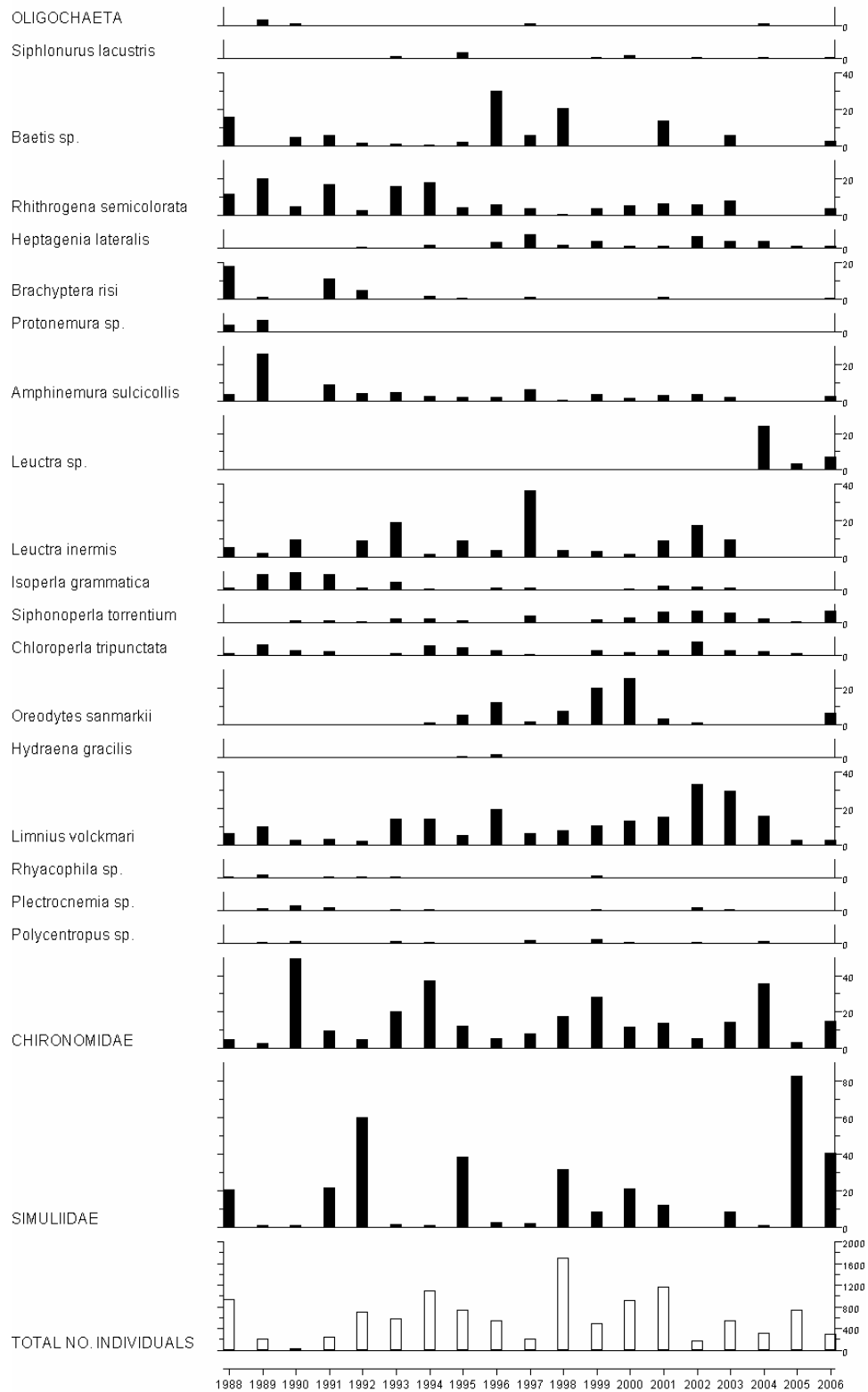
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
pH	5.81	5.69	0.55	0.00	0.74
ANC	32.53	47.21	32.22	1.05	0.01
Ca	58.97	43.46	5.56	-0.01	0.20
Mg	70.89	59.72	18.31	0.00	0.57
Na	272.0	243.1	87.04	-0.03	0.41
K	9.14	8.68	2.07	0.00	0.08
Sol.Al	2.40	2.86	1.07	0.33	0.40

	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
Sol.lab.Al	0.80	0.62	0.61	-0.25	0.13
Cl	321.5	287.8	126.4	-0.03	0.73
SO_4	61.95	44.84	6.71	-0.05	0.00
XSO_4	28.19	14.62	11.26	-0.03	0.01
NO_3	4.91	1.82	1.00	0.00	0.01
Si	65.54	187.3	118.6	0.02	0.00
DOC	266.7	592.4	276.4	0.19	0.00

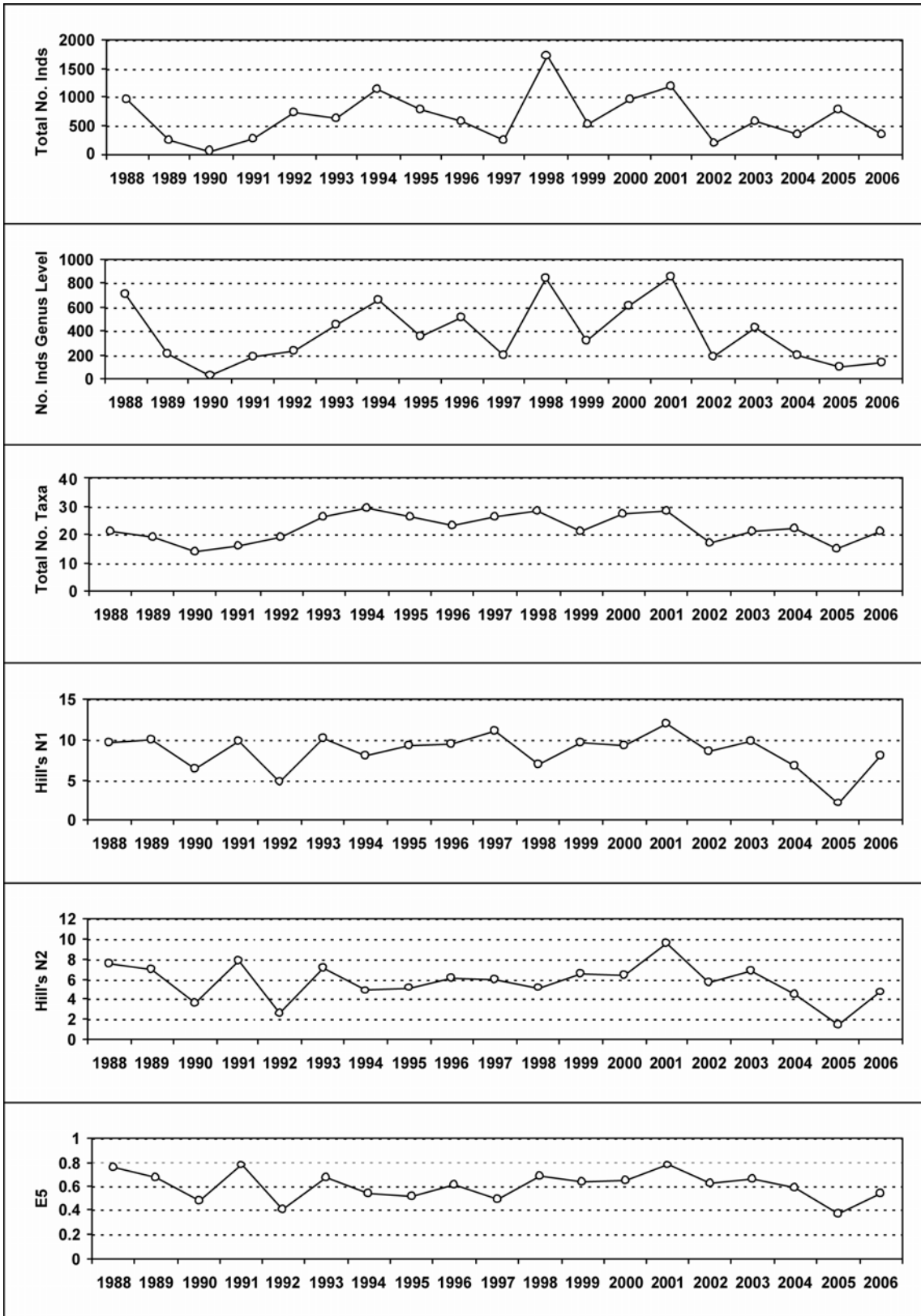
* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)
Most units $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$, except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ($\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$)

7.3.2 Macroinvertebrate data

7.3.2.1 Percentage abundance summary, Allt na Coire nan Con

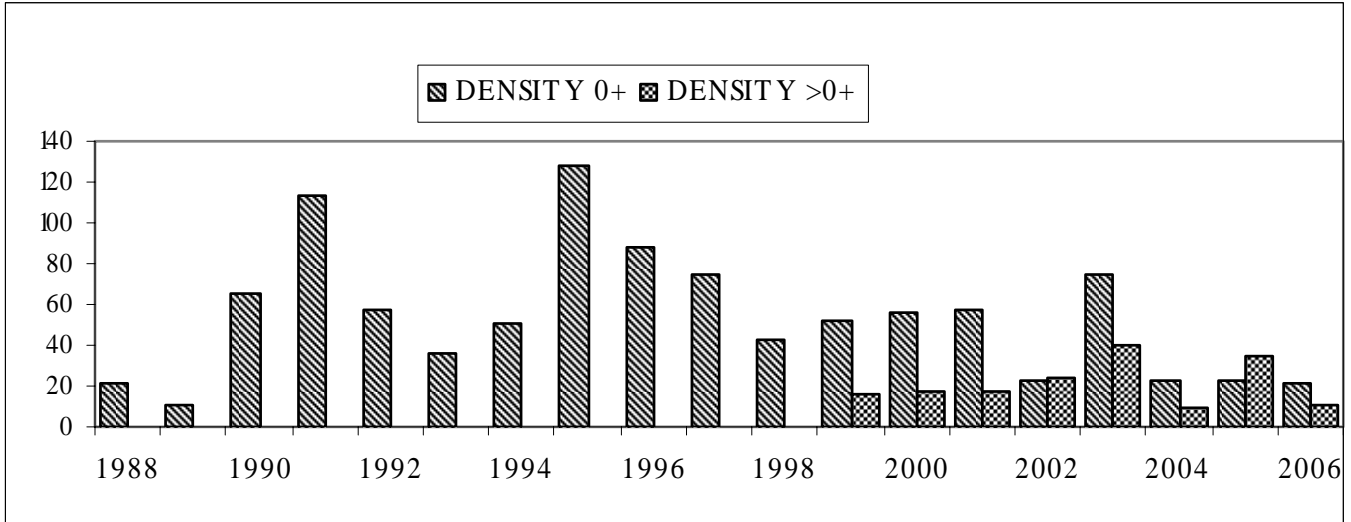


7.3.2.2 Summary statistics, Allt na Coire nan Con



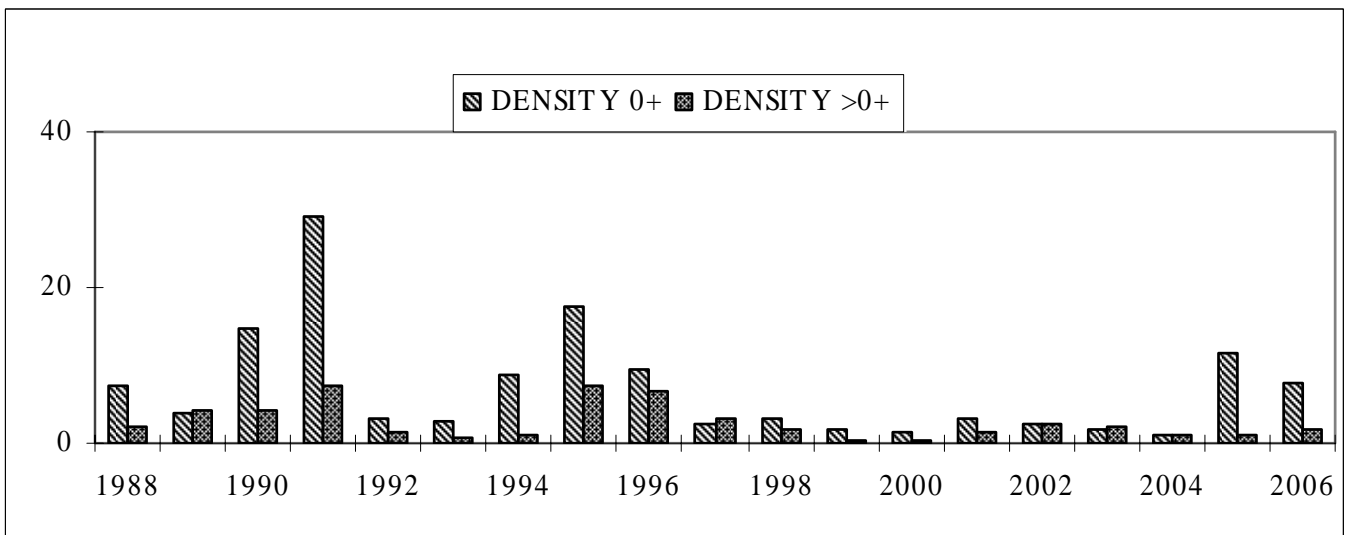
7.3.3 Fish data

7.3.3.1 Summary of mean Salmon density (total numbers 100m⁻²), Allt na Coire nan Con



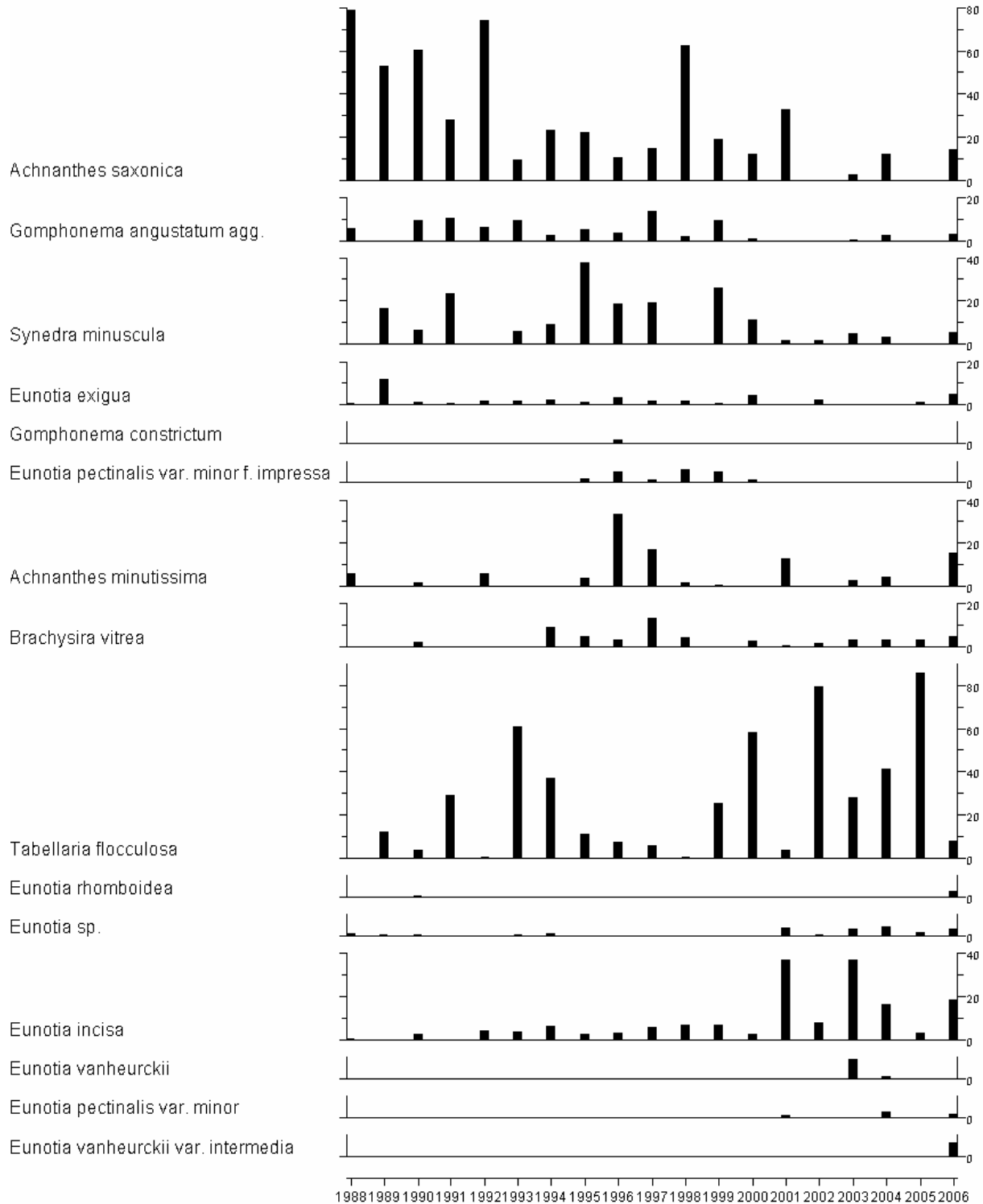
Salmon age groups not split prior to 1999

7.3.3.2 Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m⁻²), Allt na Coire nan Con

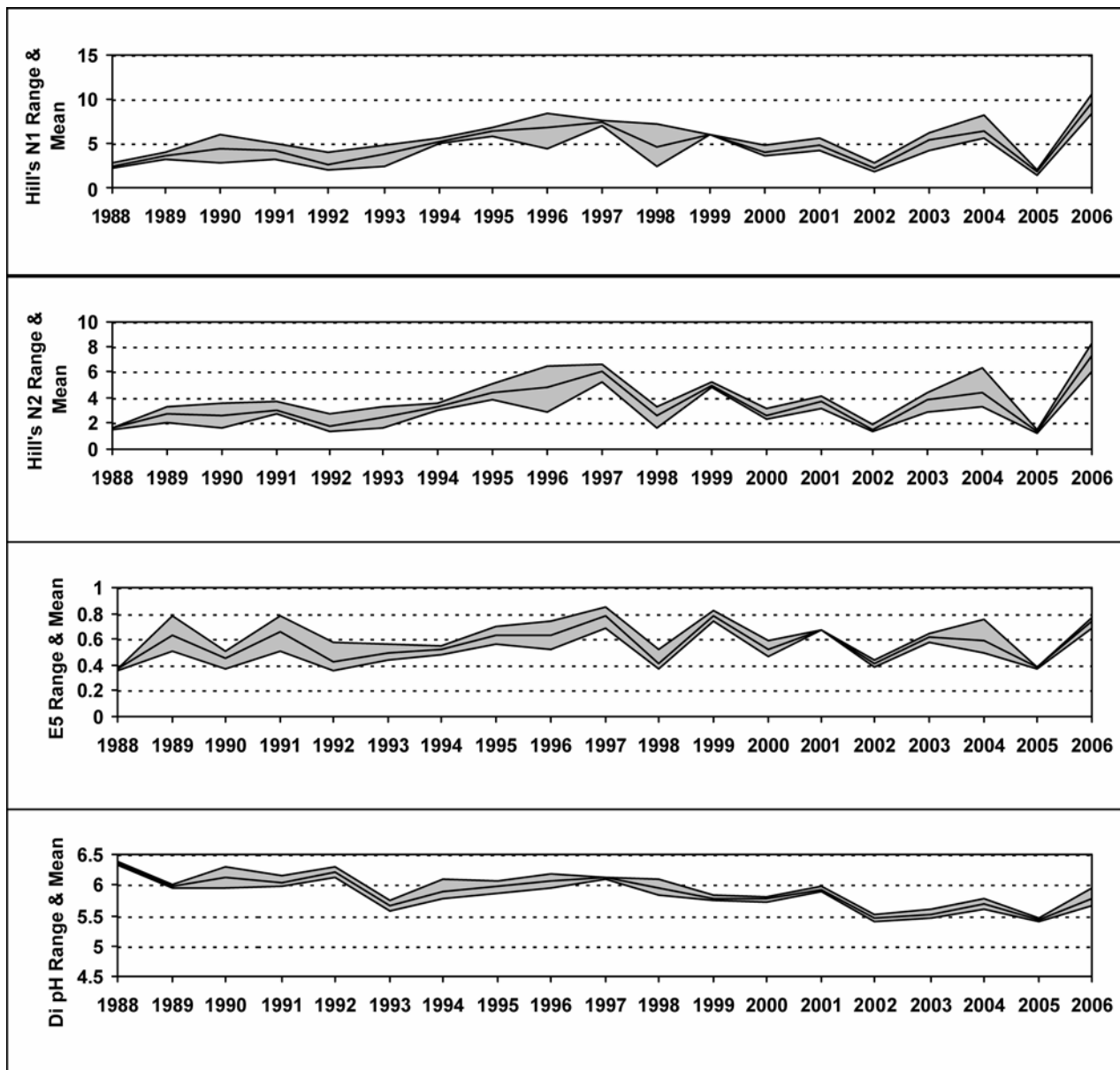


7.3.4 Epilithic diatom data

7.3.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, Allt na Coire nan Con

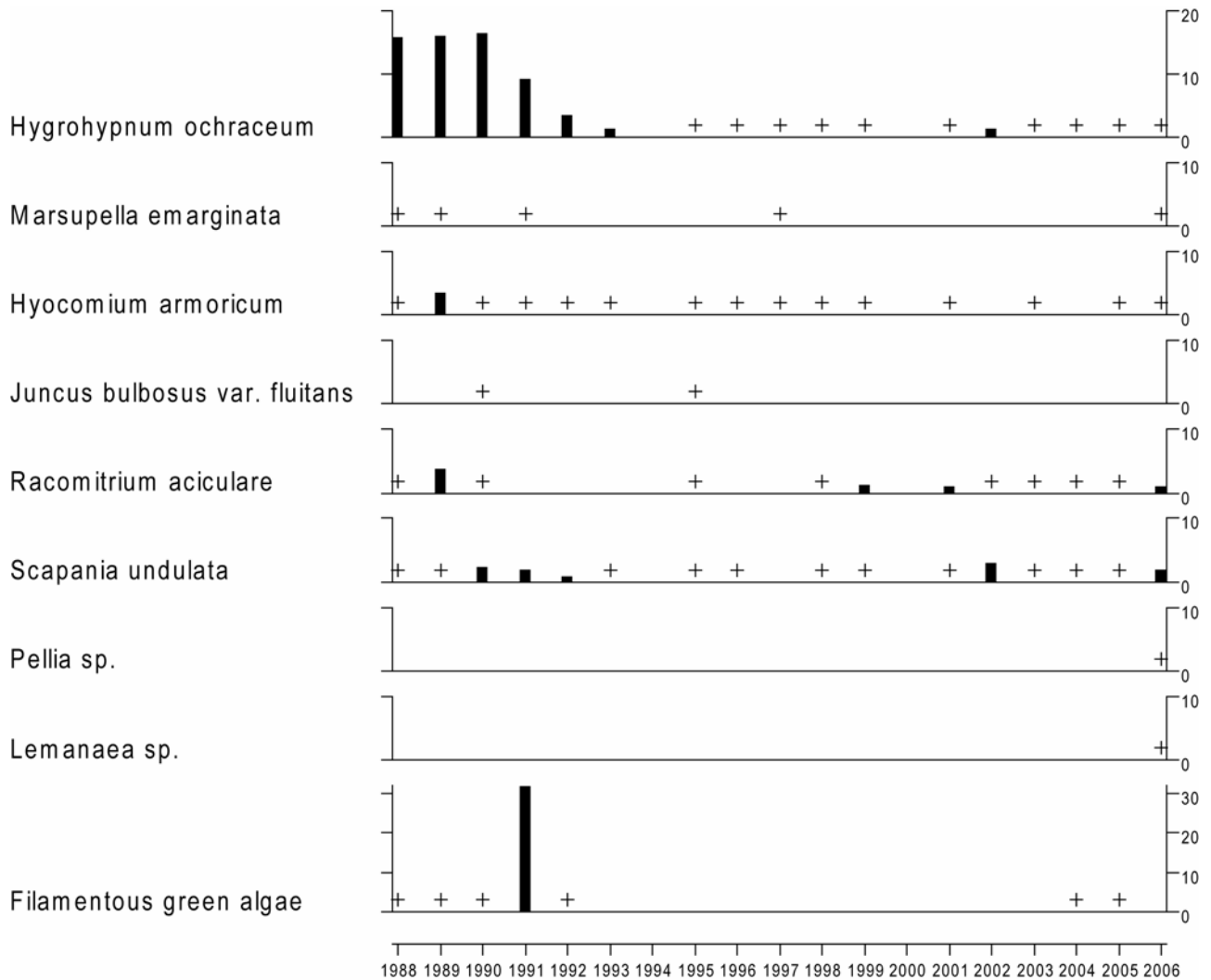


7.3.4.2 Summary statistics, Allt na Coire nan Con



7.3.5 Aquatic macrophyte data, Allt na Coire nan Con

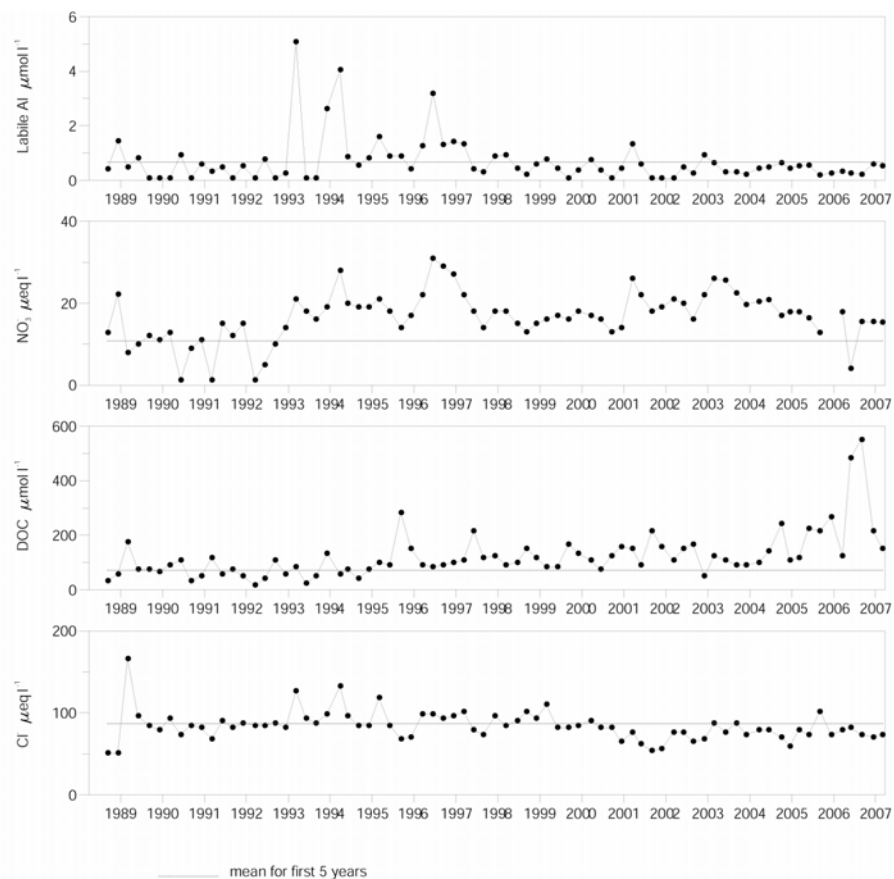
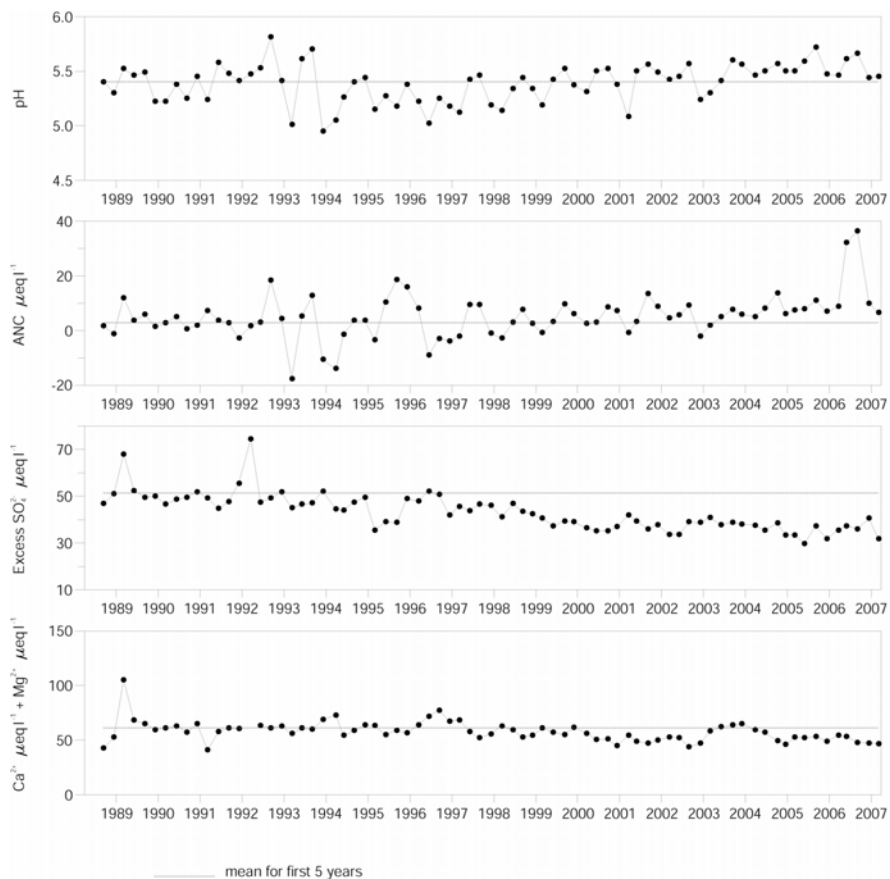
Percentage Species Cover



+ Represents <0.25% abundance

7.4 Lochnagar

7.4.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



Determinand statistics

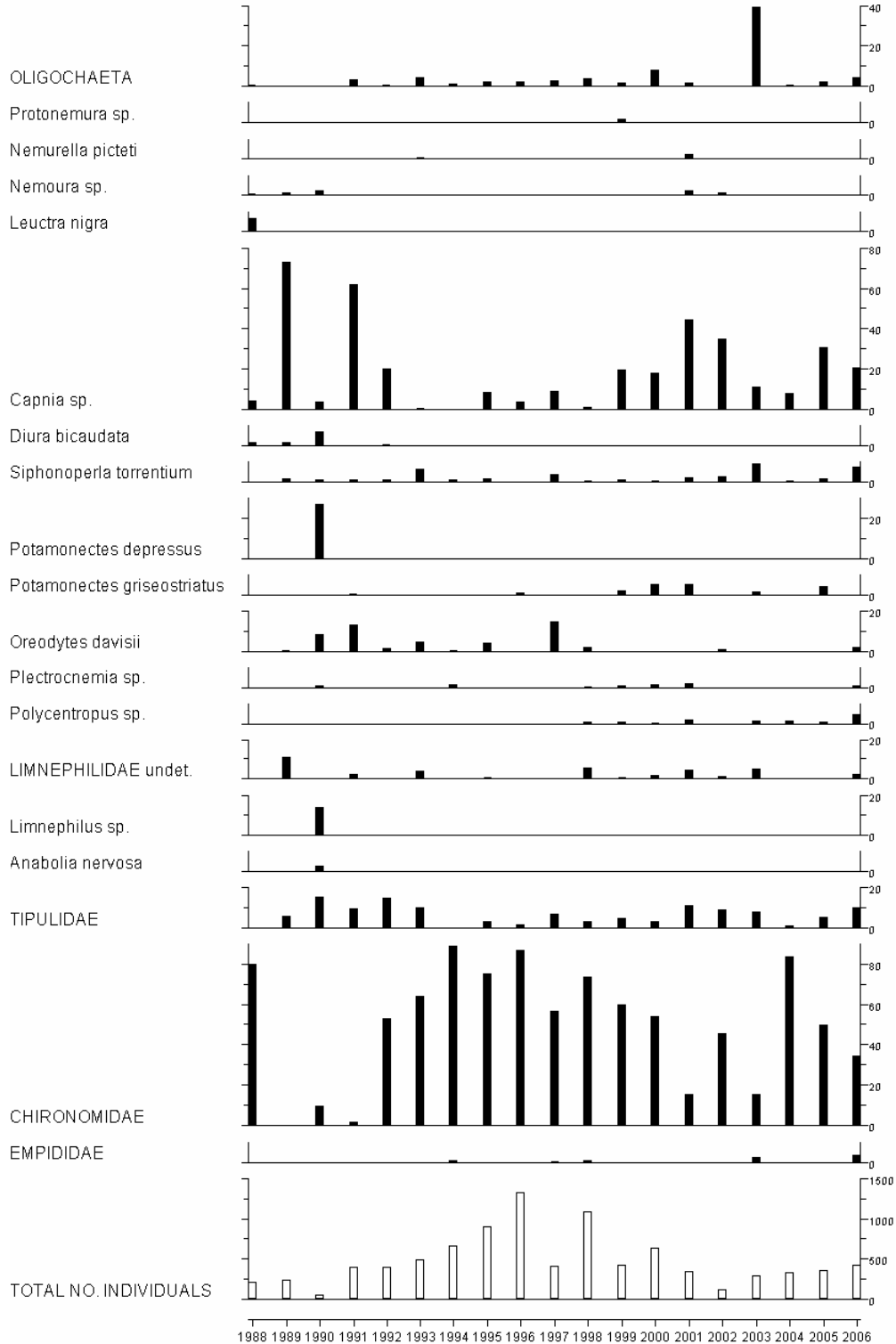
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
pH	5.40	5.54	0.11	0.01	0.02
ANC	2.84	21.26	15.19	0.48	0.00
Ca	29.06	22.12	1.31	-0.01	0.00
Mg	30.57	26.46	1.97	0.00	0.01
Na	92.22	76.09	4.35	-0.02	0.01
K	7.54	4.42	0.57	-0.01	0.00
Sol.AI	1.19	0.98	0.37	-0.84	0.08

	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
Sol.lab.AI	0.66	0.40	0.18	-0.33	0.22
Cl	86.88	74.65	4.88	-0.03	0.04
SO₄	60.64	44.27	3.56	-0.05	0.00
XSO₄	51.51	36.43	3.56	-0.05	0.00
NO₃	10.77	12.55	5.70	0.00	0.17
Si	74.21	146.8	76.05	0.00	0.28
DOC	72.37	350.0	196.3	0.08	0.00

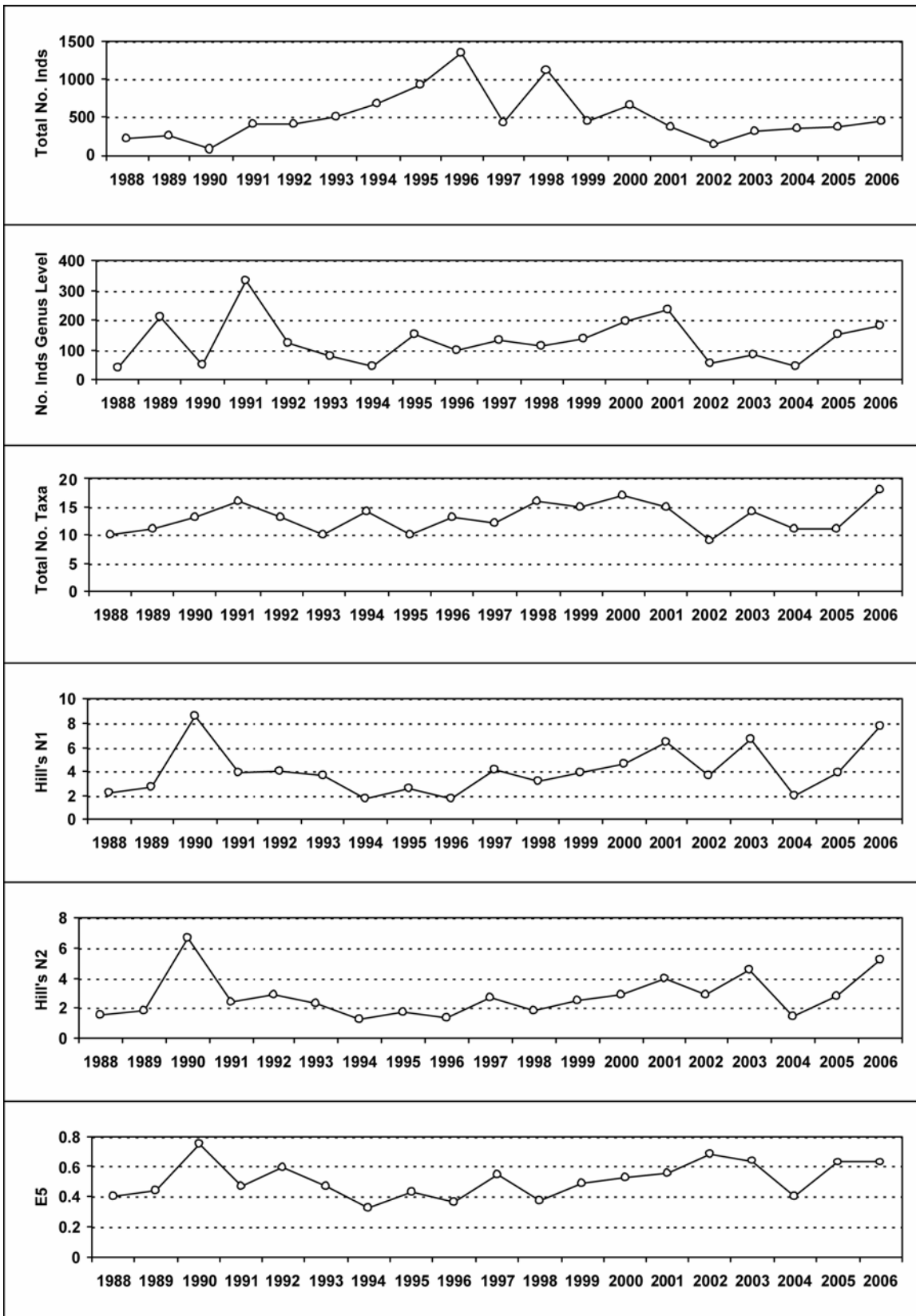
* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)
Most units μeq l⁻¹, except Sol.AI, Sol.lab.AI and DOC (μmol l⁻¹)

7.4.2 Macroinvertebrate data

7.4.2.1 Percentage abundance summary, Lochnagar

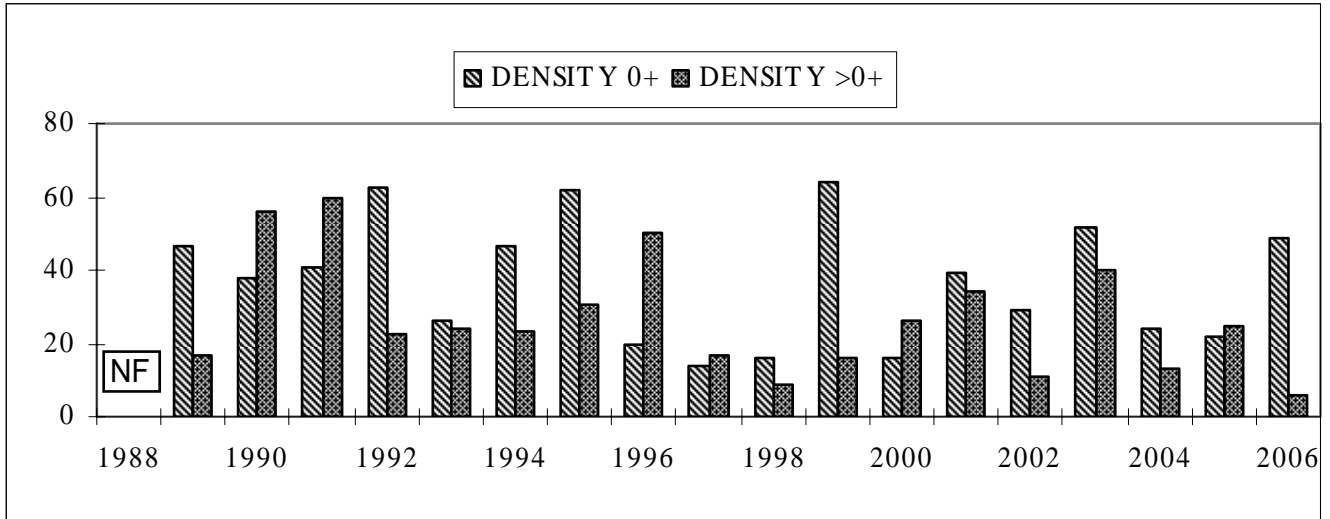


7.4.2.2 Summary statistics, Lochnagar



7.4.3 Fish data (for outflow stream)

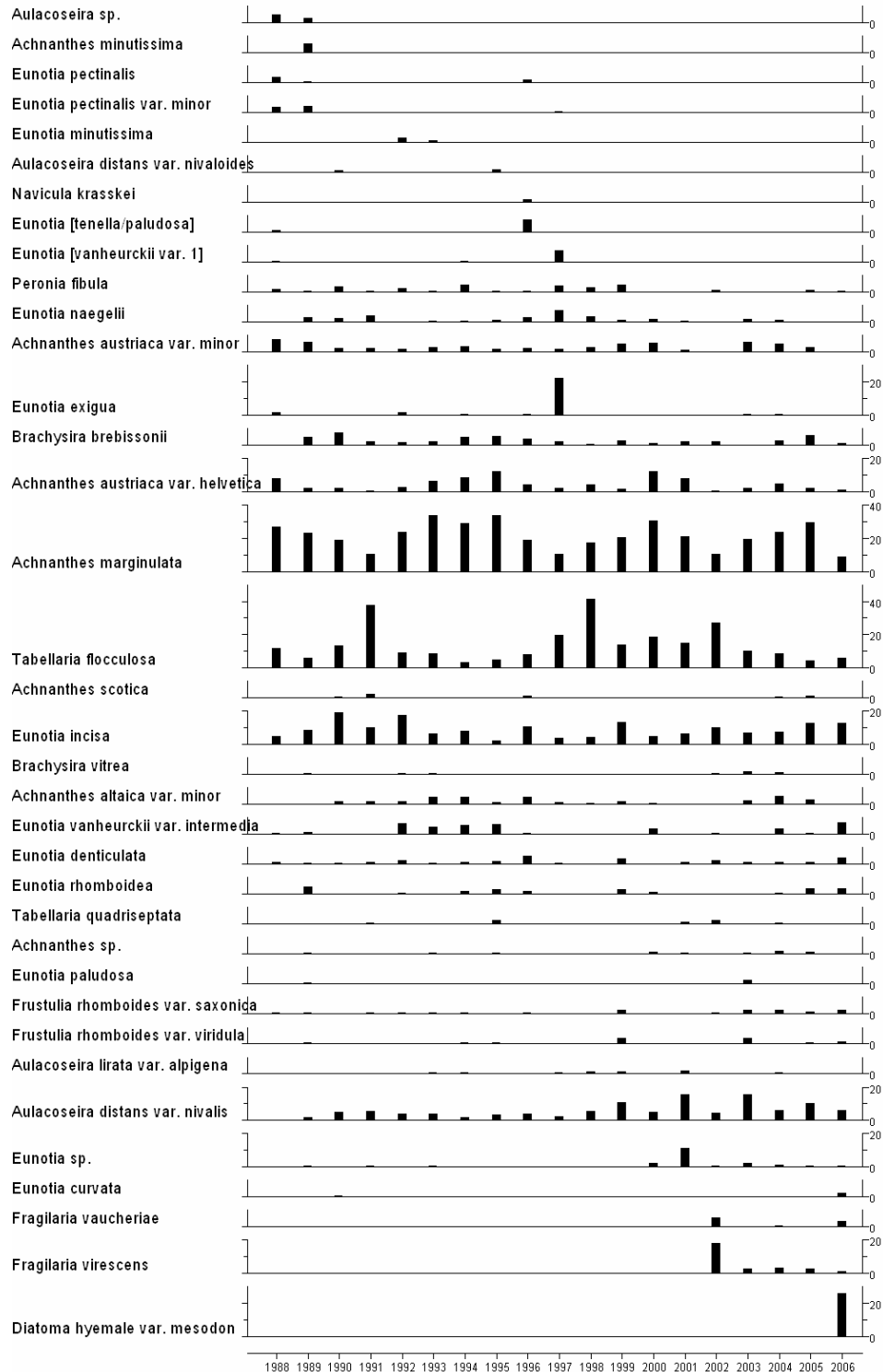
7.4.3.1 Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m⁻²), Lochnagar



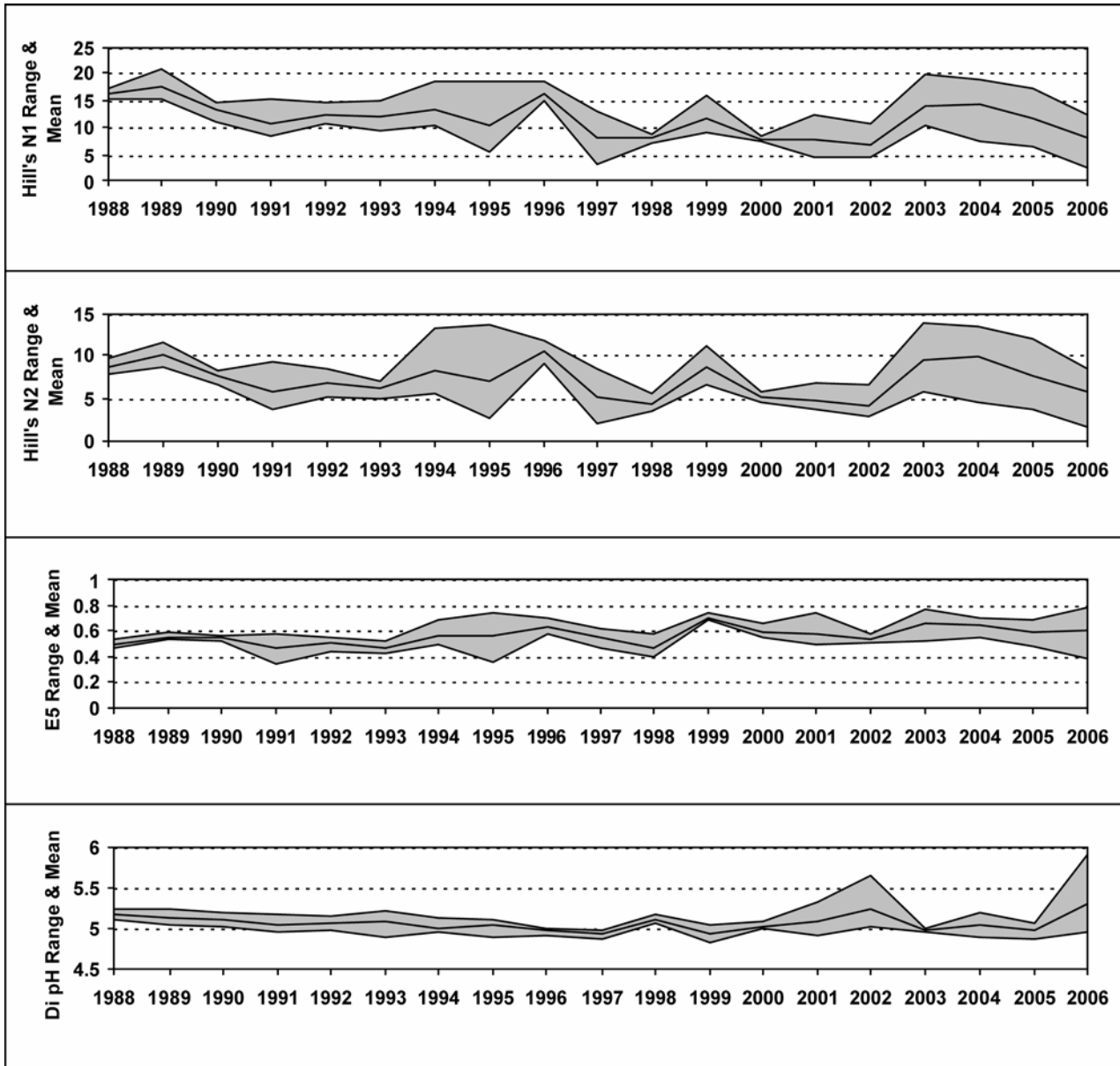
NF = Not fished

7.4.4 Epilithic diatom data

7.4.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, Lochnagar

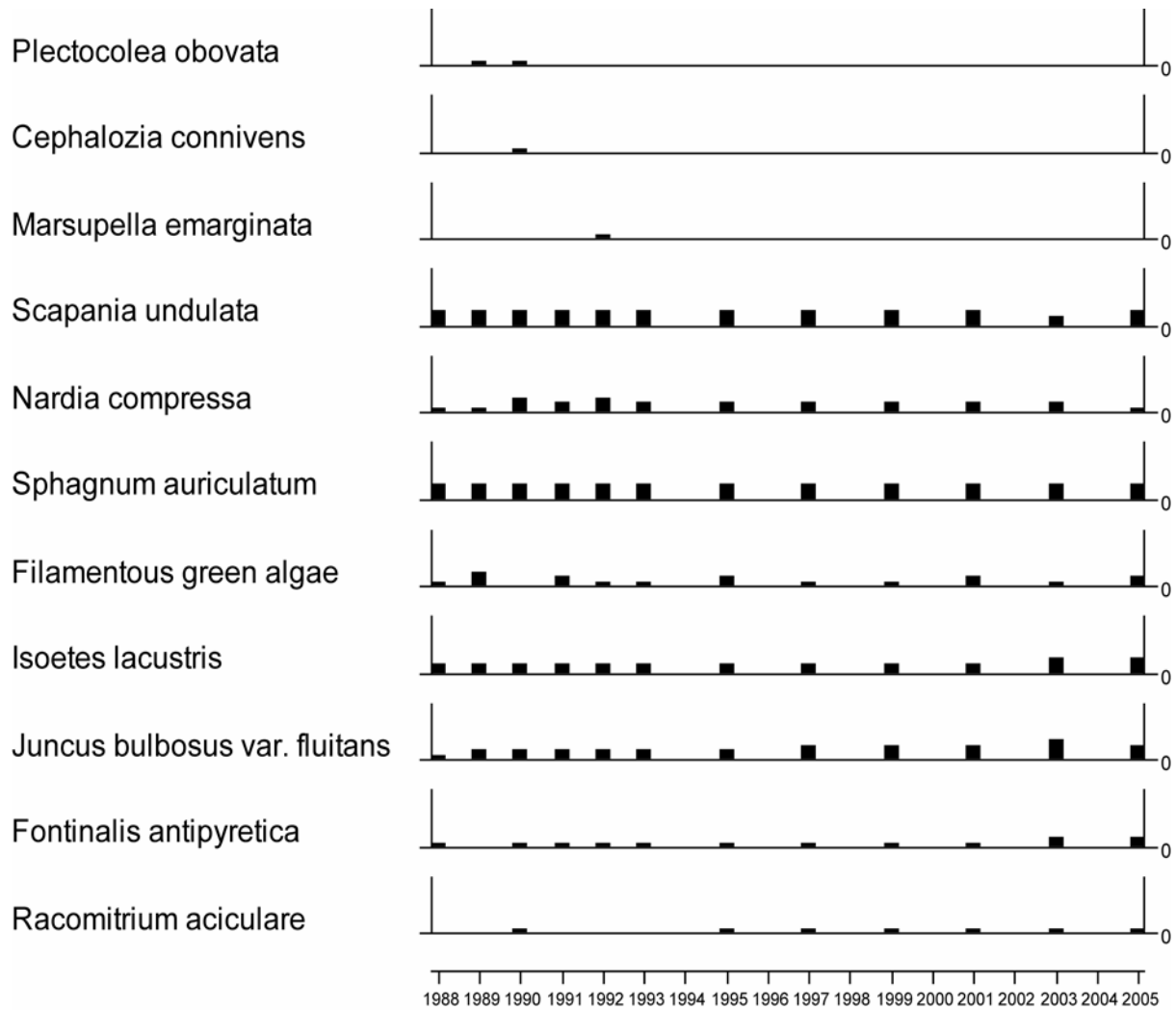


7.4.4.2 Summary statistics, Lochnagar



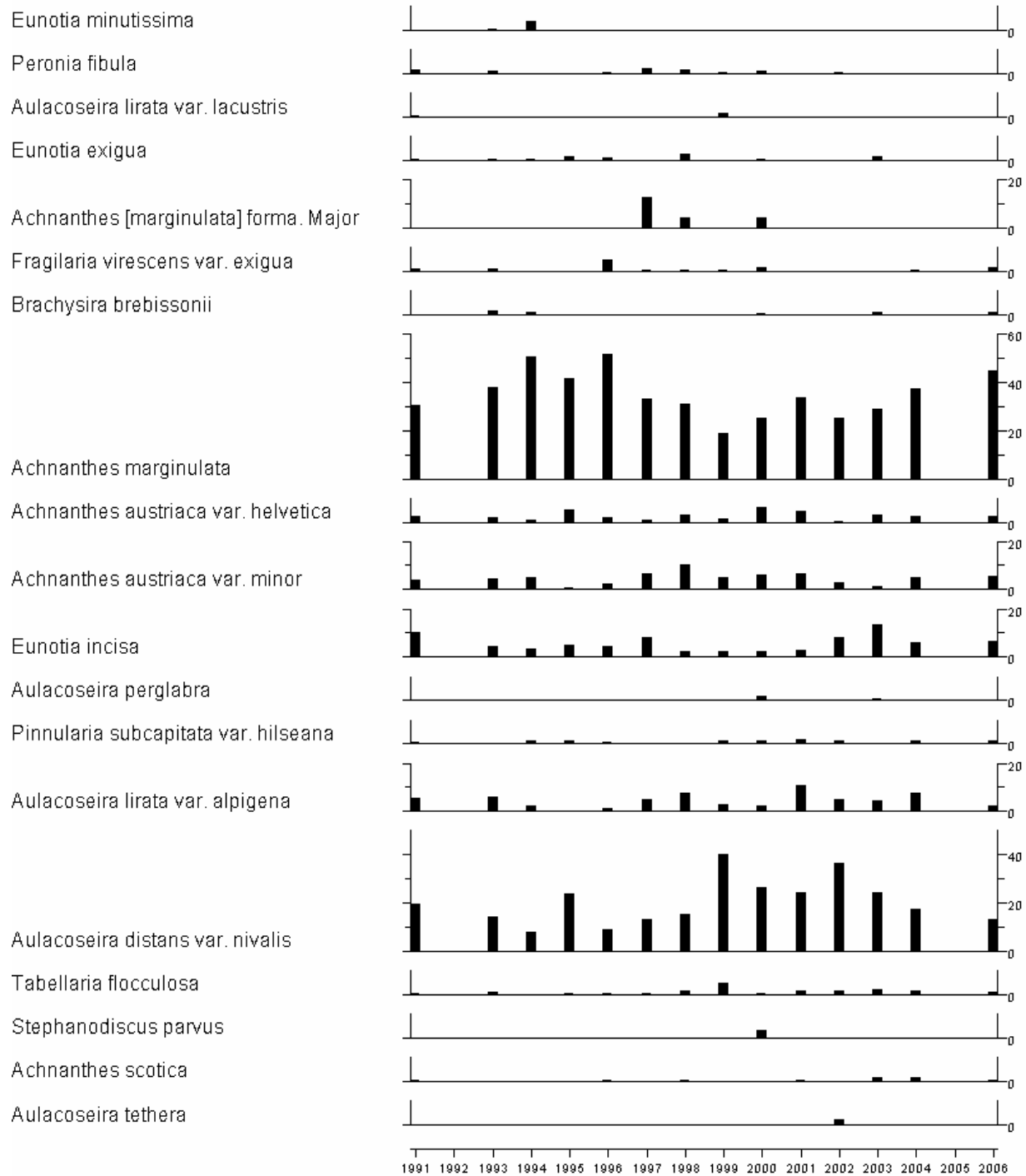
7.4.5 Aquatic macrophyte data, Lochnagar

Species Scores (1-5)



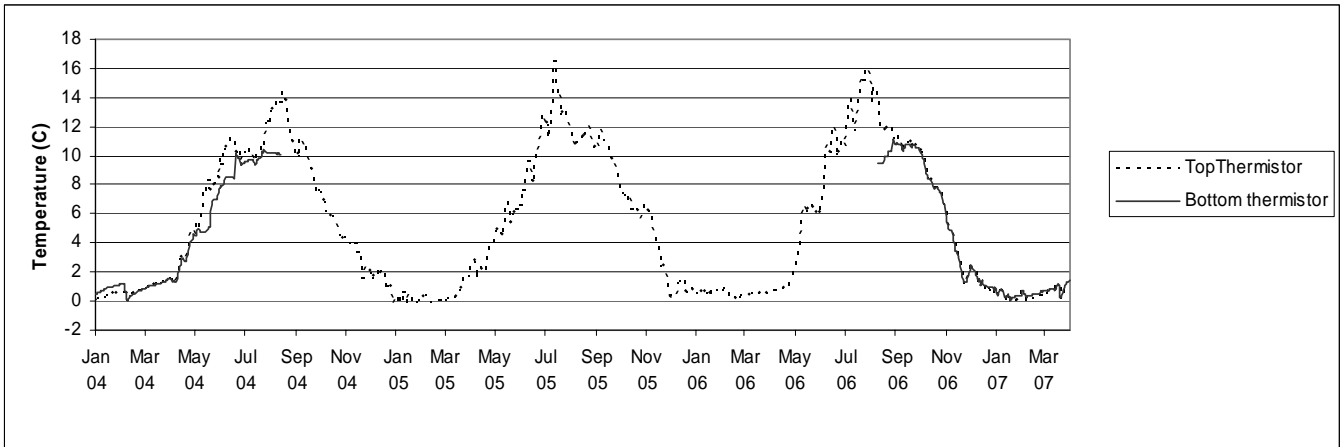
7.4.6 Sediment trap data, Lochnagar

Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa

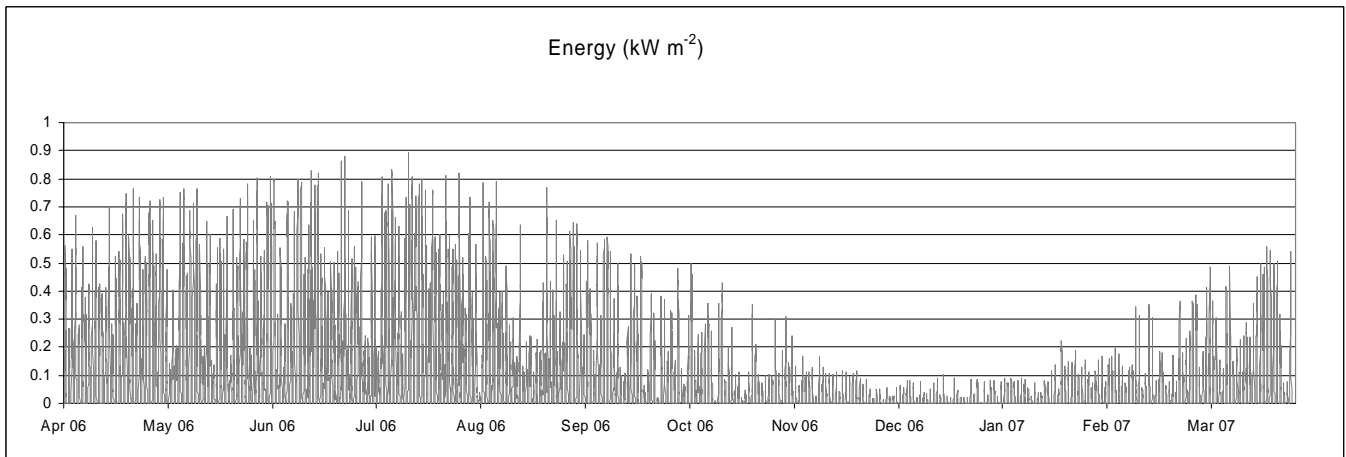
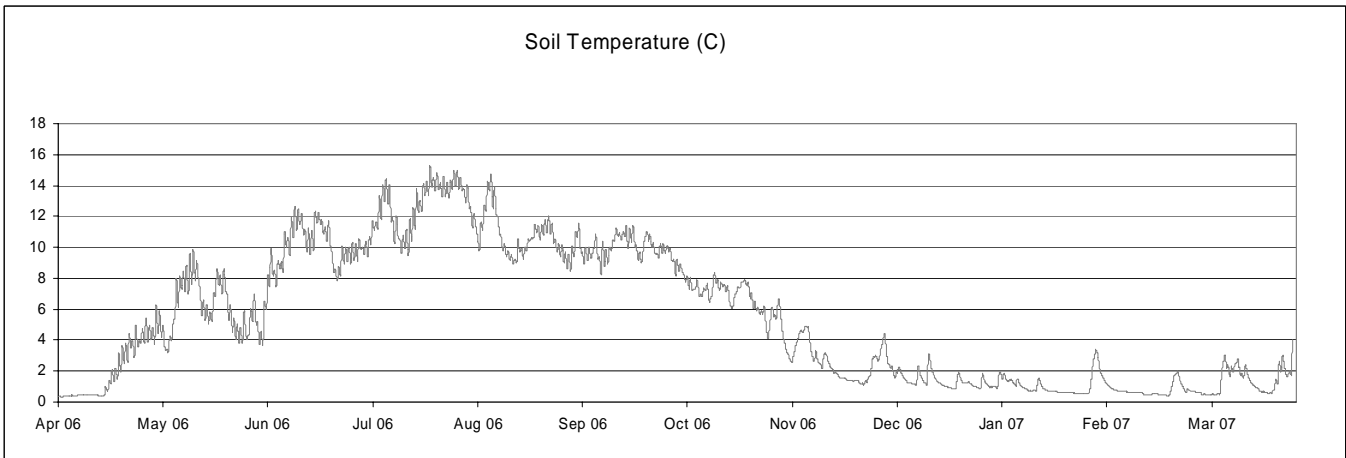
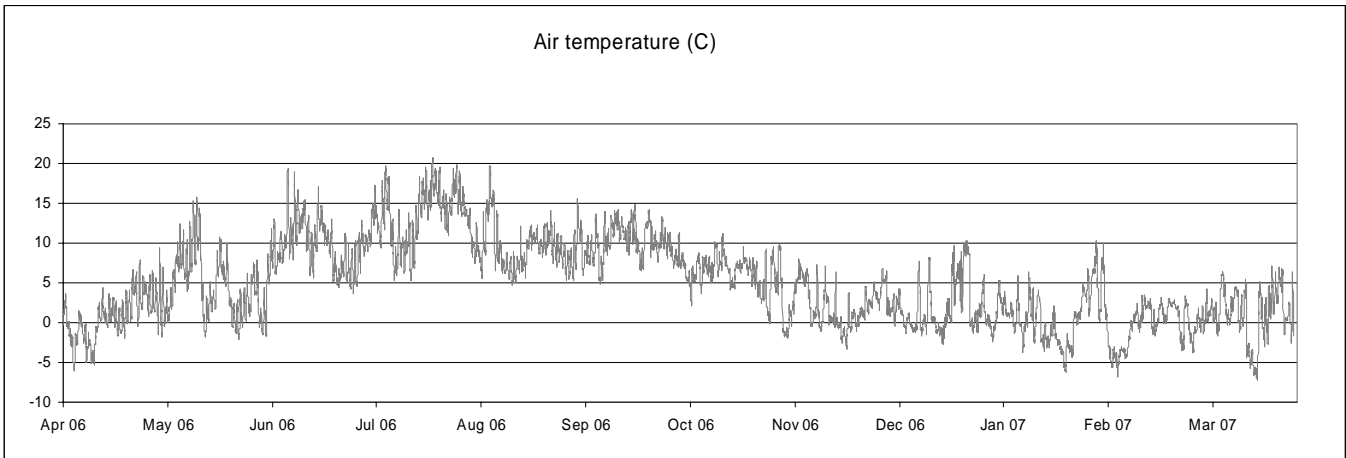


Sediment traps not recovered in 1992 or 2005

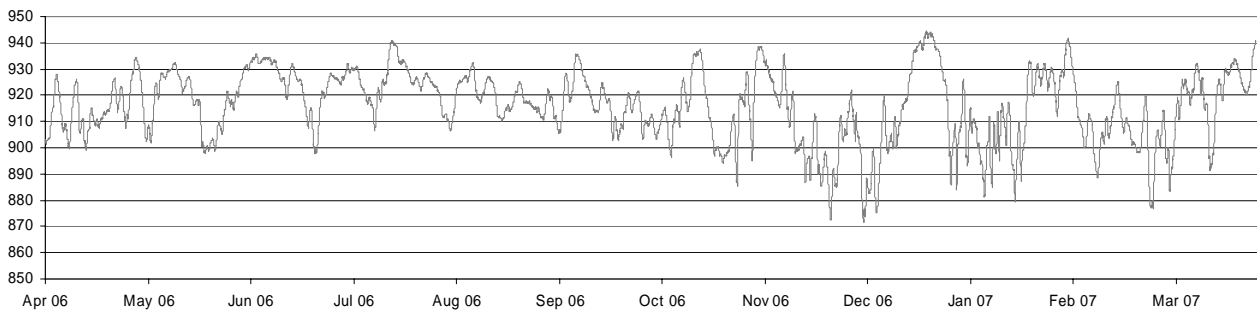
7.4.7 Thermistor data, Lochnagar



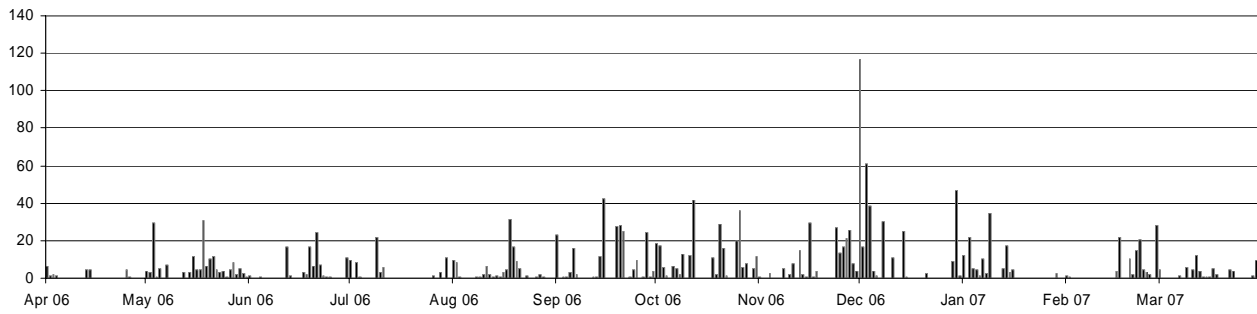
7.4.8 Weather station data, Lochnagar



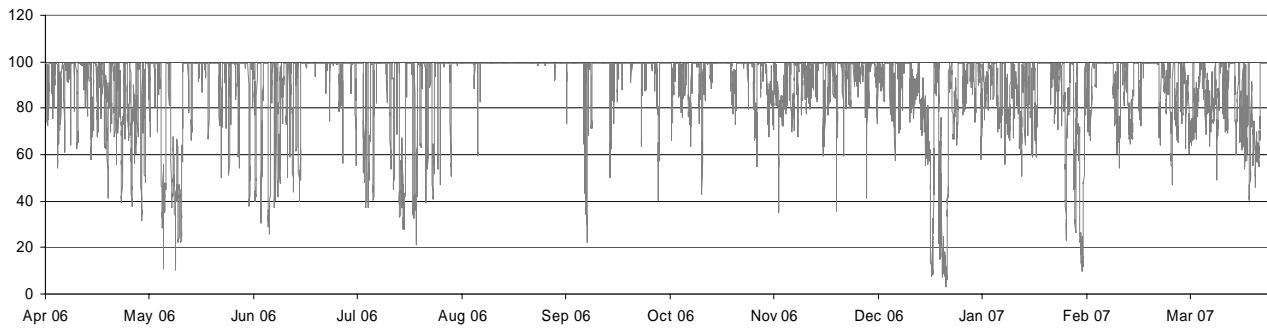
Air Pressure (millibar)

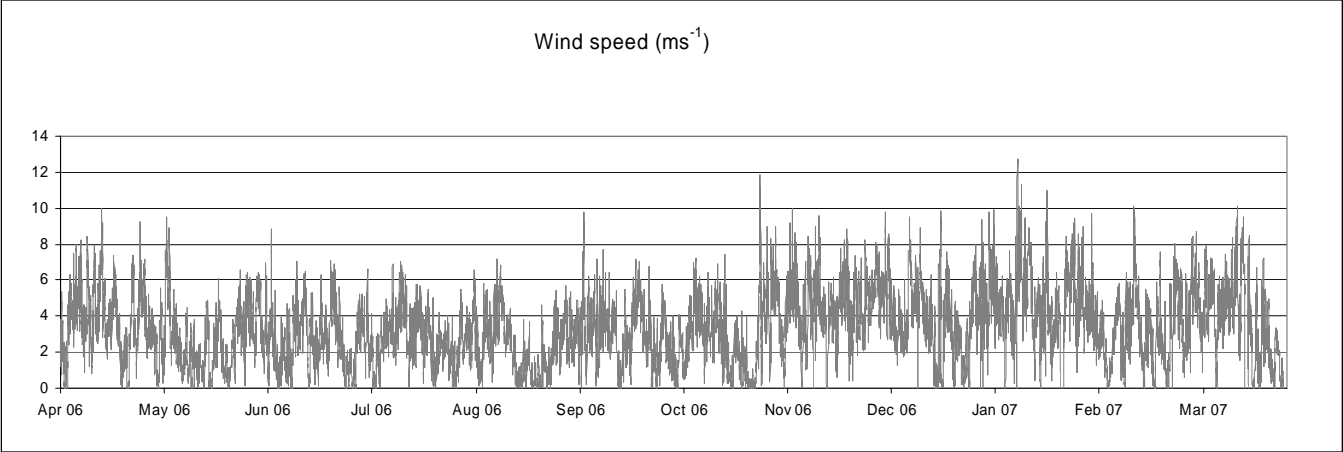


Rainfall (mm)



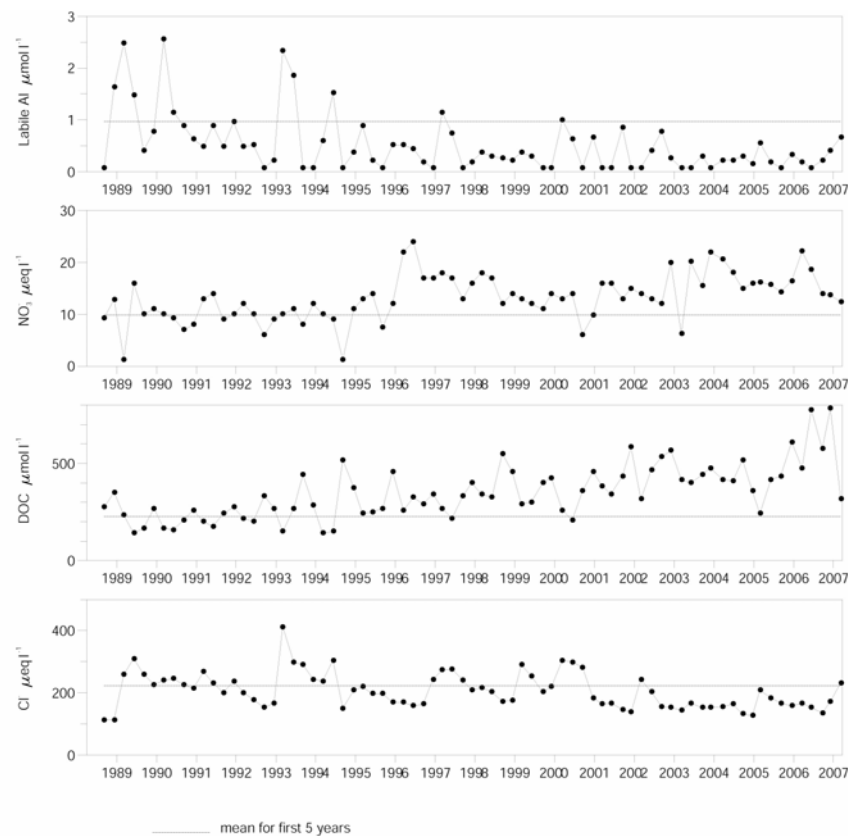
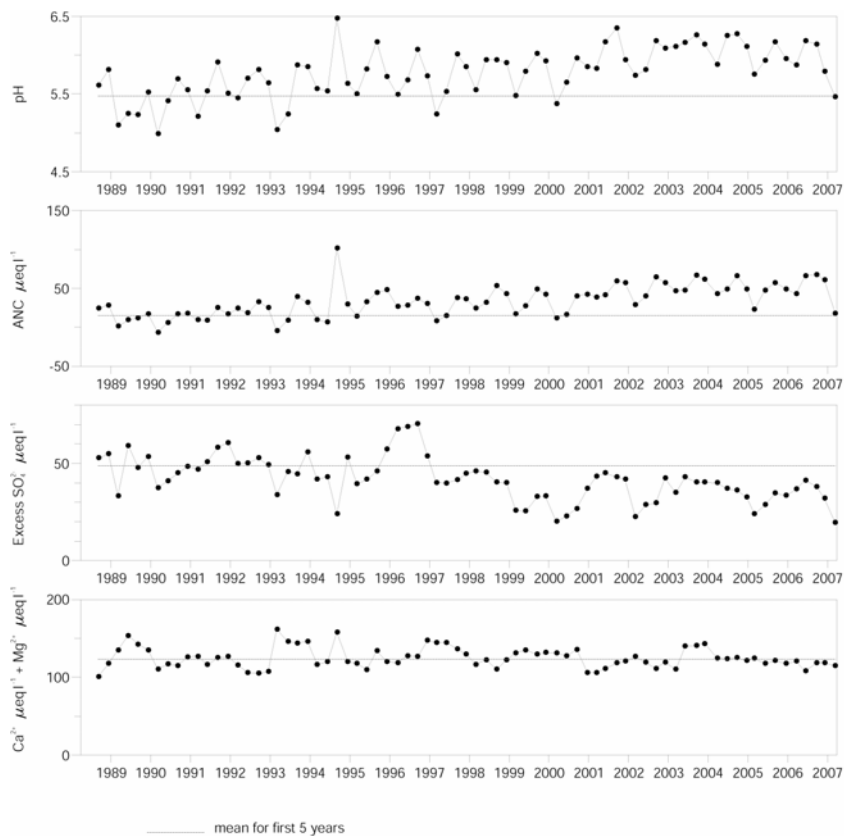
Relative Humidity (%)





7.5 Loch Chon

7.5.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



Determinand statistics

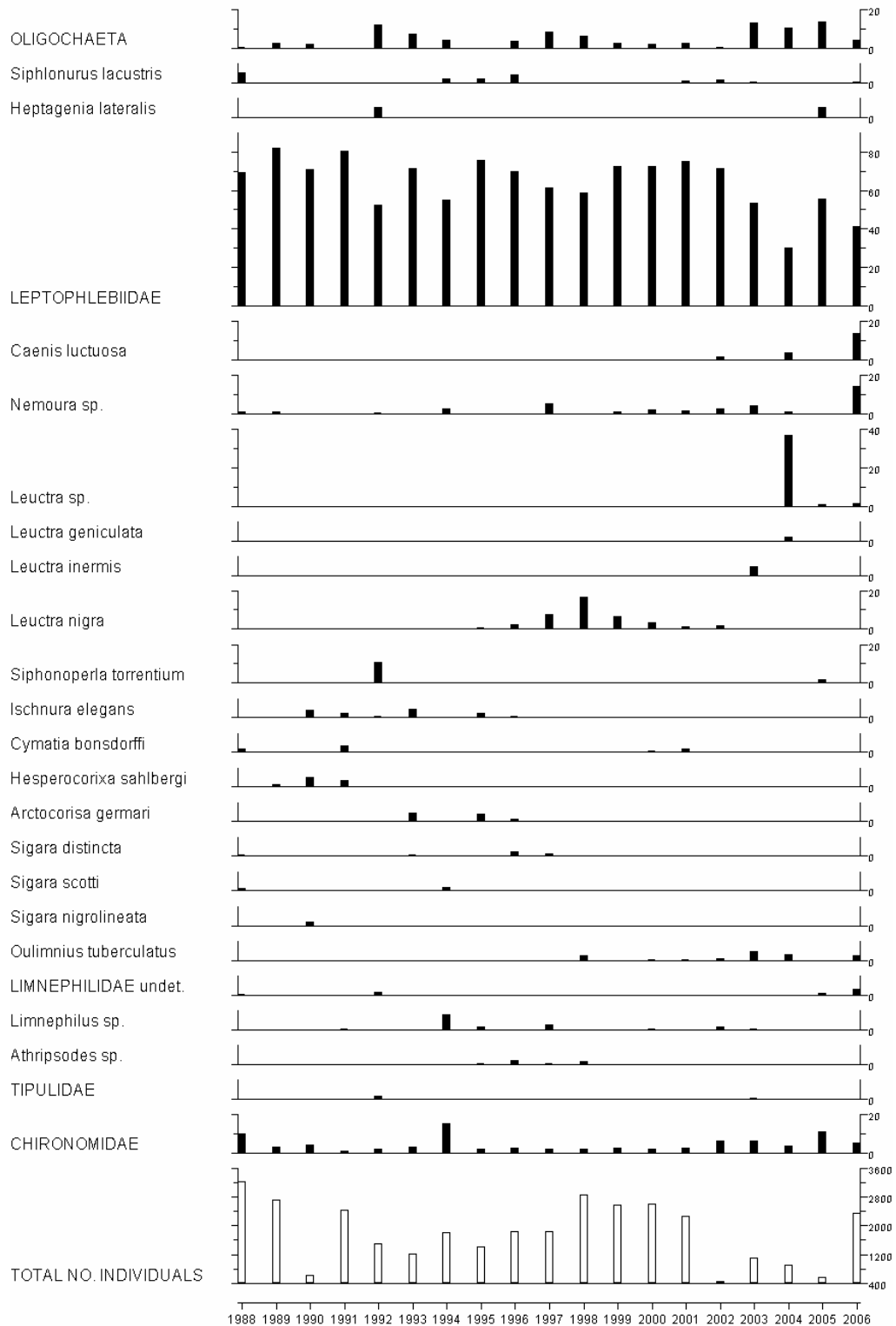
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
pH	5.47	5.89	0.34	0.04	0.00
ANC	14.84	53.22	23.61	2.59	0.00
Ca	75.74	69.38	3.94	0.00	0.41
Mg	47.50	45.42	2.85	0.00	0.38
Na	186.3	139.1	29.70	-0.08	0.01
K	5.65	7.31	1.08	0.00	0.08
Sol.AI	2.43	1.95	0.65	-0.83	0.00

	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
Sol.lab.AI	0.97	0.34	0.26	-0.90	0.00
Cl	223.4	172.5	41.74	-0.15	0.03
SO ₄	72.15	50.78	5.60	-0.08	0.00
XSO ₄	48.69	32.66	9.59	-0.05	0.00
NO ₃	9.88	14.68	2.72	0.01	0.01
Si	31.58	73.21	68.88	0.00	0.03
DOC	225.4	612.5	219.5	0.21	0.00

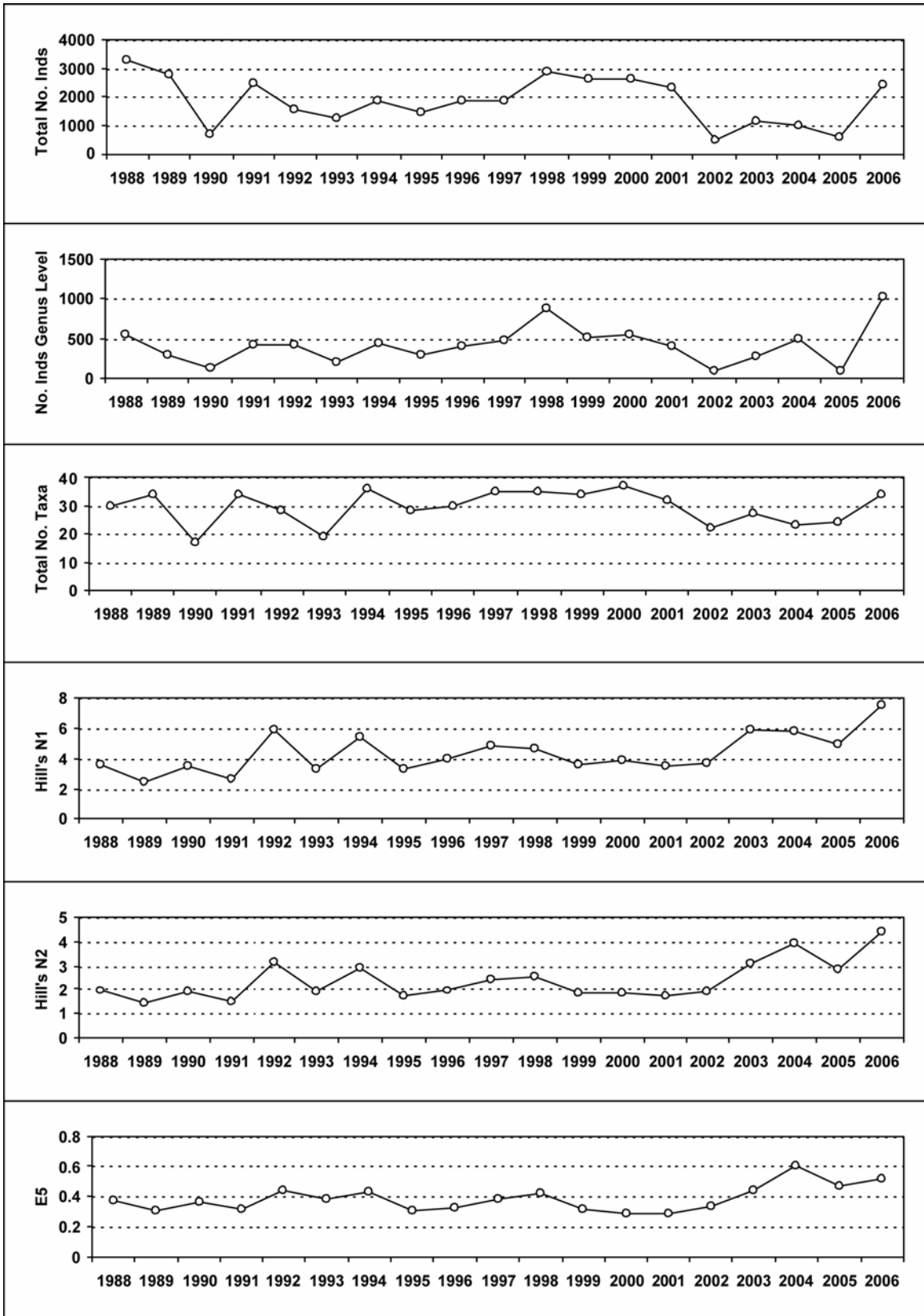
* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)
Most units $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$, except Sol.AI, Sol.lab.AI and DOC ($\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$)

7.5.2 Macroinvertebrate data

7.5.2.1 Percentage abundance summary, Loch Chon

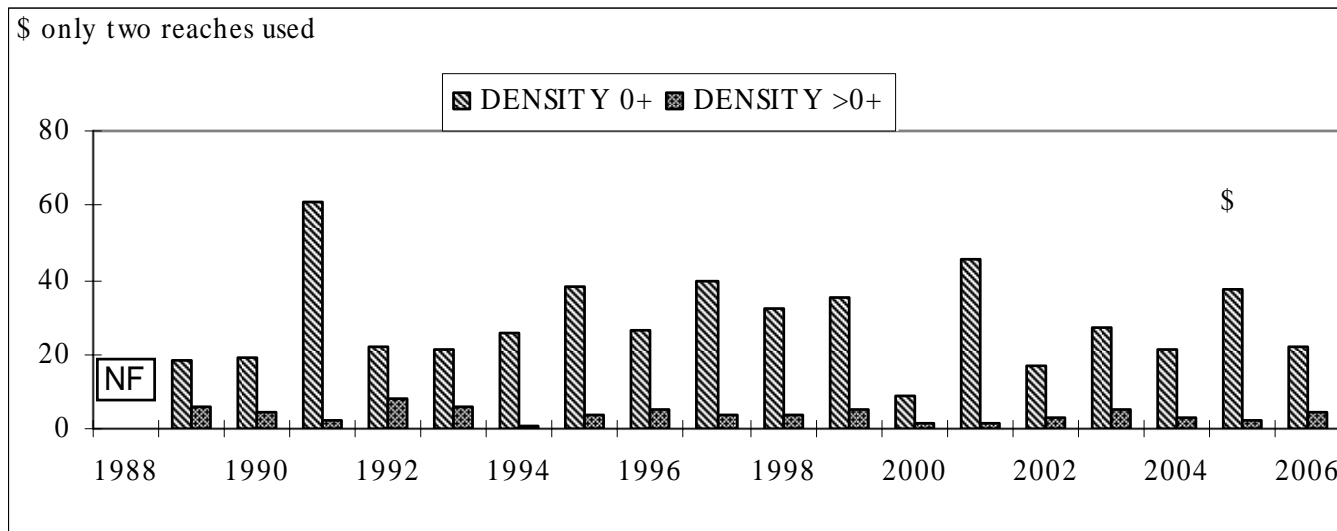


7.5.2.2 Summary statistics, Loch Chon



7.5.3 Fish data (for outflow stream)

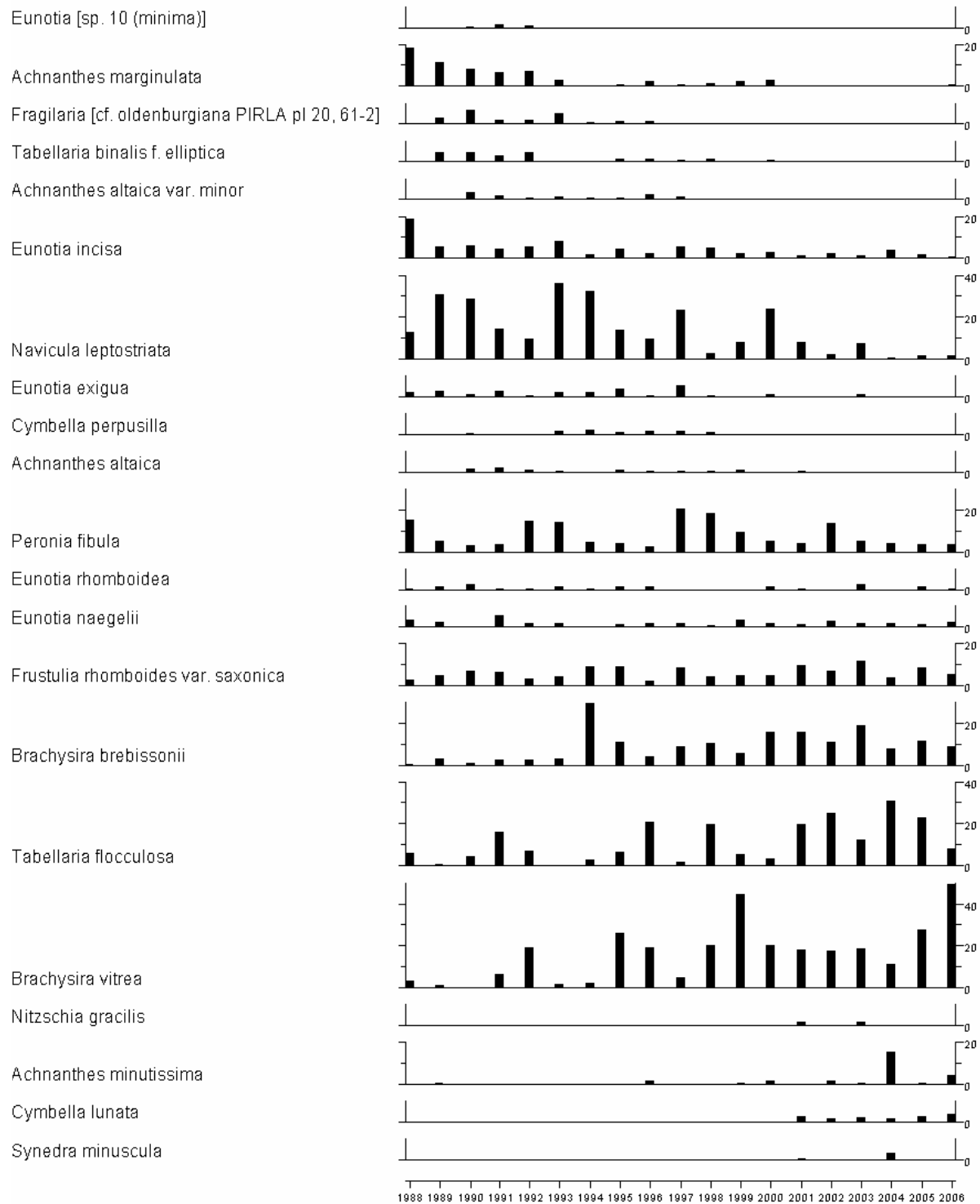
7.5.3.1 Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m⁻²), Loch Chon



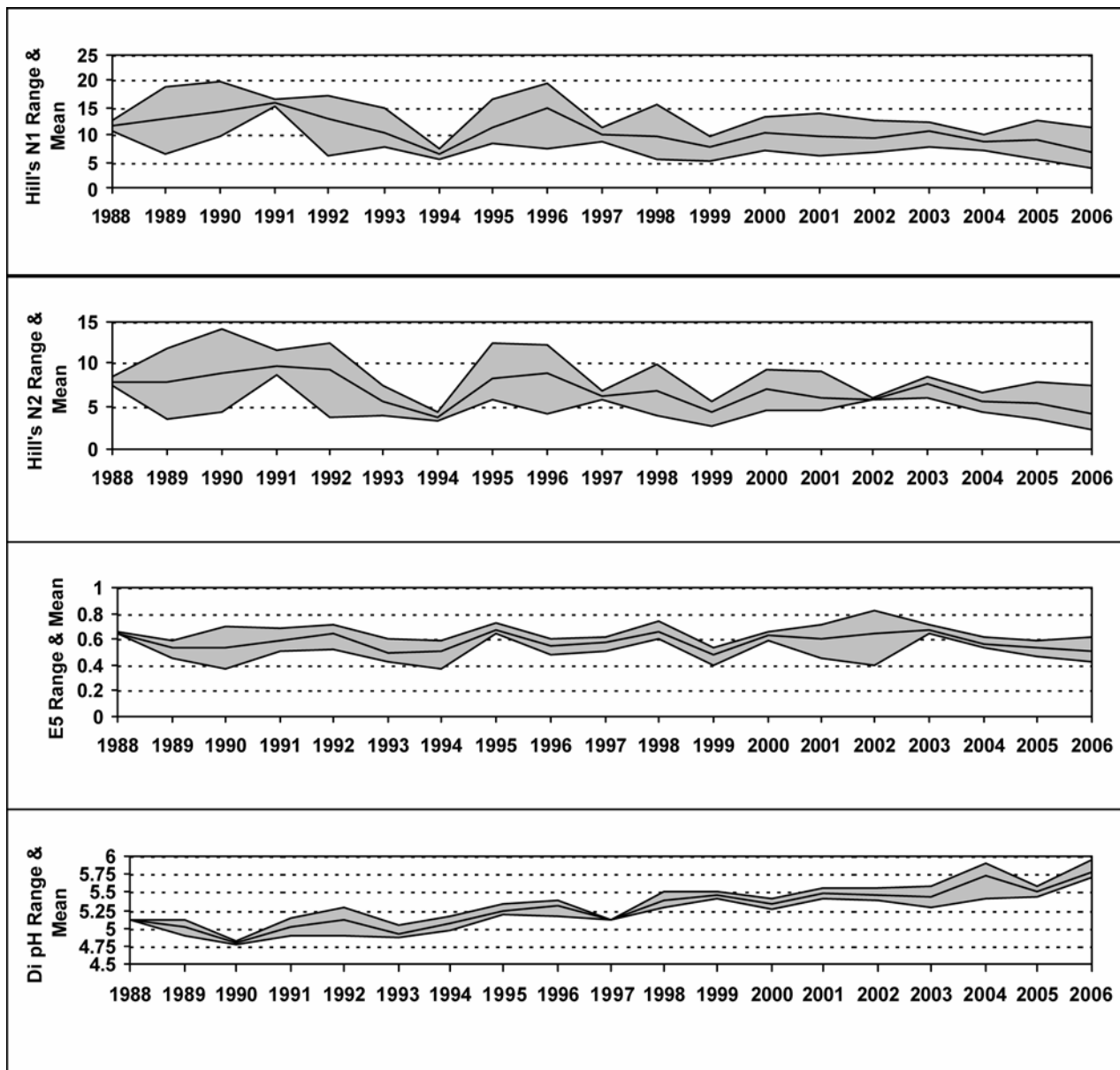
NF = Not fished

7.5.4 Epilithic diatom data

7.5.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, Loch Chon

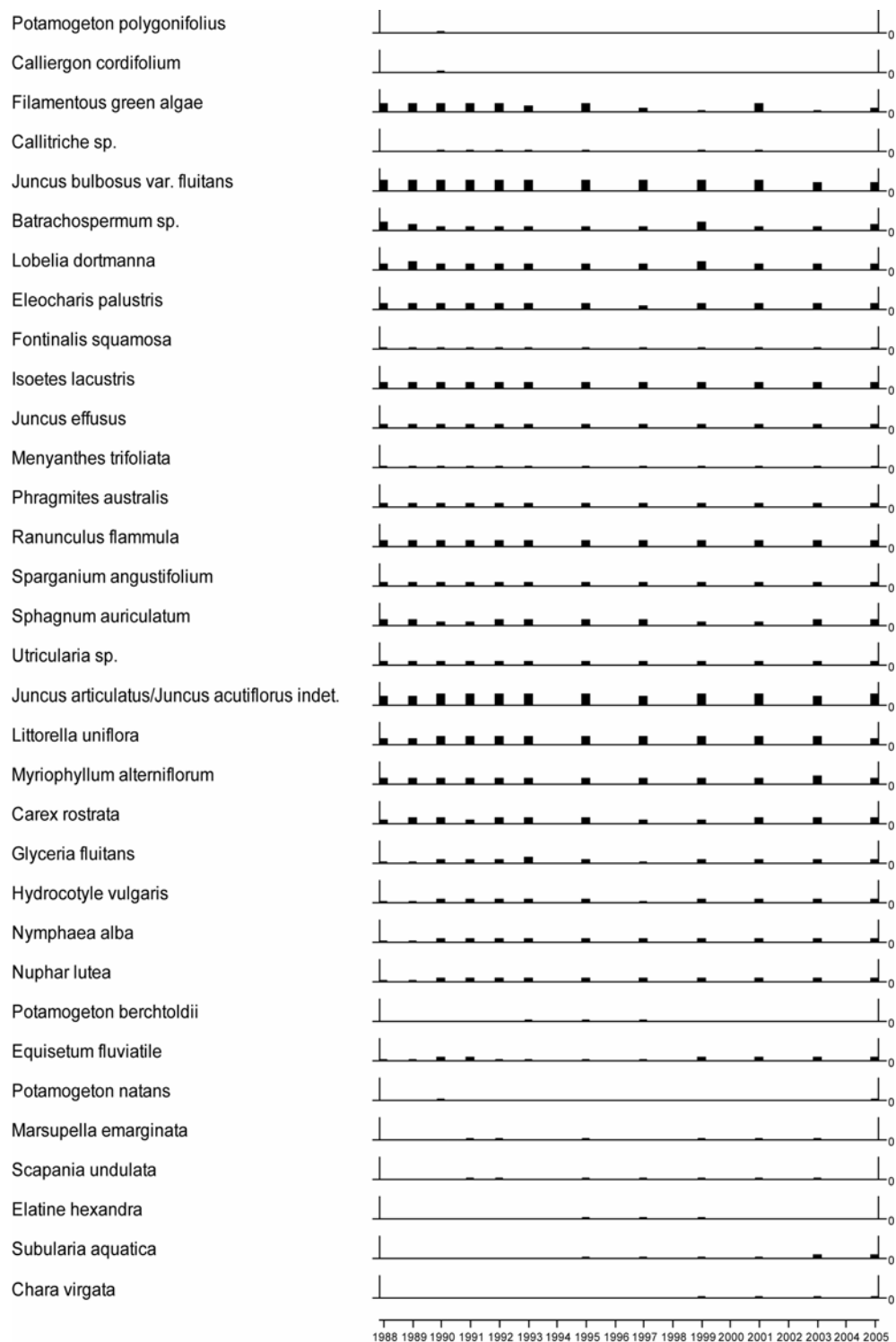


7.5.4.2 Summary statistics, Loch Chon



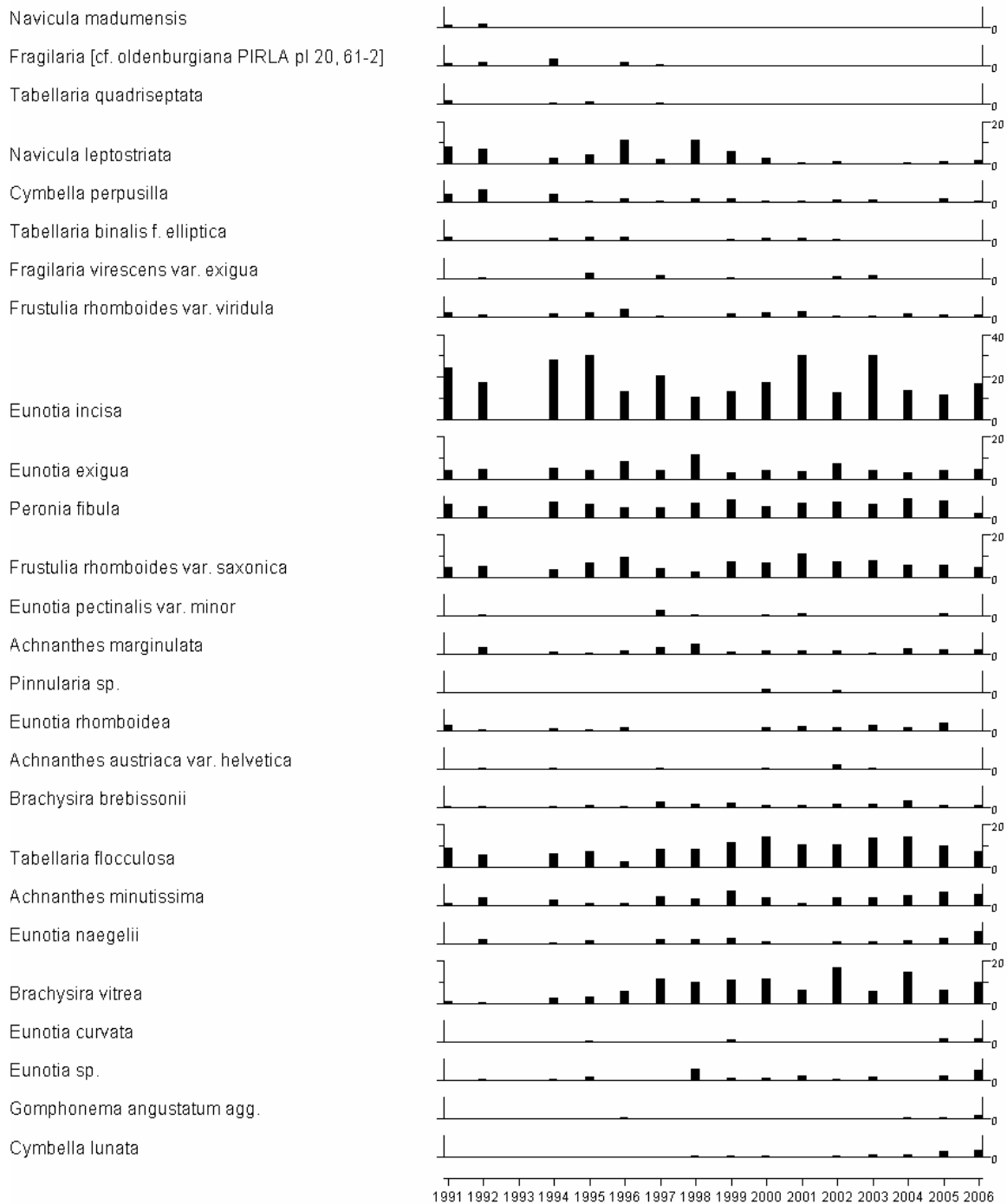
7.5.5 Aquatic macrophyte data, Loch Chon

Species Scores (1-5)



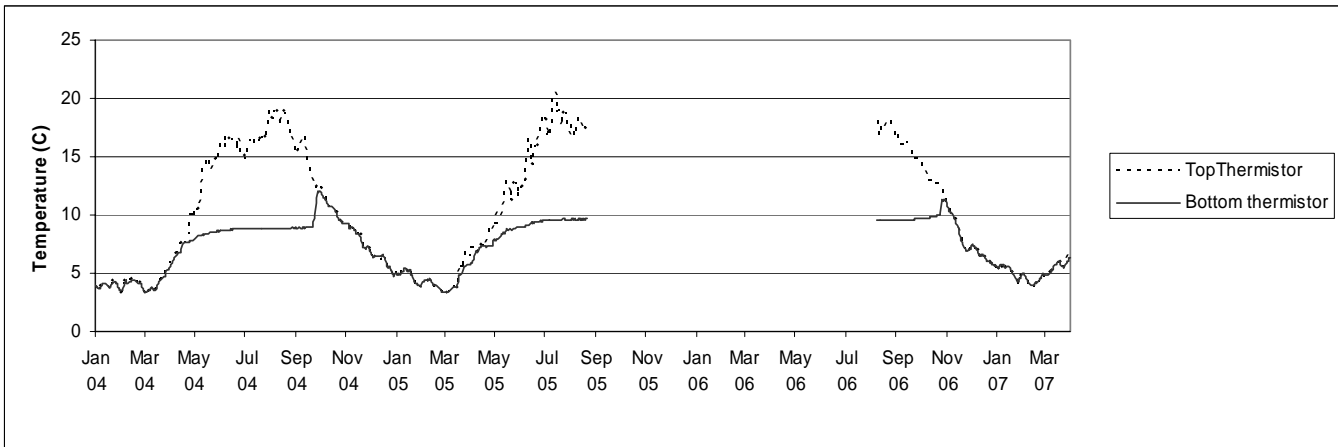
7.5.6 Sediment trap data, Loch Chon

Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa



Traps not recovered in 1993

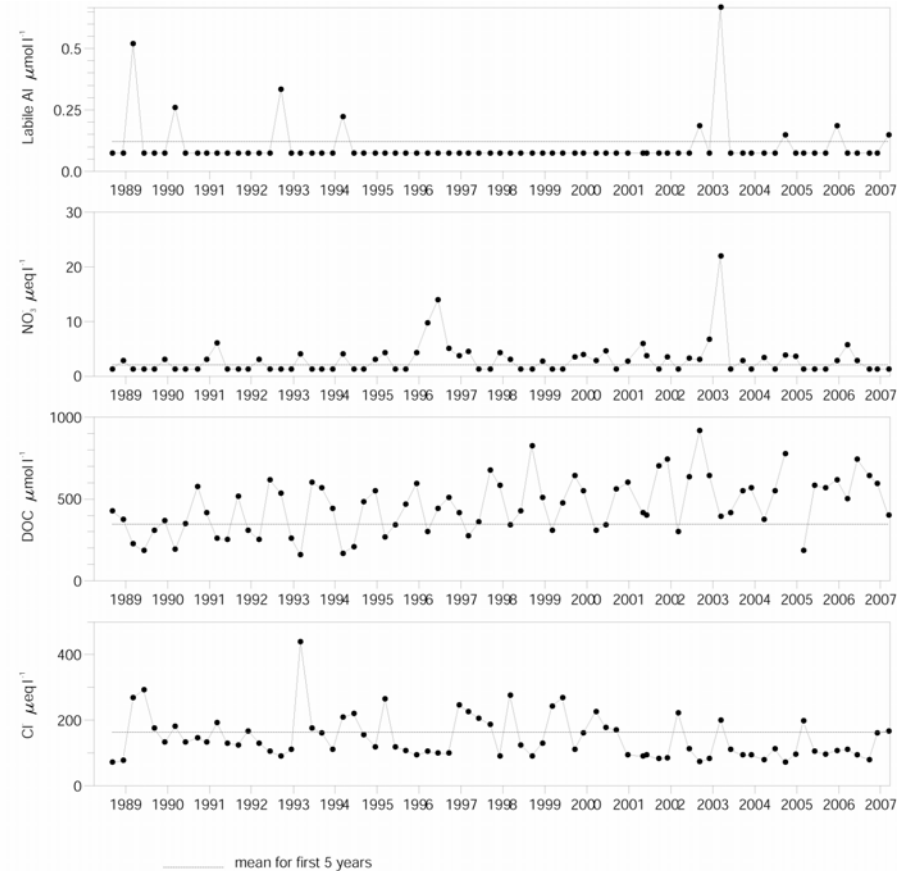
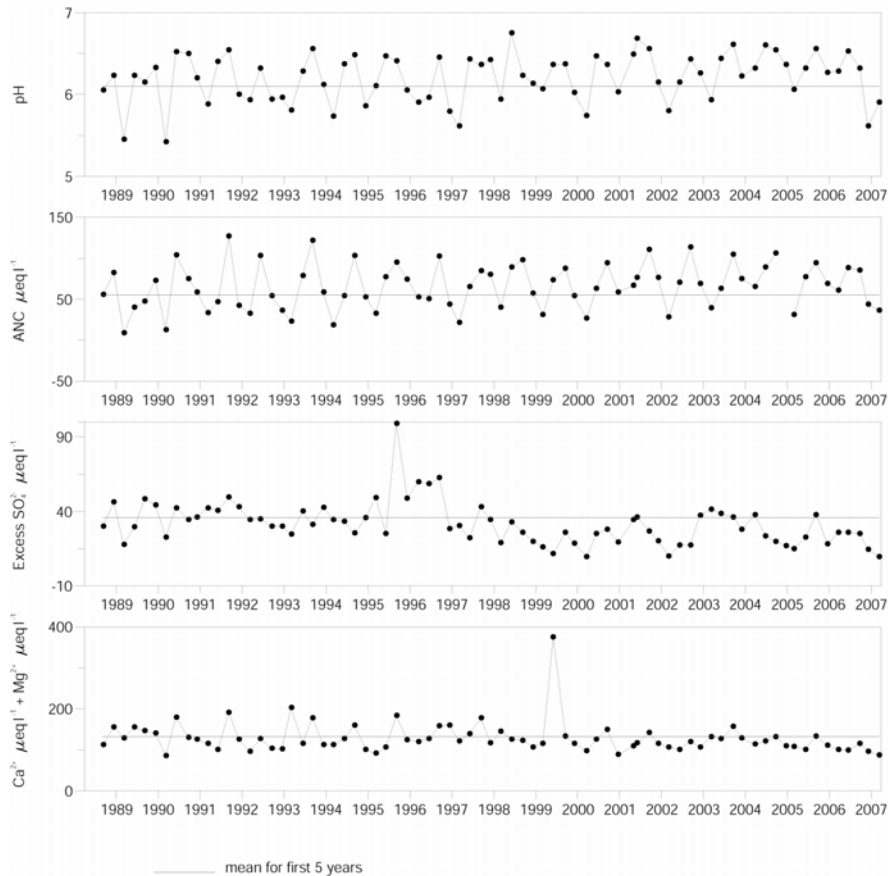
7.5.7 Thermistor data, Loch Chon



Thermistors not recovered in 2006

7.6 Loch Tinker

7.6.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



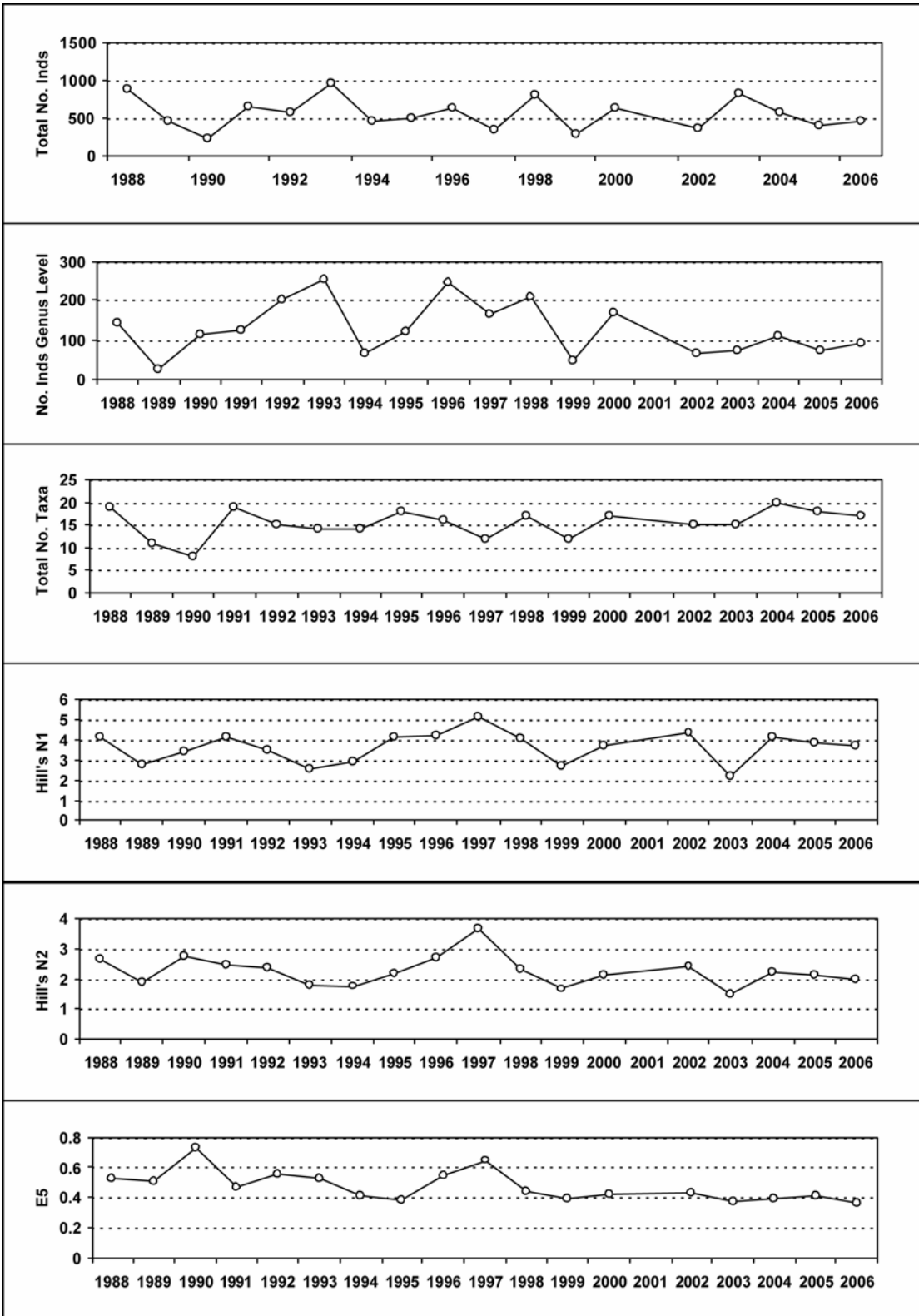
Determinand statistics

	mean	mean	std.dev.	SK*	p*
	4/1988-3/1993	4/2006-3/2007	4/2006-3/2007	4/1988-3/2007	4/1988-3/2007
pH	6.10	6.09	0.41	0.01	0.02
ANC	55.51	63.38	27.19	1.25	0.03
Ca	86.00	63.62	10.31	-0.01	0.07
Mg	46.45	35.42	2.59	-0.01	0.01
Na	140.0	101.1	27.81	-0.07	0.01
K	7.22	5.83	1.69	0.00	0.06
Sol.AI	0.72	0.56	0.11	-0.20	0.17

	mean	mean	std.dev.	SK*	p*
	4/1988-3/1993	4/2006-3/2007	4/2006-3/2007	4/1988-3/2007	4/1988-3/2007
Sol.lab.AI	0.12	0.09	0.04	0.00	0.28
Cl	162.6	124.6	45.15	-0.10	0.03
SO_4	52.96	31.82	3.63	-0.07	0.00
XSO_4	35.88	18.73	8.01	-0.05	0.00
NO_3	2.03	1.66	0.75	0.00	0.23
Si	24.06	100.9	59.18	0.00	0.20
DOC	345.6	593.8	143.4	0.18	0.00

* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)
Most units $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$, except Sol.AI, Sol.lab.AI and DOC ($\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$)

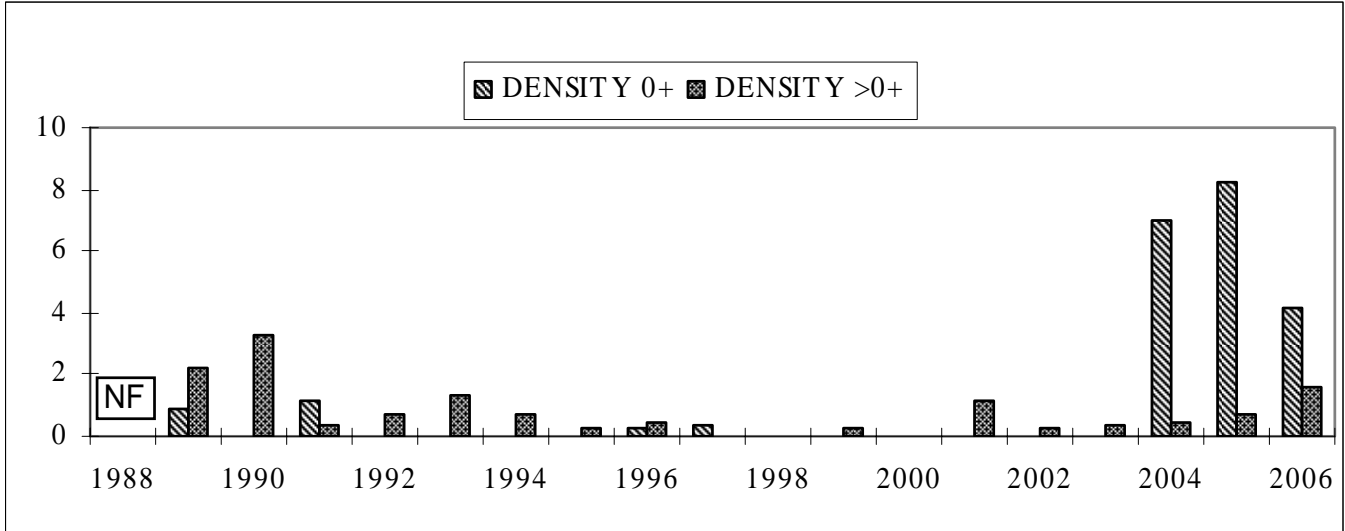
7.6.2.2 Summary statistics, Loch Tinker



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

7.6.3 Fish data (for outflow stream)

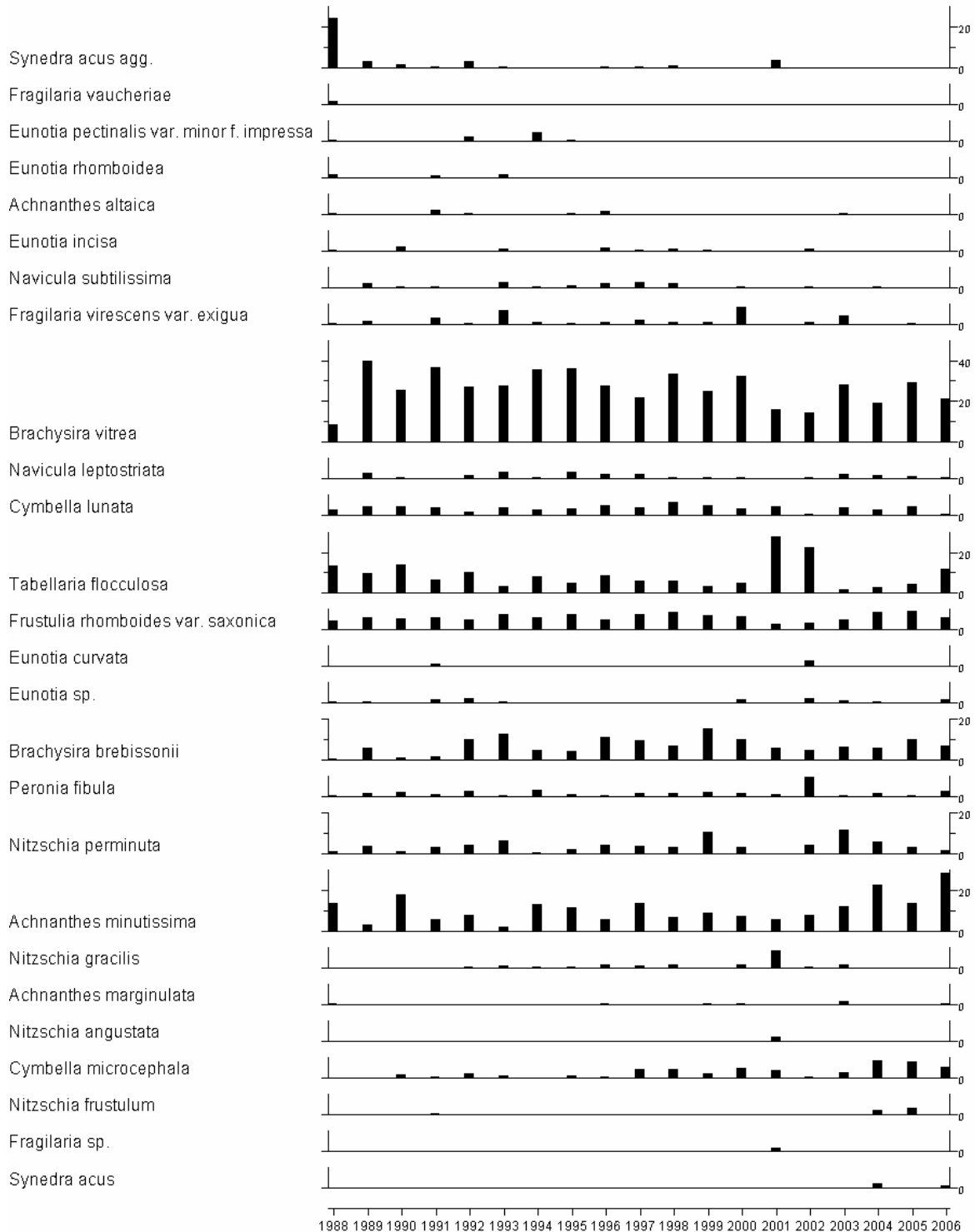
7.6.3.1 Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m⁻²), Loch Tinker



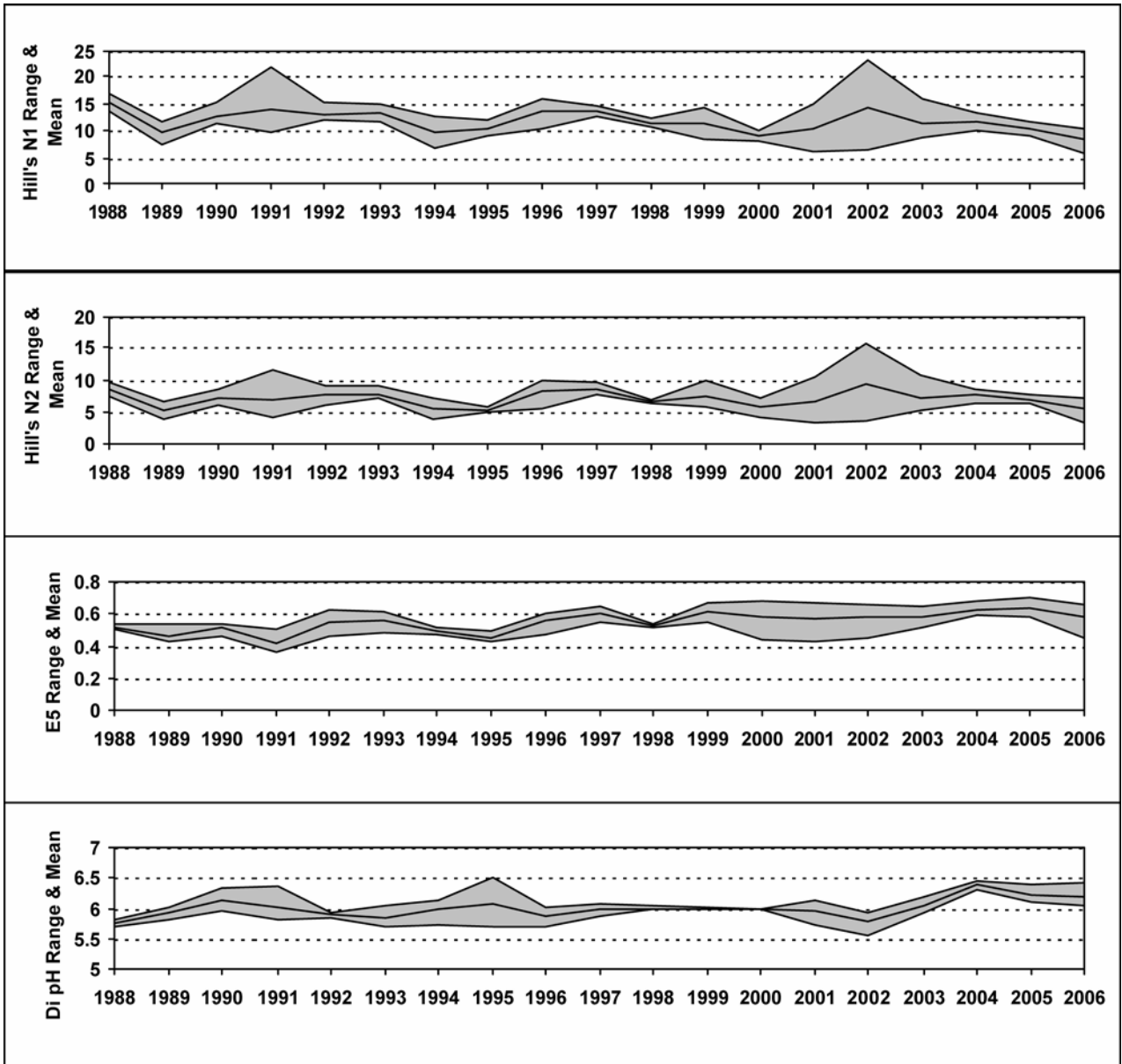
NF = Not fished

7.6.4 Epilithic diatom data

7.6.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, Loch Tinker

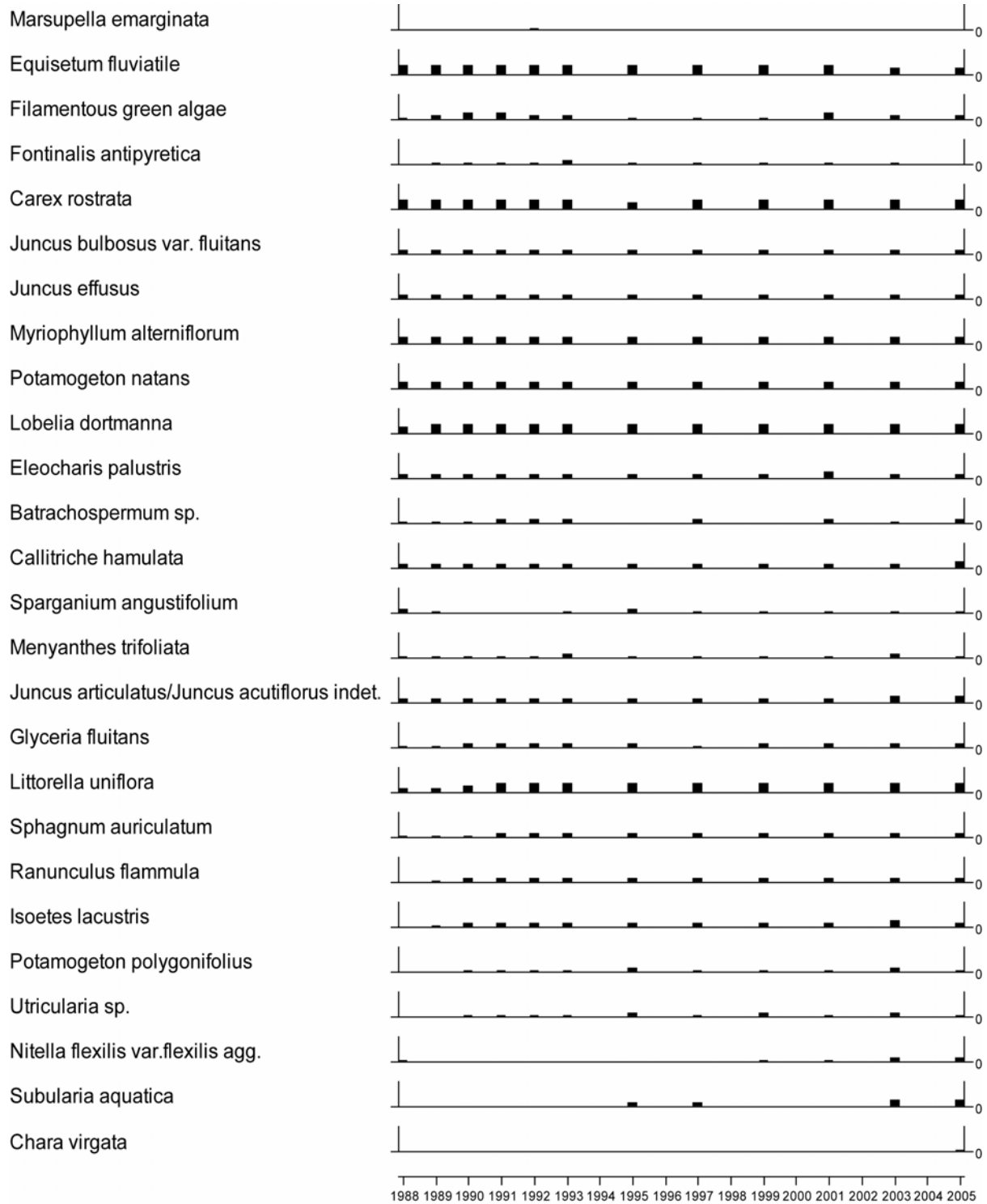


7.6.4.2 Summary statistics, Loch Tinker



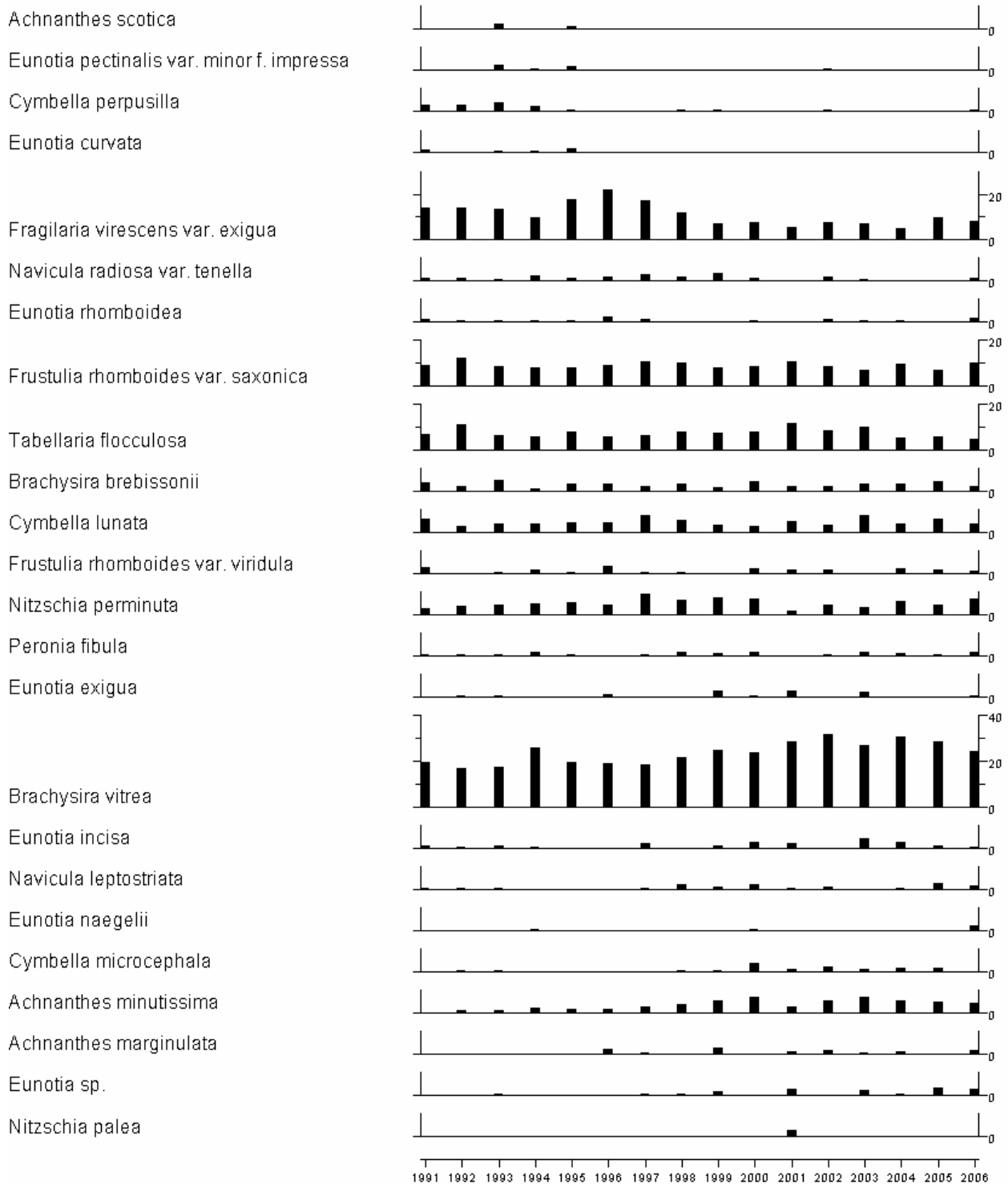
7.6.5 Aquatic macrophyte data, Loch Tinker

Species Scores (1-5)

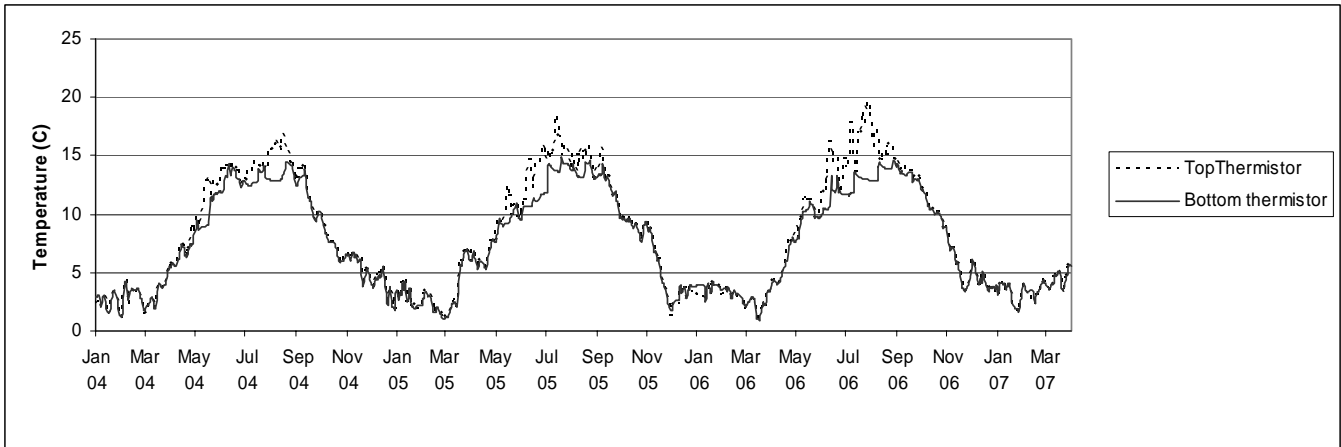


7.6.6 Sediment trap data, Loch Tinker

Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa

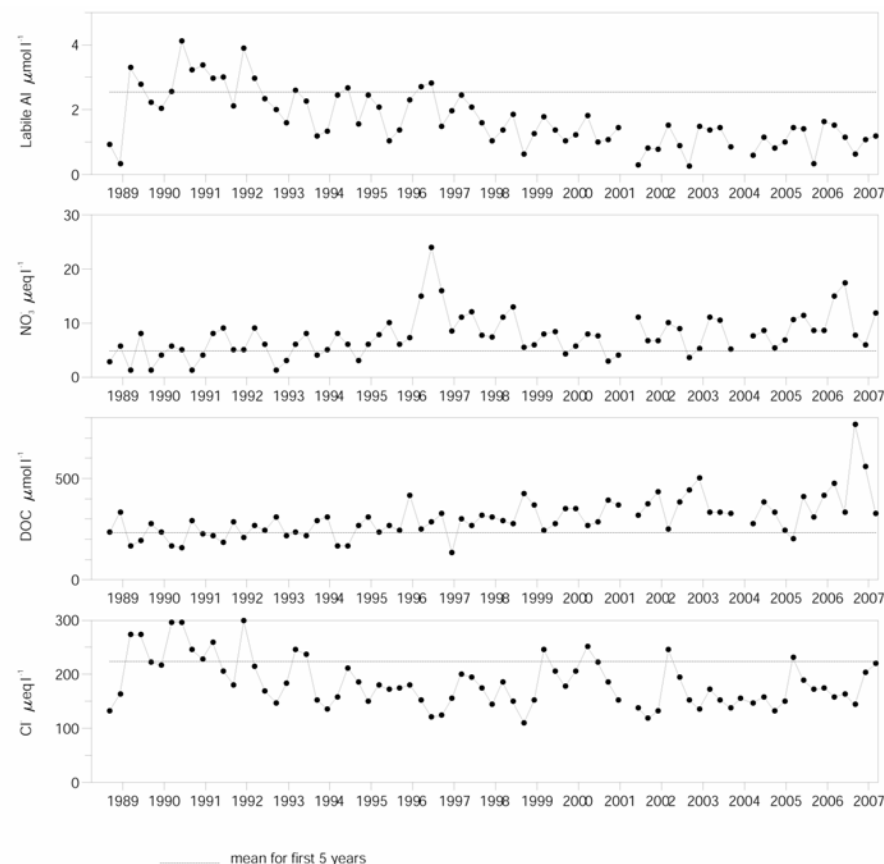
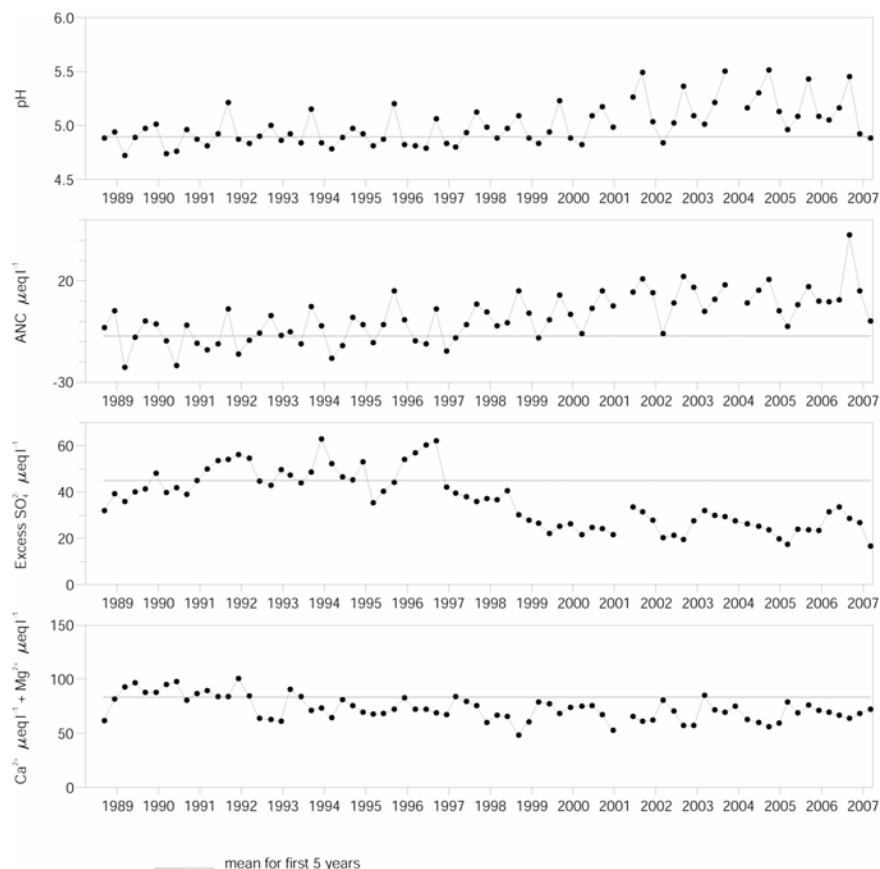


7.6.7 Thermistor data, Loch Tinker



7.7 Round Loch of Glenhead

7.7.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



Determinand statistics

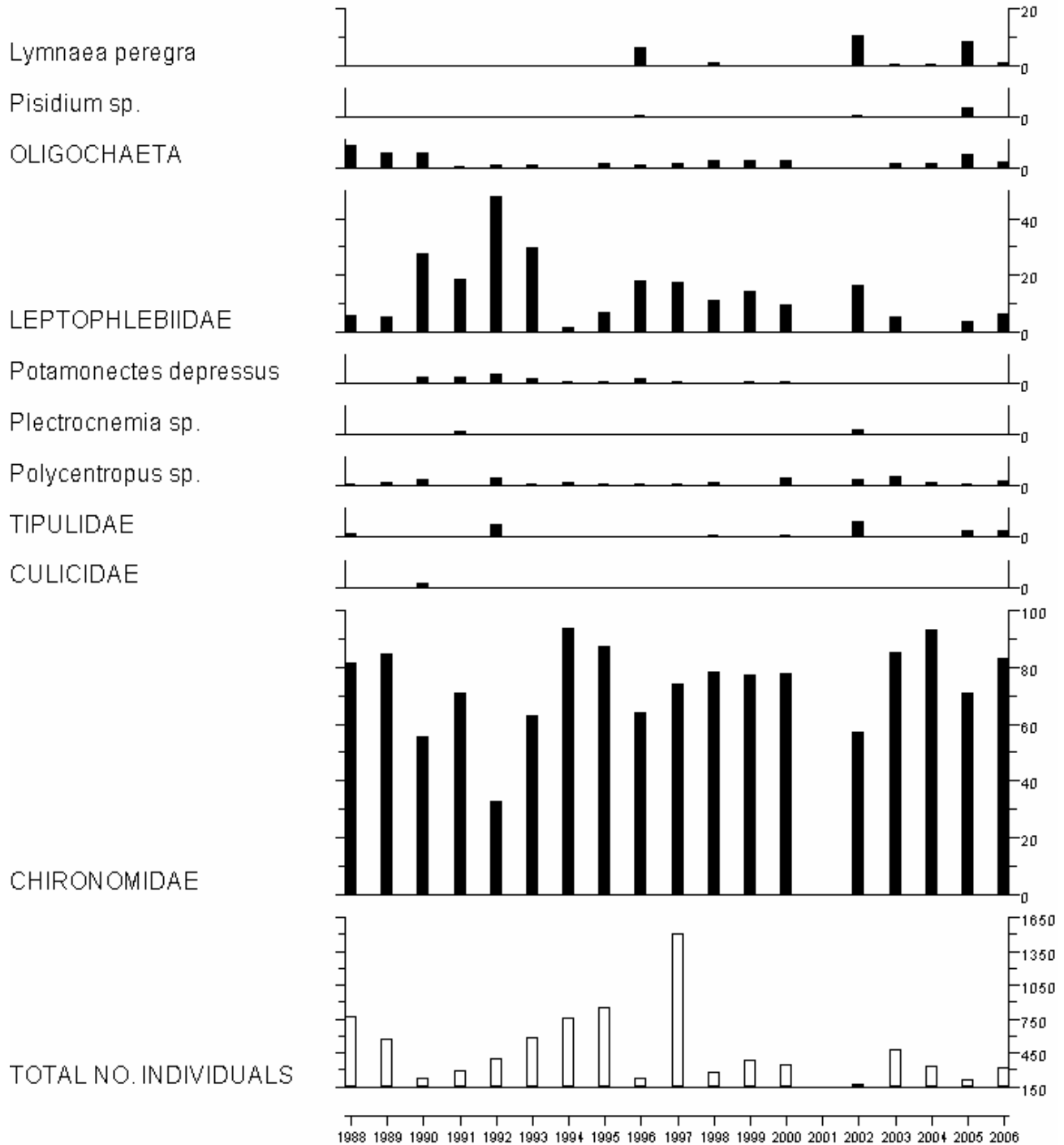
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
pH	4.90	5.10	0.26	0.02	0.00
ANC	-7.13	17.00	18.13	1.46	0.00
Ca	34.92	27.50	1.35	-0.01	0.01
Mg	48.55	40.00	4.14	-0.01	0.01
Na	193.8	147.8	30.33	-0.07	0.00
K	9.00	7.56	2.35	0.00	0.15
Sol.AI	3.65	2.76	0.32	-1.75	0.00

	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
Sol.lab.AI	2.54	1.01	0.26	-2.83	0.00
Cl	223.6	182.4	34.99	-0.10	0.04
SO_4	68.42	45.47	4.84	-0.10	0.00
XSO_4	44.94	26.31	7.14	-0.07	0.00
NO_3	4.81	10.71	5.08	0.00	0.01
Si	26.32	91.61	73.70	0.00	1.00
DOC	233.3	495.8	210.4	0.13	0.00

* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)
Most units $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$, except Sol.AI, Sol.lab.AI and DOC ($\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$)

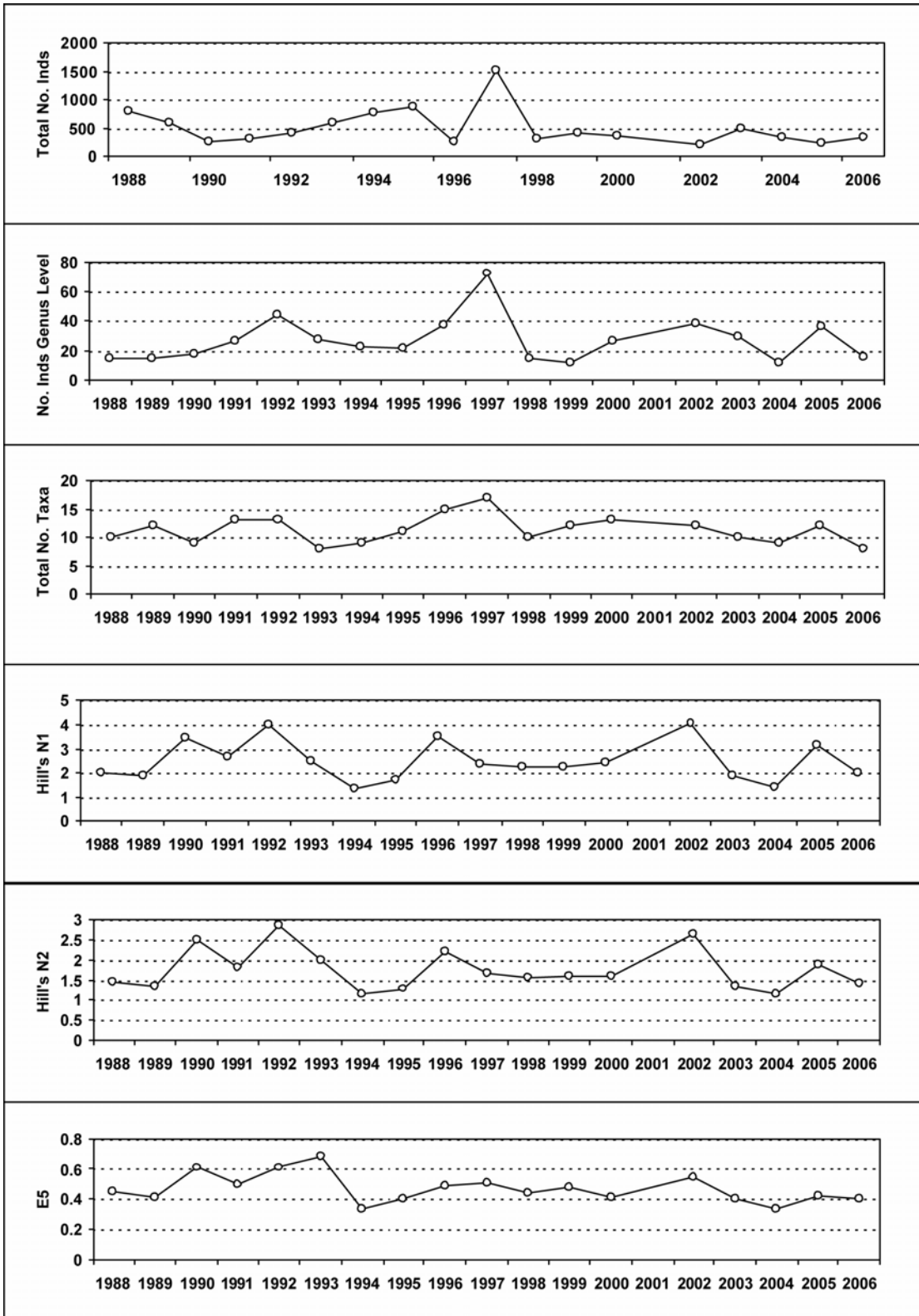
7.7.2 Macroinvertebrate data

7.7.2.1 Percentage abundance summary, Round Loch of Glenhead



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

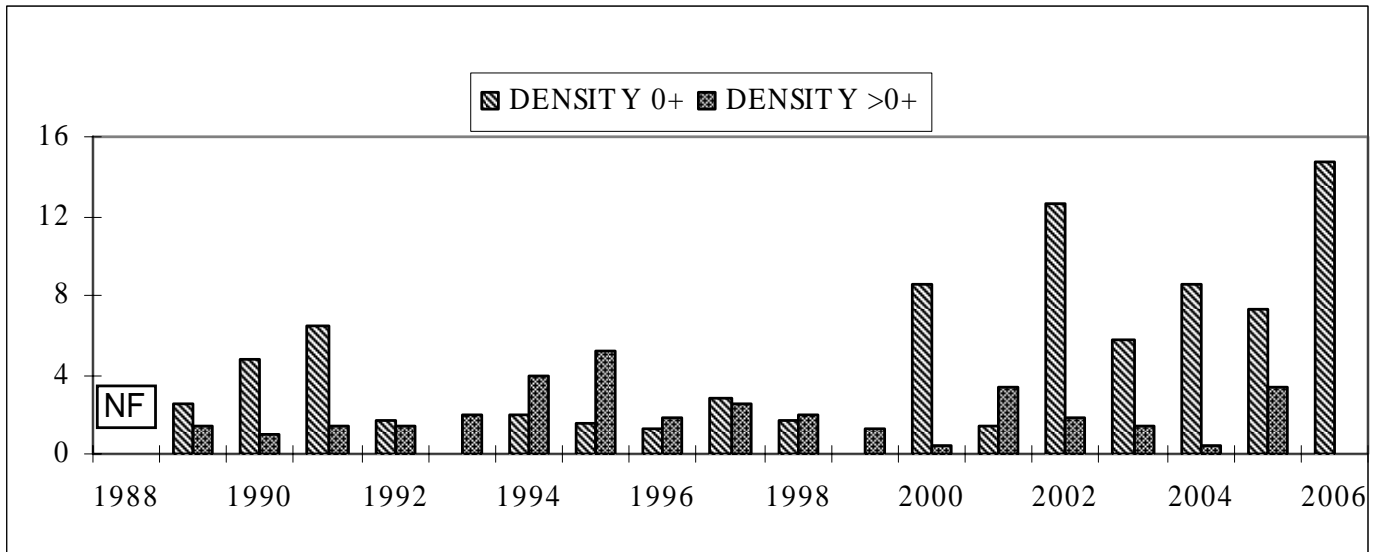
7.7.2.2 Summary statistics, Round Loch of Glenhead



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

7.7.3 Fish data (for outflow stream)

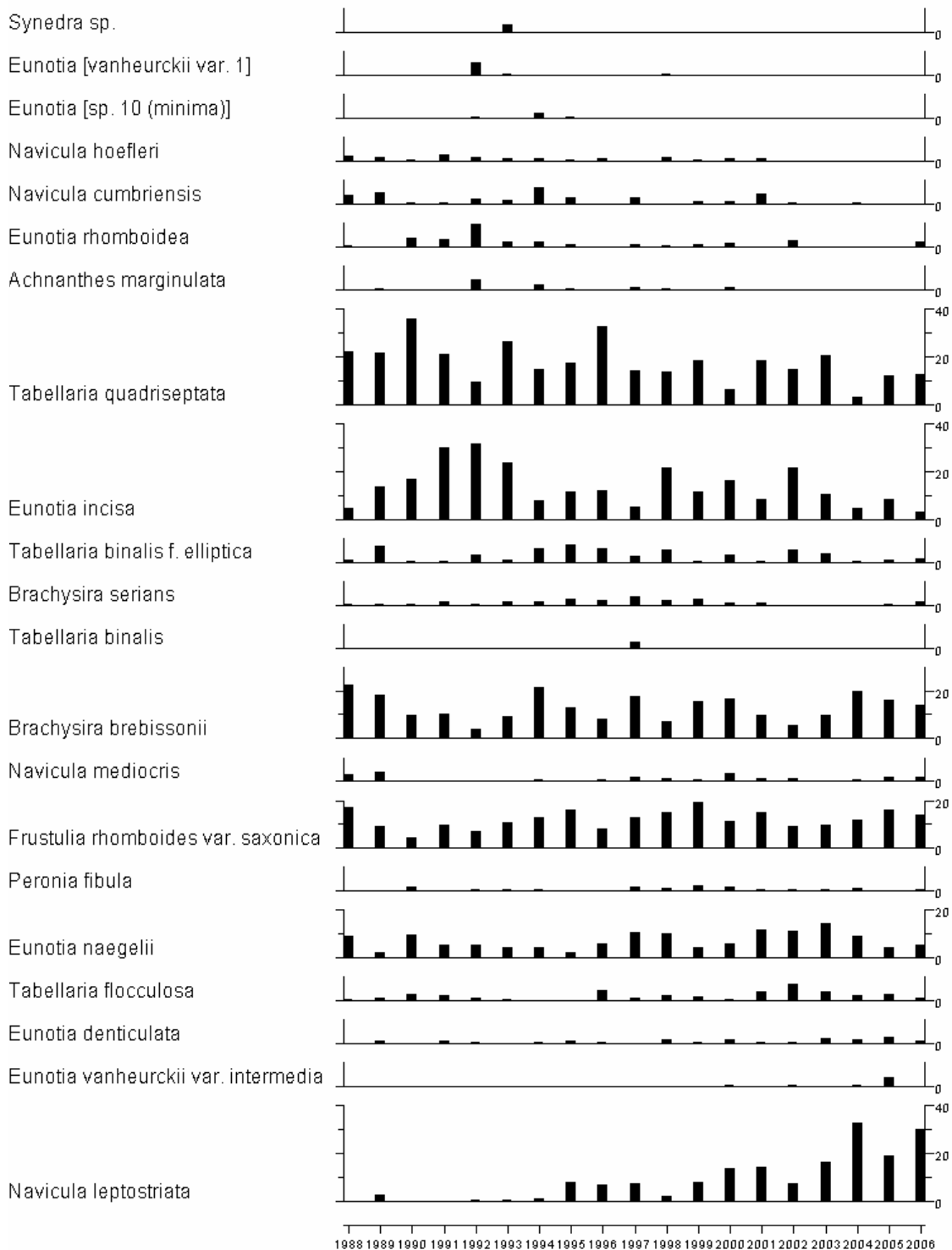
7.7.3.1 Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m⁻²), Round Loch of Glenhead



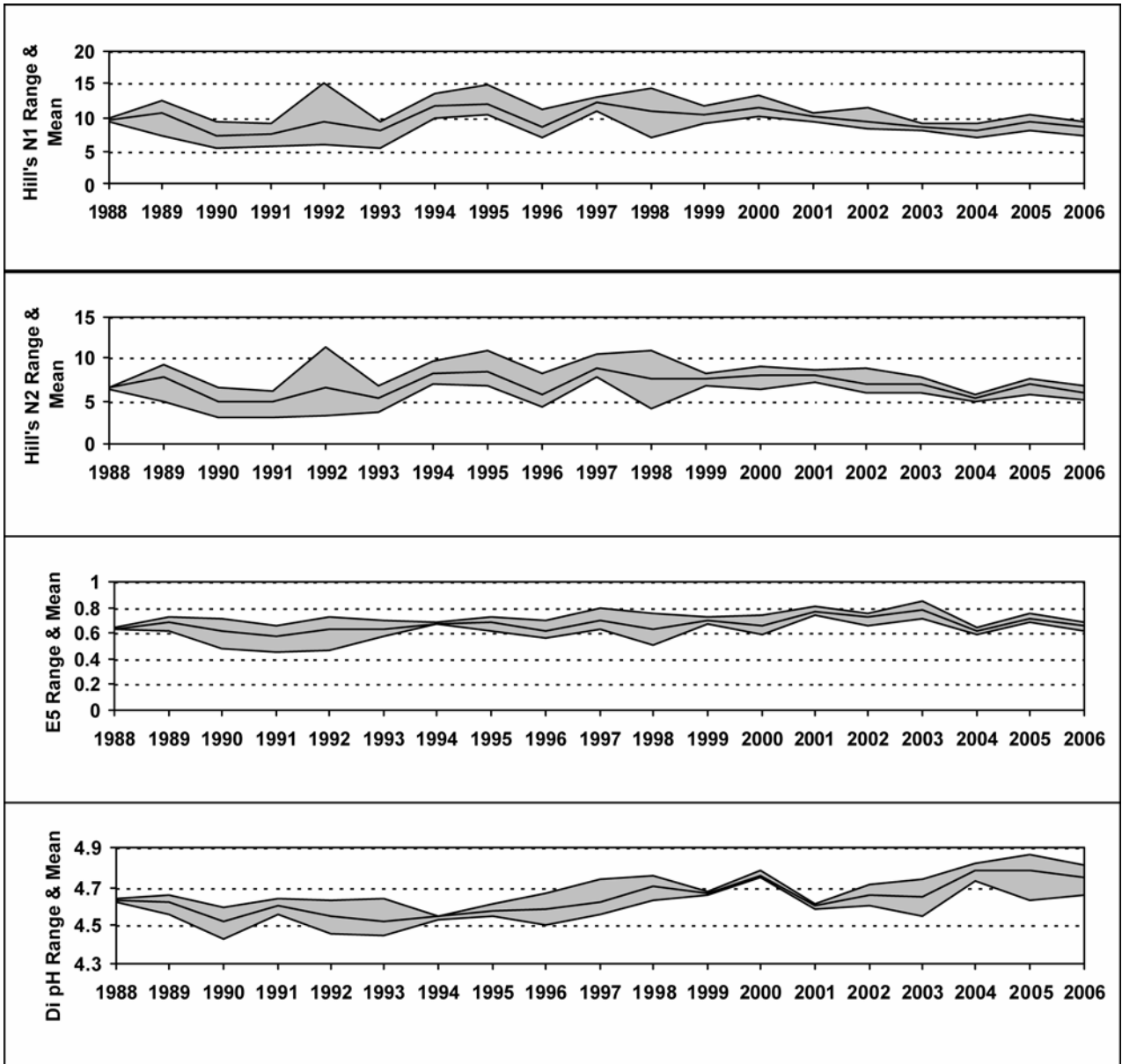
NF = Not fished

7.7.4 Epilithic diatom data

7.7.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, Round Loch of Glenhead

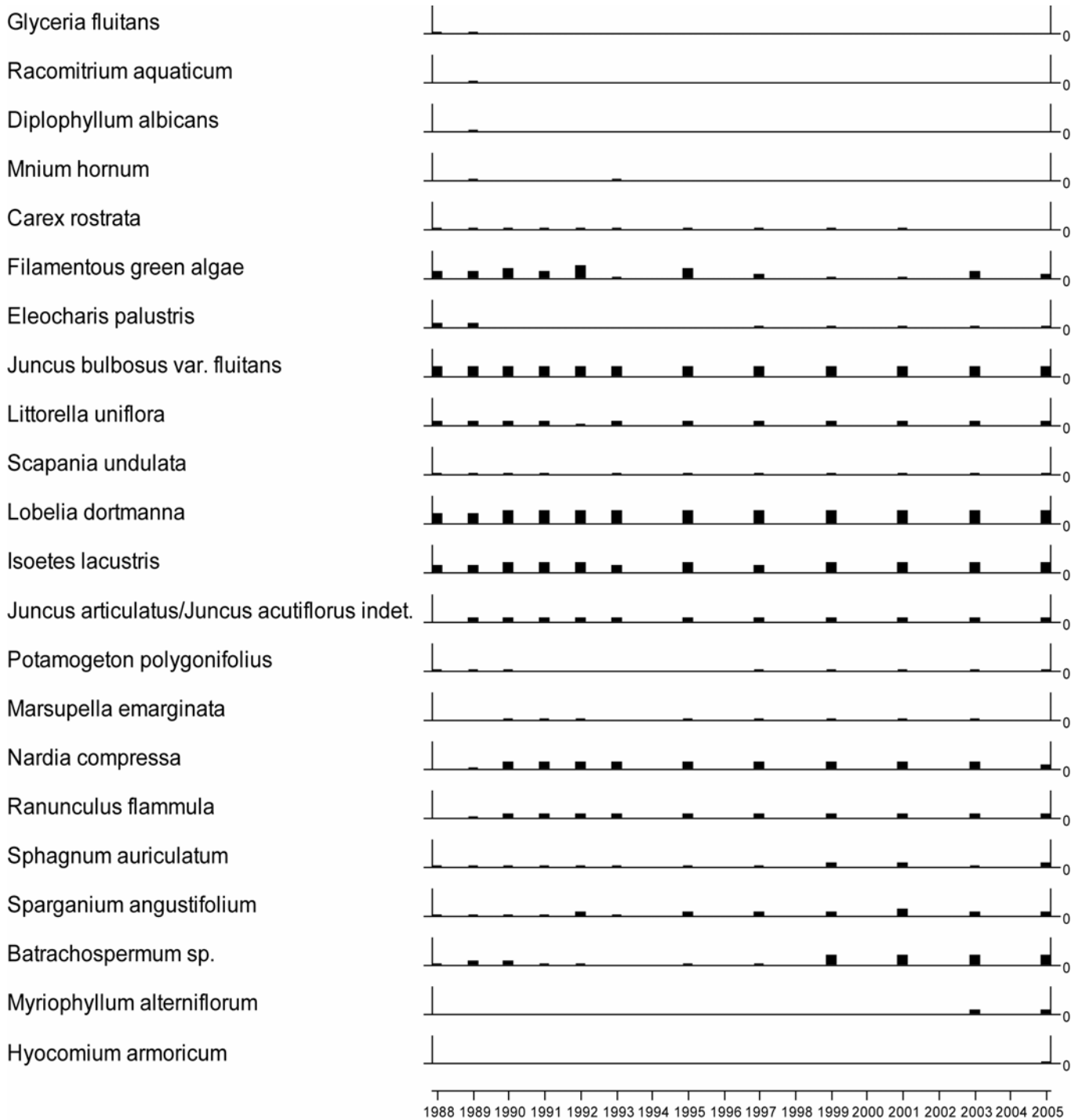


7.7.4.2 Summary statistics, Round Loch of Glenhead



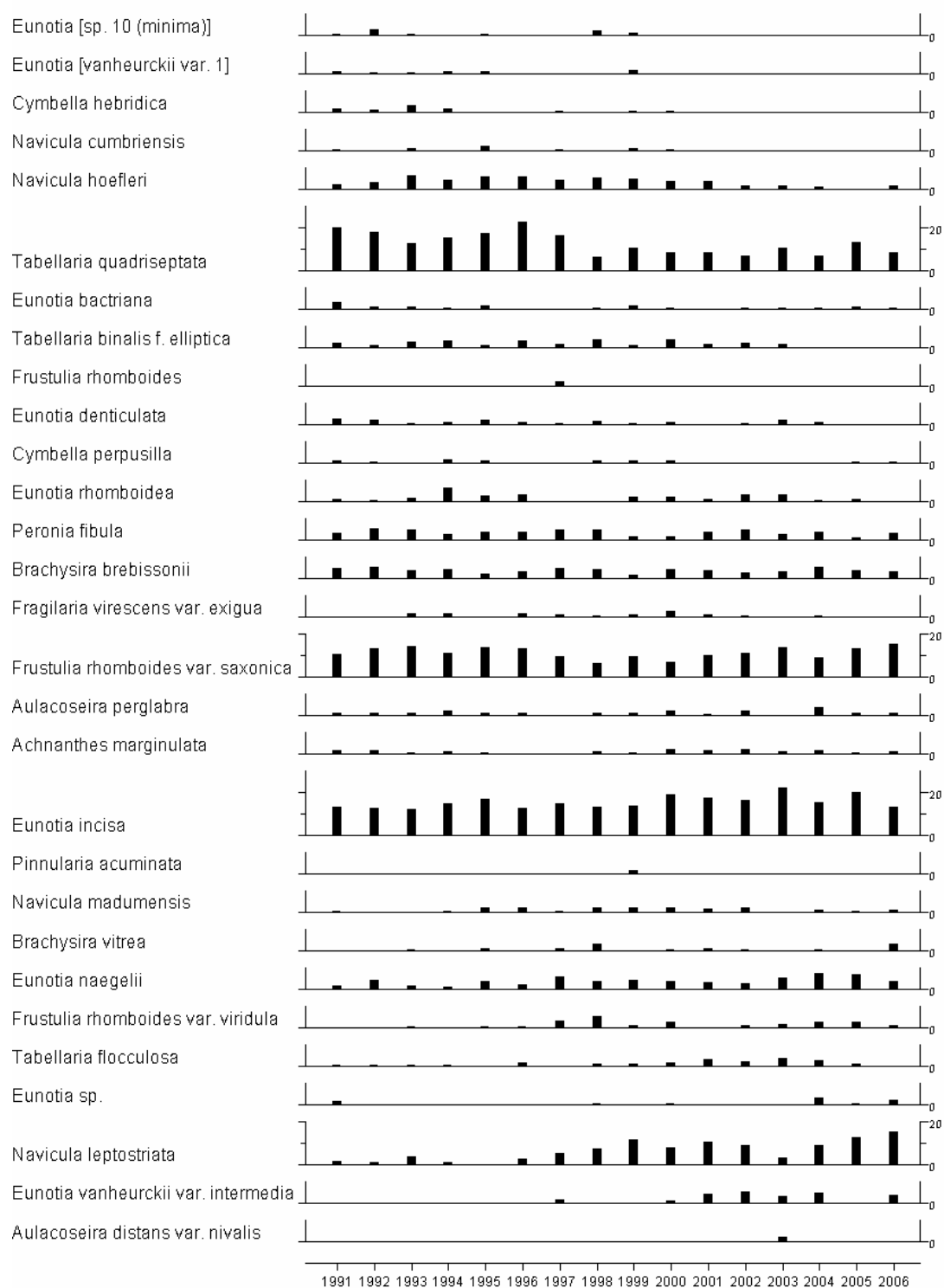
7.7.5 Aquatic macrophyte data, Round Loch of Glenhead

Species Scores (1-5)

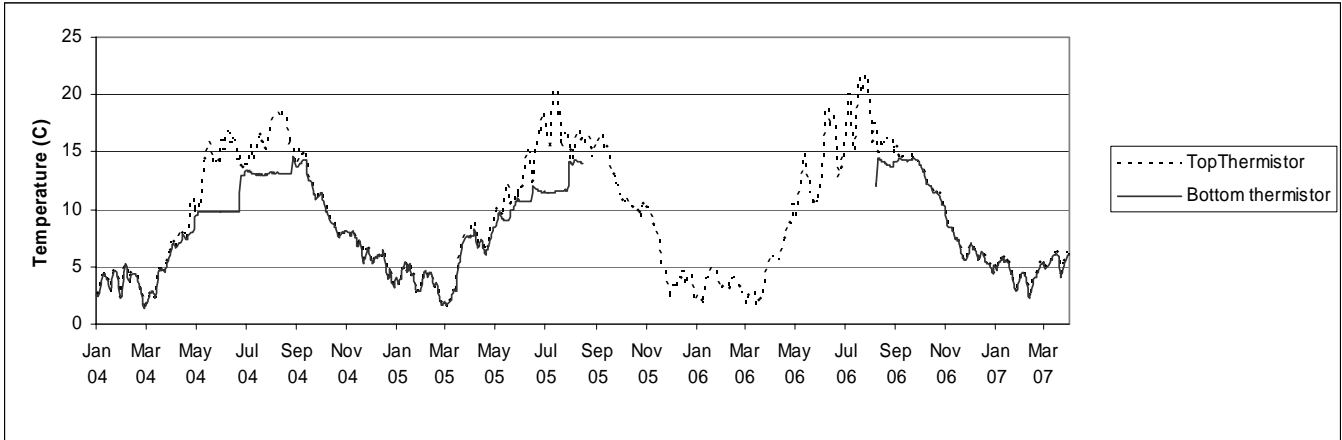


7.7.6 Sediment trap data, Round Loch of Glenhead

Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa

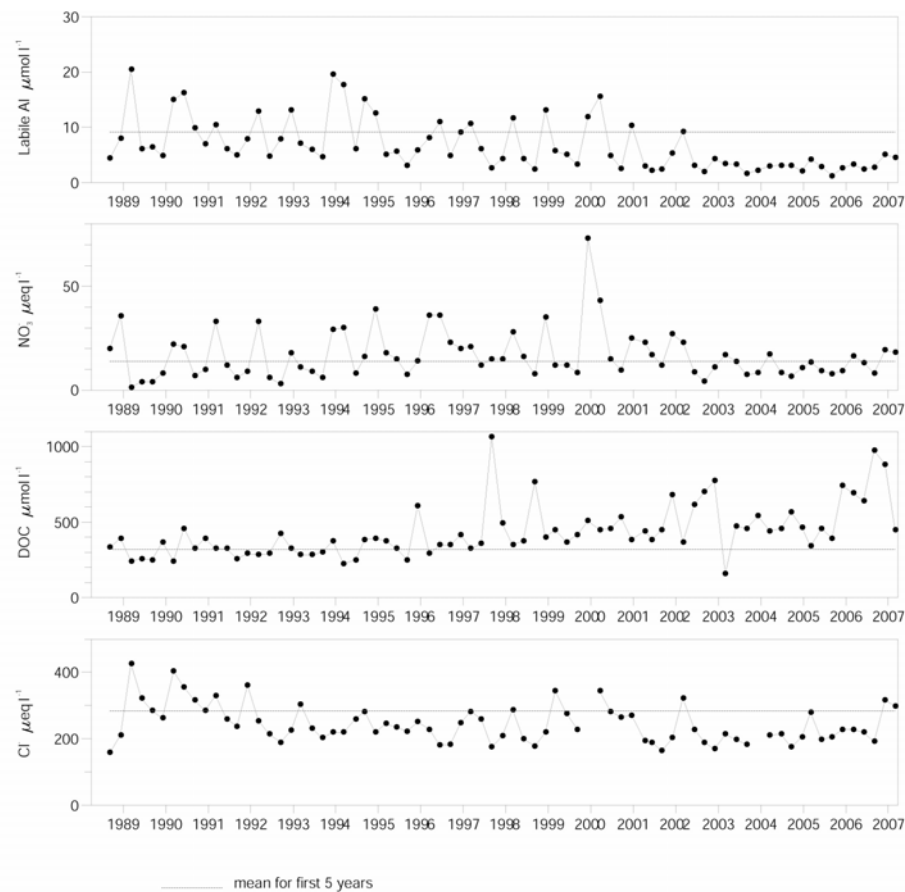
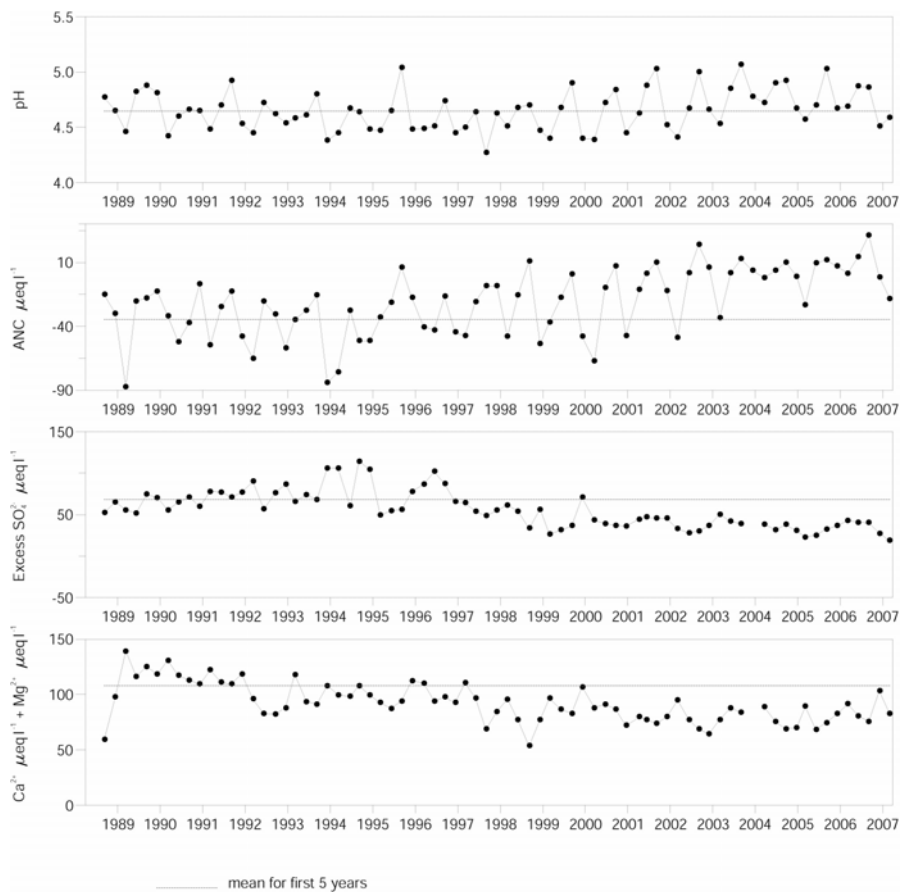


7.7.7 Thermistor data, Round Loch of Glenhead



7.8 Loch Grannoch

7.8.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



Determinand statistics

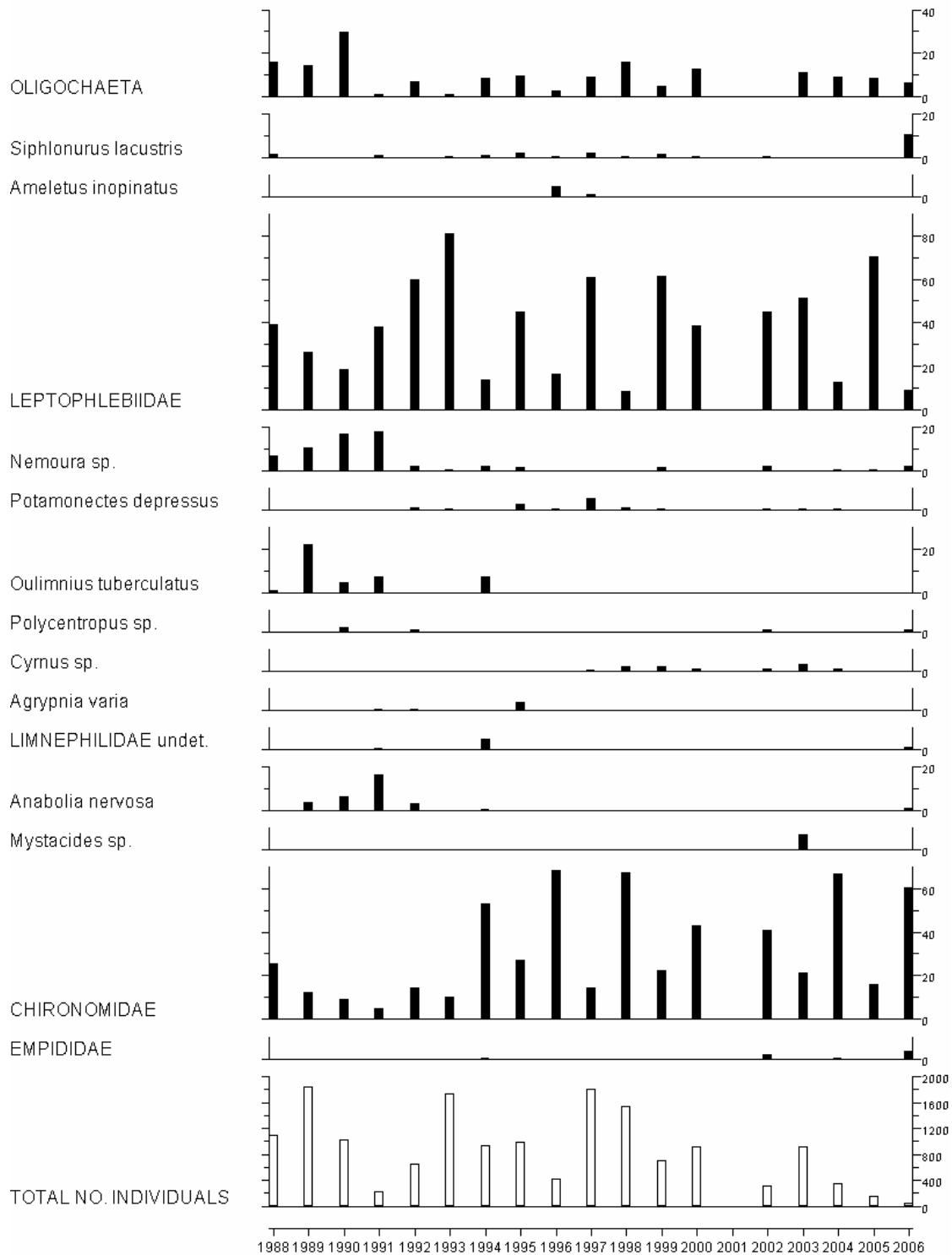
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
pH	4.65	4.71	0.18	0.01	0.02
ANC	-34.68	6.52	21.33	2.81	0.00
Ca	51.47	35.38	3.66	-0.02	0.00
Mg	56.54	50.00	8.90	-0.01	0.00
Na	239.1	201.1	44.11	-0.08	0.01
K	4.73	10.32	5.13	0.00	0.09
Sol.AI	11.72	7.18	1.70	-6.50	0.00

	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
Sol.lab.AI	9.12	3.69	1.31	-8.76	0.00
Cl	283.8	256.3	60.06	-0.11	0.07
SO_4	98.14	58.65	5.97	-0.15	0.00
XSO_4	68.34	31.72	10.71	-0.12	0.00
NO_3	13.89	14.70	5.13	0.00	0.98
Si	59.02	122.5	86.97	-0.01	0.38
DOC	319.3	737.5	237.7	0.18	0.00

* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)
Most units $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$, except Sol.AI, Sol.lab.AI and DOC ($\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$)

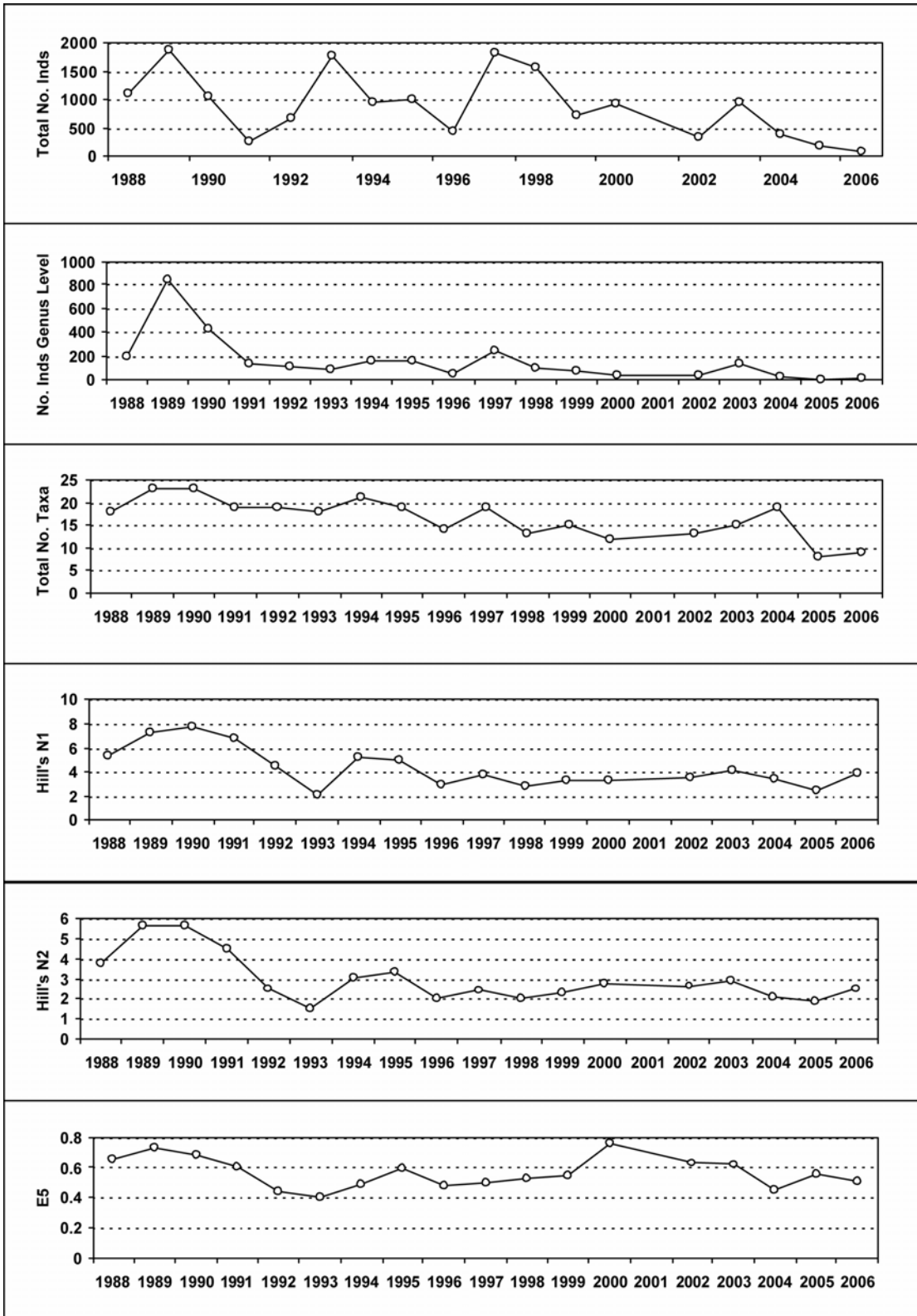
7.8.2 Macroinvertebrate data

7.8.2.1 Percentage abundance summary, Loch Grannoch



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

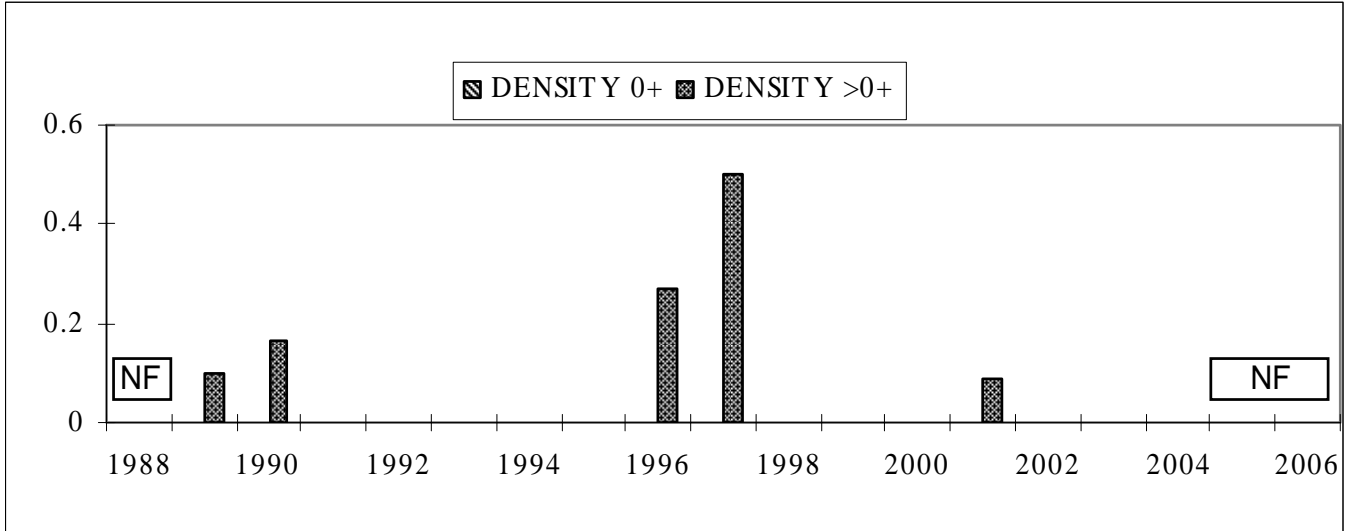
7.8.2.2 Summary statistics, Loch Grannoch



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

7.8.3 Fish data (for outflow stream)

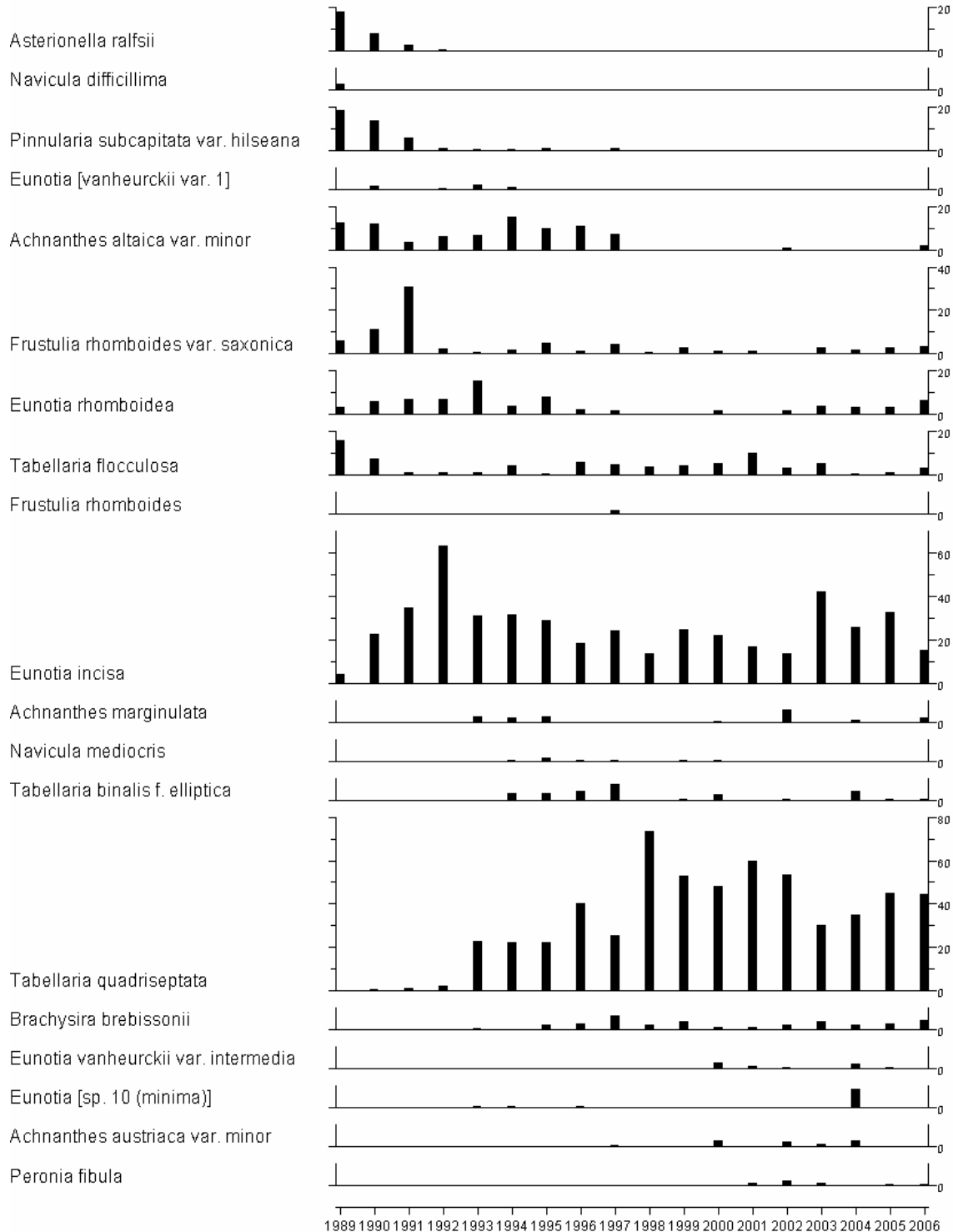
7.8.3.1 Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m⁻²), Loch Grannoch



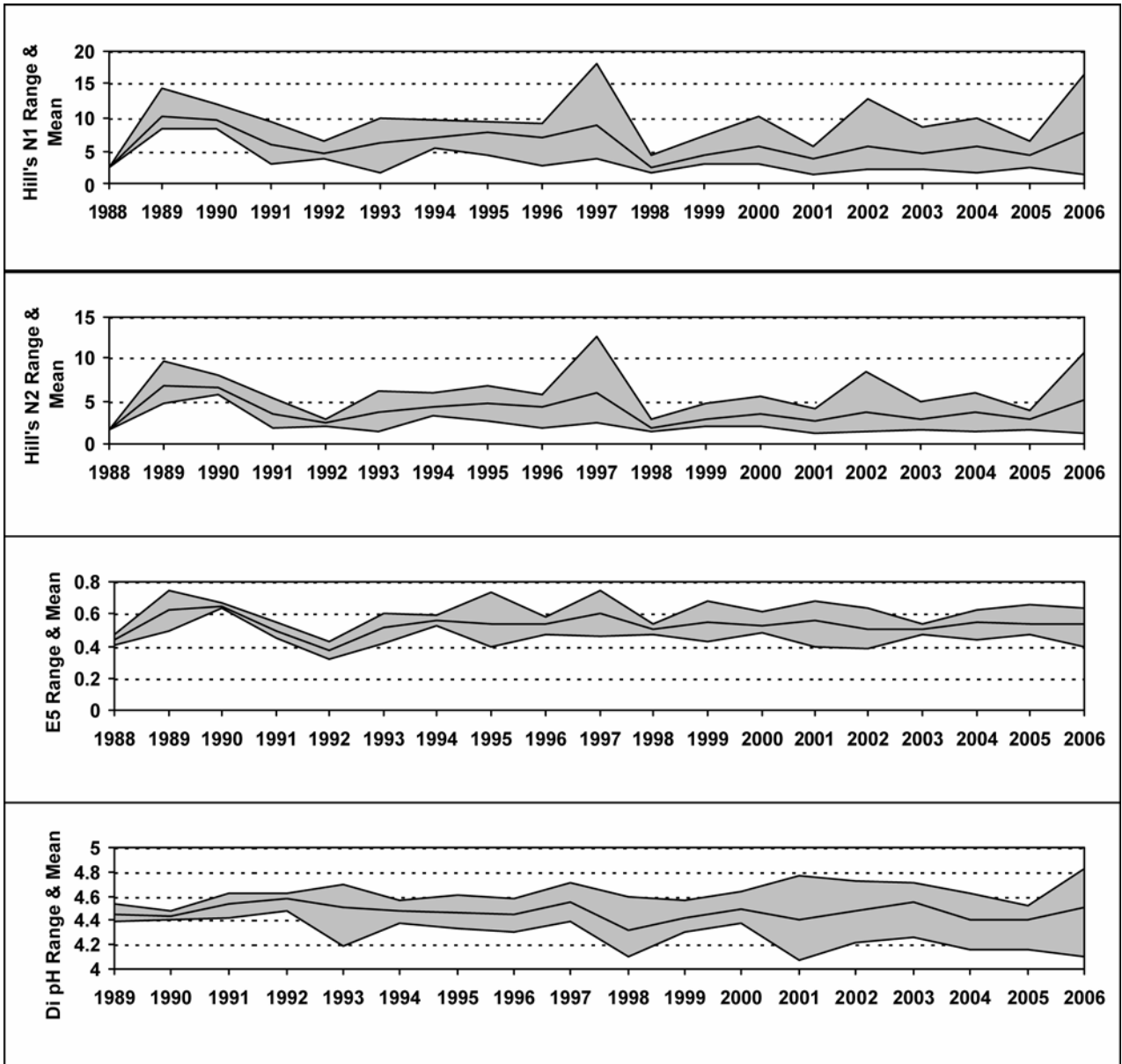
NF = Not fished

7.8.4 Epilithic diatom data

7.8.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, Loch Grannoch

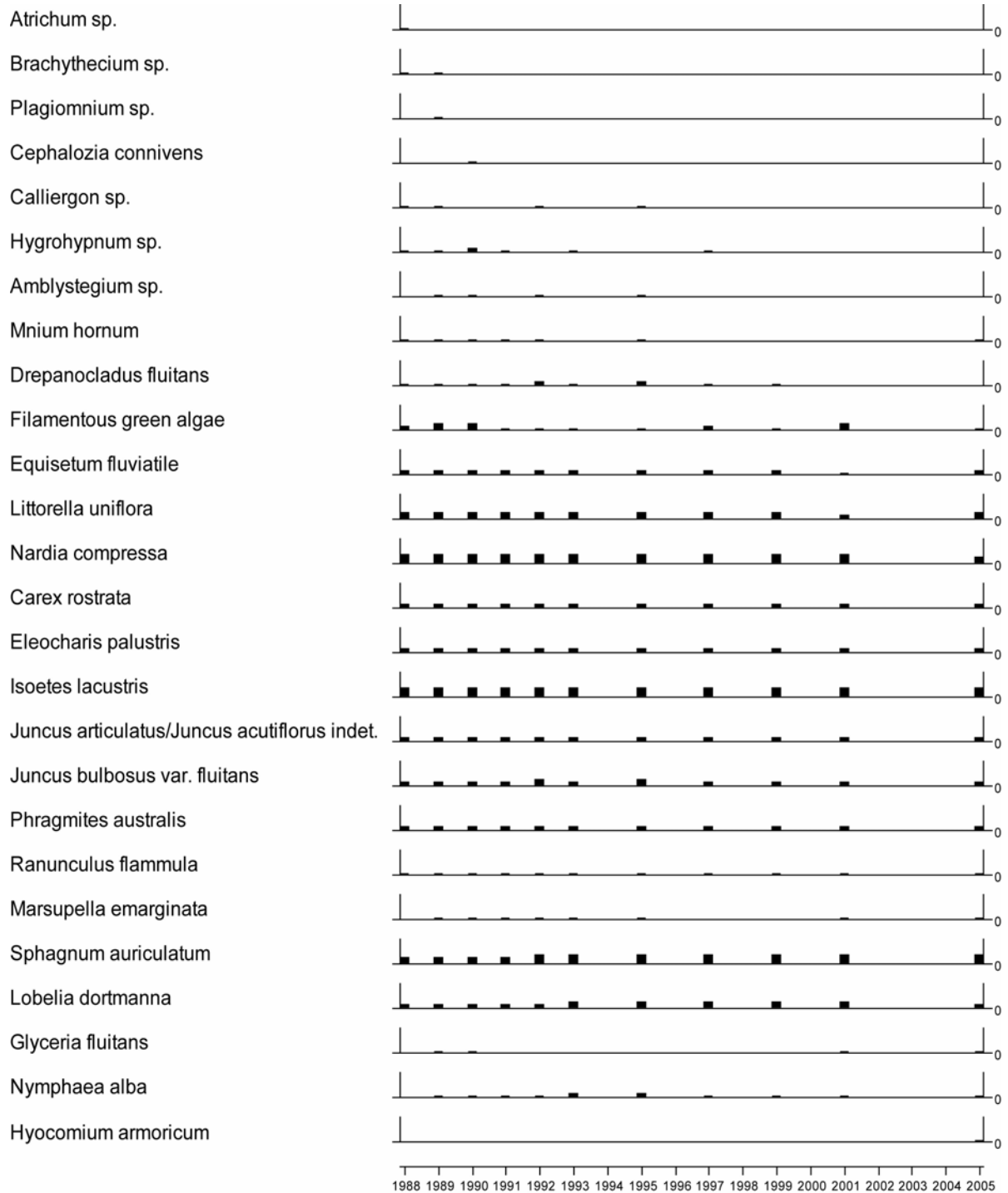


7.8.4.2 Summary statistics, Loch Grannoch



7.8.5 Aquatic macrophyte data, Loch Grannoch

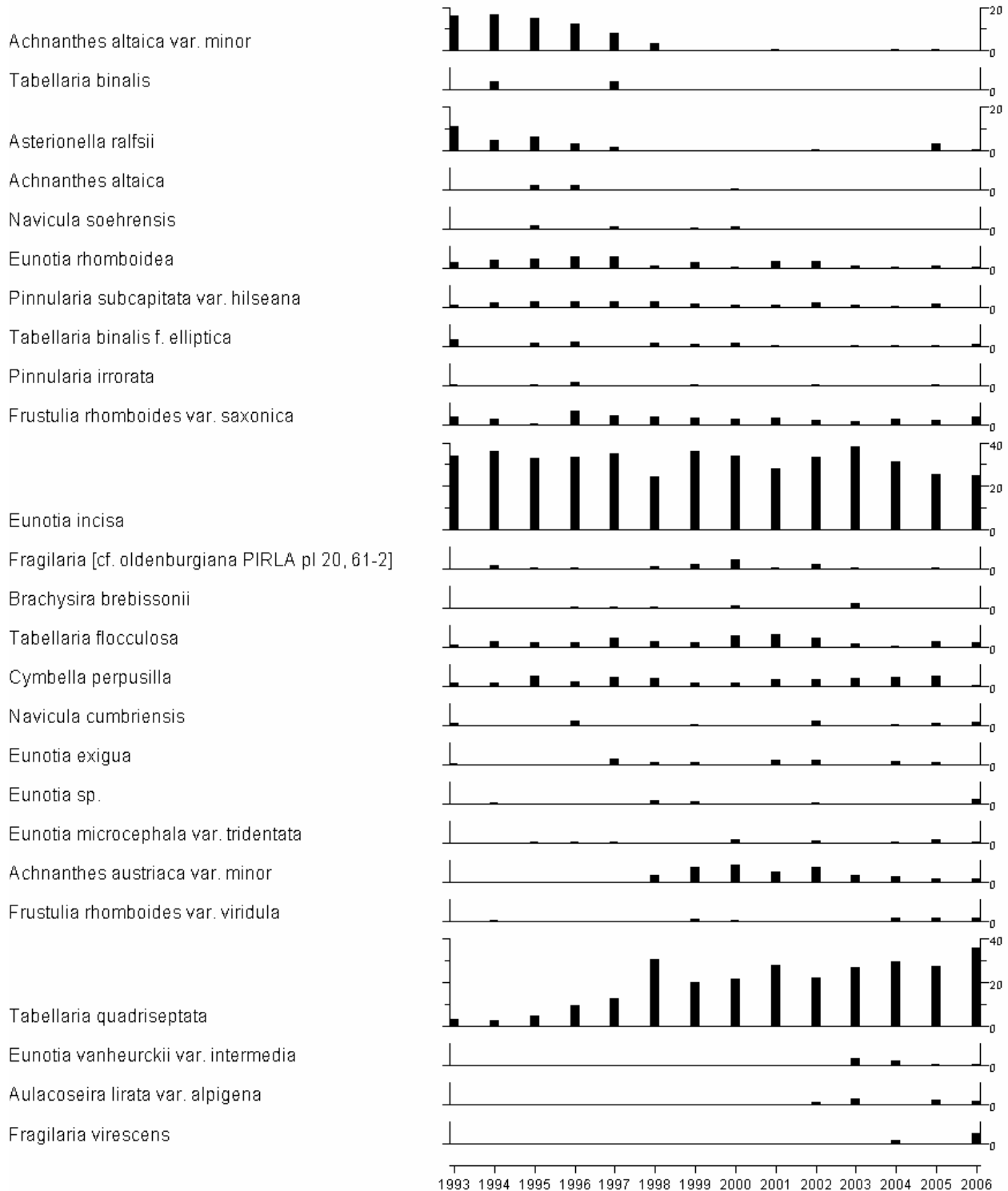
Species Scores (1-5)



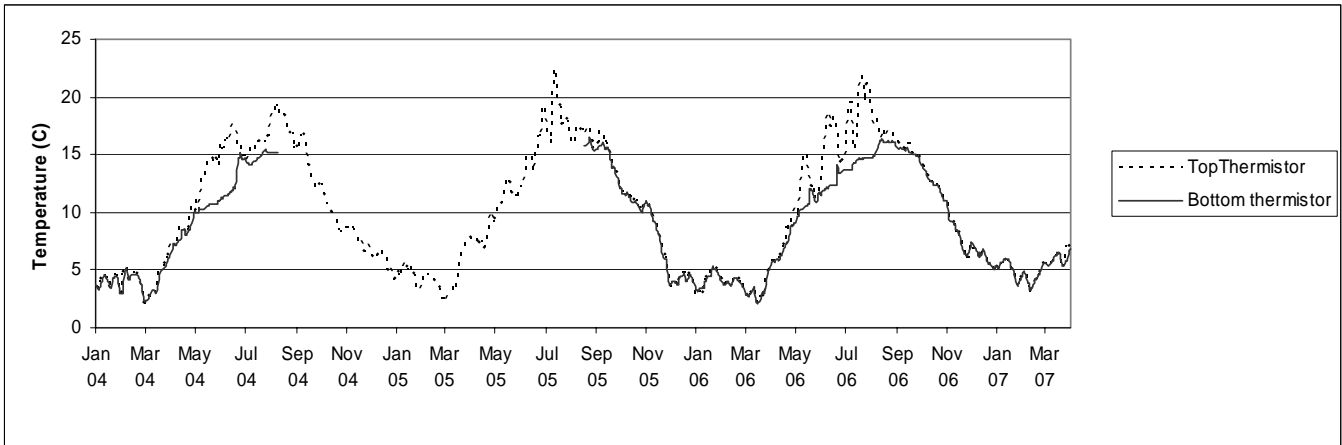
No aquatic macrophyte survey in 2003.

7.8.6 Sediment trap data, Loch Grannoch

Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa

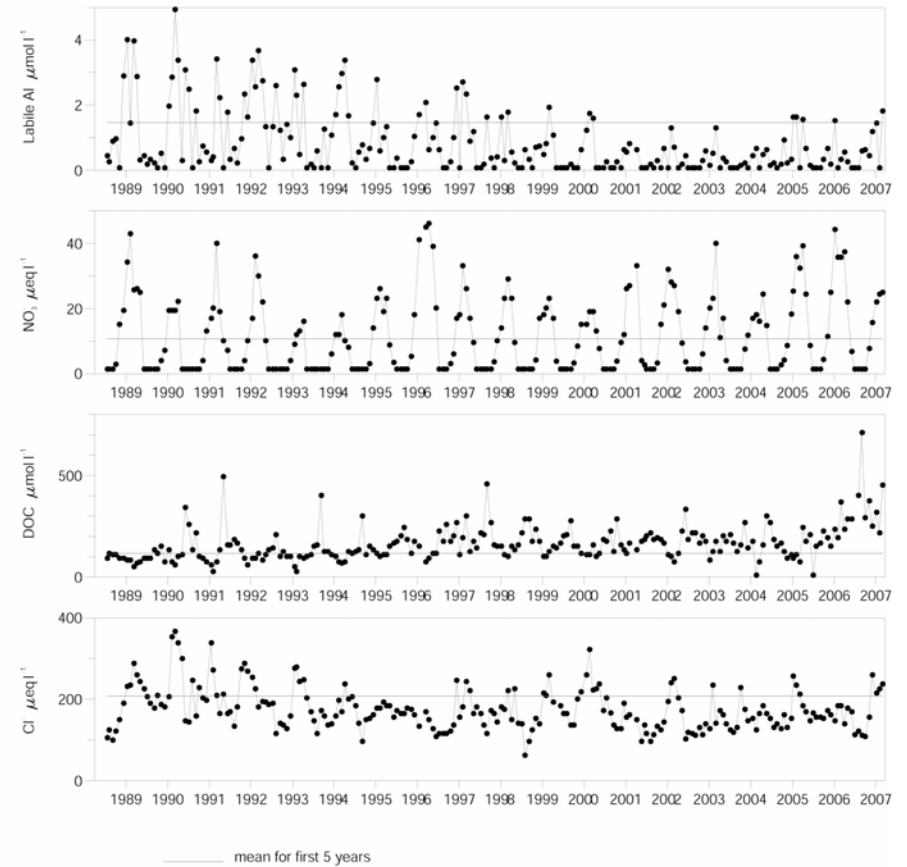
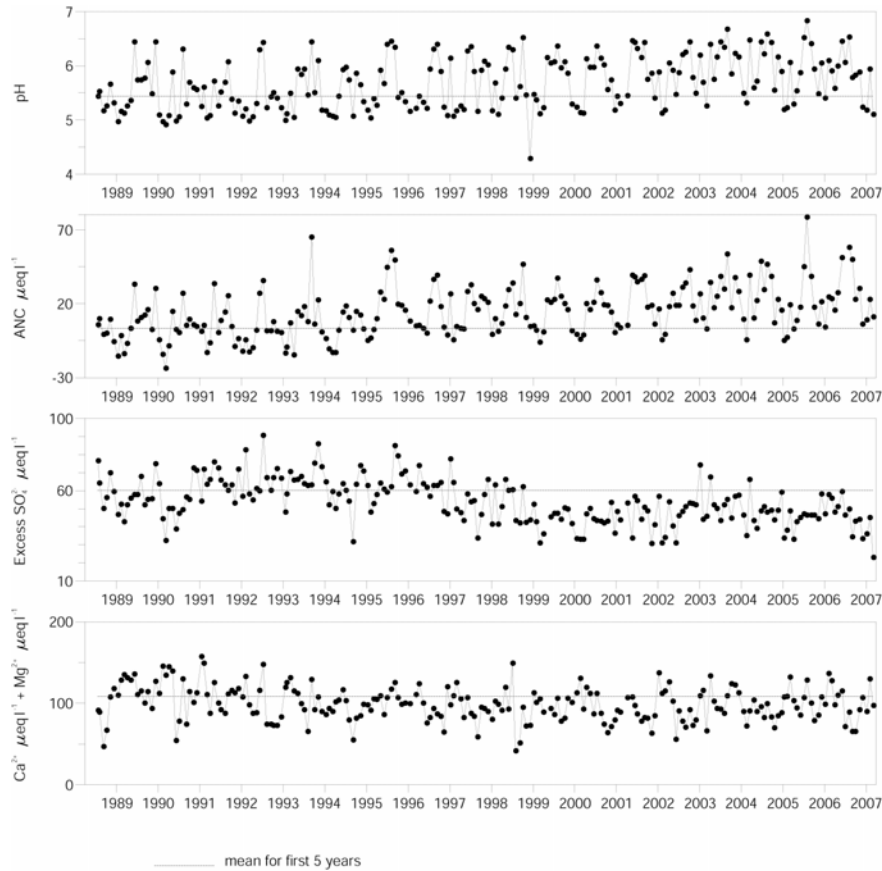


7.8.7 Thermistor data, Loch Grannoch



7.9 Dargall Lane

7.9.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



Determinand statistics

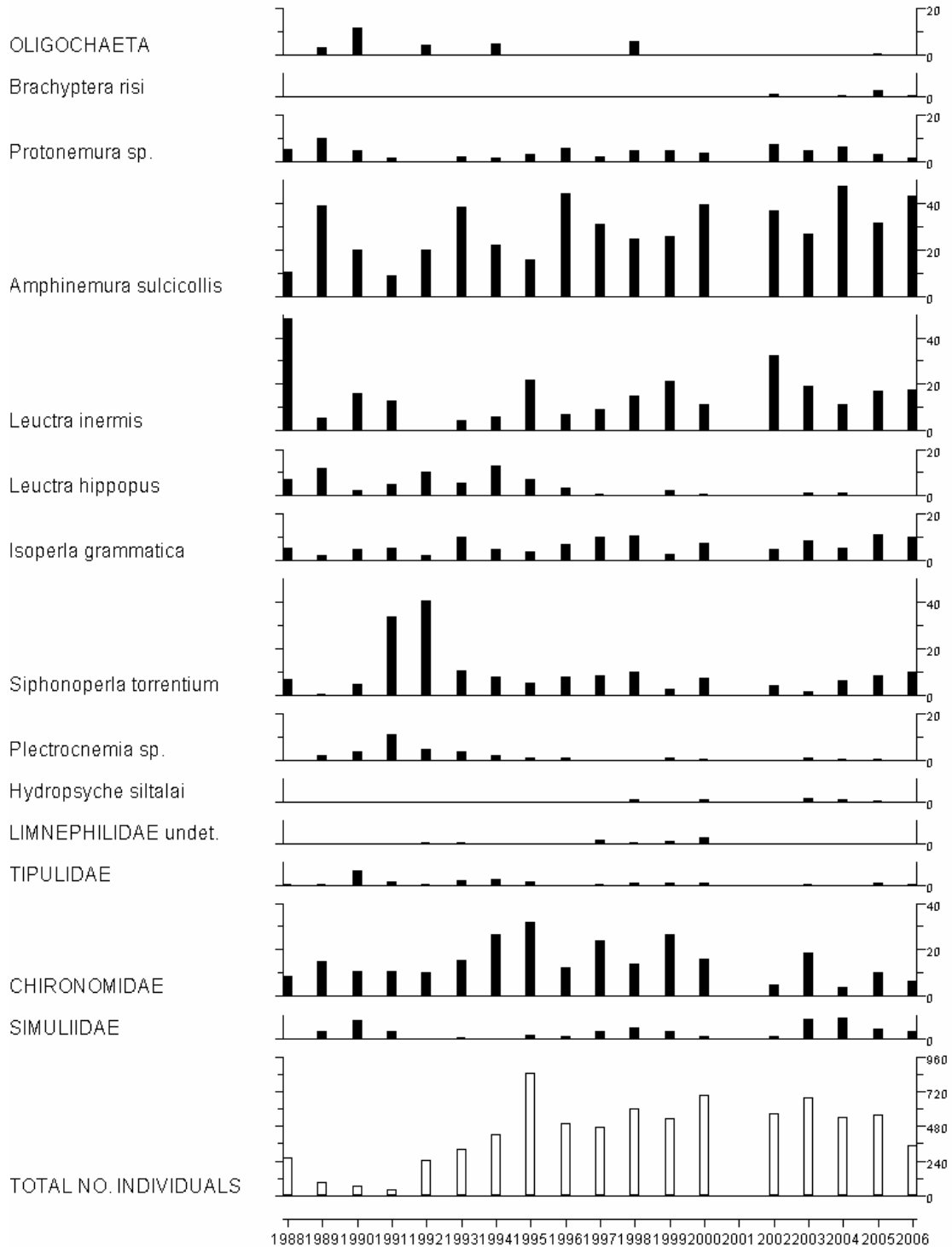
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
pH	5.44	5.79	0.46	0.03	0.00
ANC	3.39	27.46	18.03	1.37	0.00
Ca	51.58	44.21	10.18	-0.01	0.06
Mg	56.62	49.51	10.69	0.00	0.06
Na	182.2	146.7	37.86	-0.05	0.01
K	9.06	7.74	3.50	0.00	0.02
Sol.AI	2.06	1.30	0.82	-1.17	0.00

	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
Sol.lab.AI	1.48	0.60	0.59	-1.00	0.00
Cl	207.9	168.8	53.88	-0.09	0.03
SO_4	82.02	60.49	8.82	-0.07	0.00
XSO_4	60.18	42.76	9.71	-0.05	0.00
NO_3	10.70	13.79	12.20	0.00	0.04
Si	70.68	159.6	76.13	0.01	0.20
DOC	117.8	346.2	140.1	0.07	0.00

* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)
Most units $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$, except Sol.AI, Sol.lab.AI and DOC ($\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$)

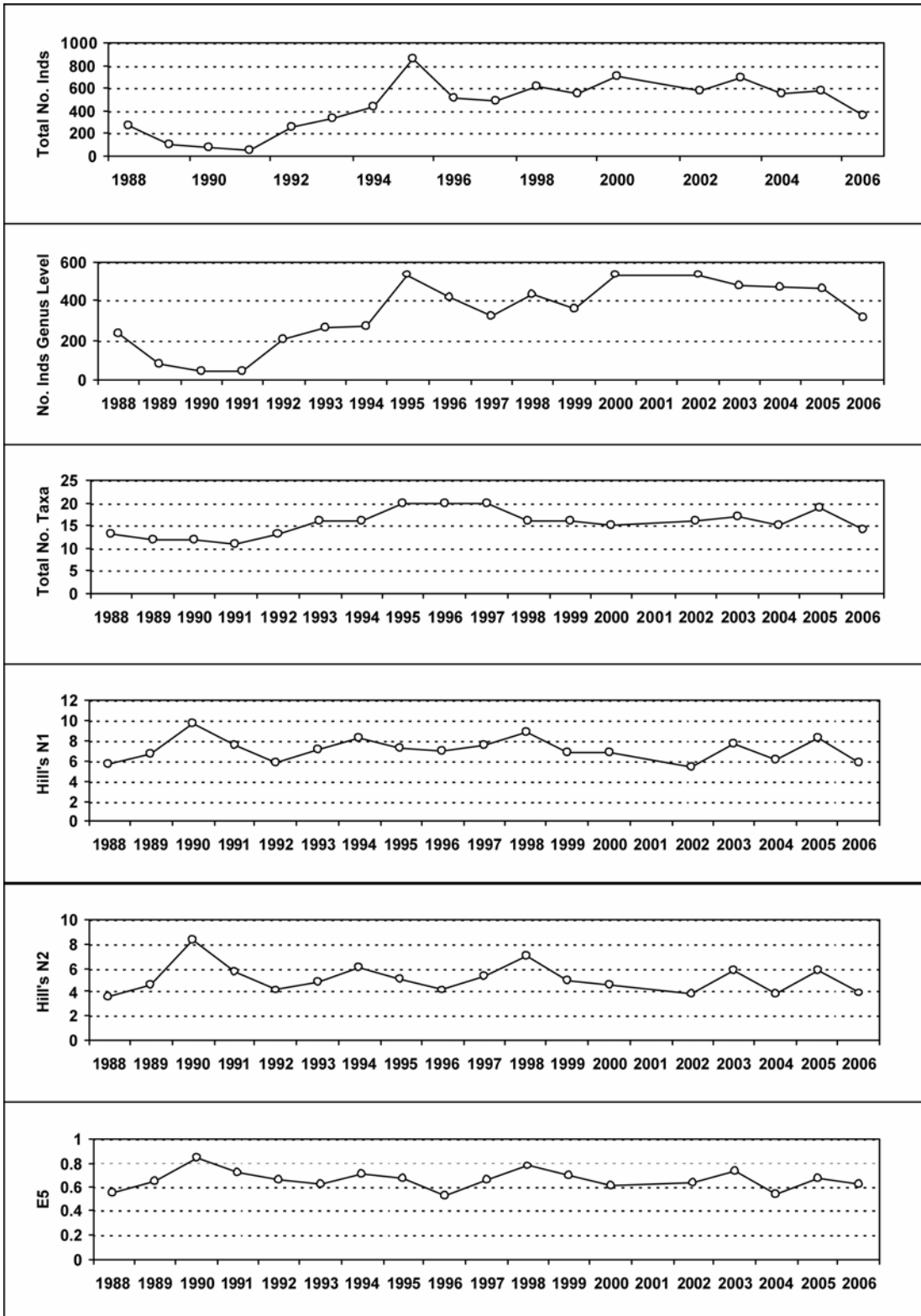
7.9.2 Macroinvertebrate data

7.9.2.1 Percentage abundance summary, Dargall Lane



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

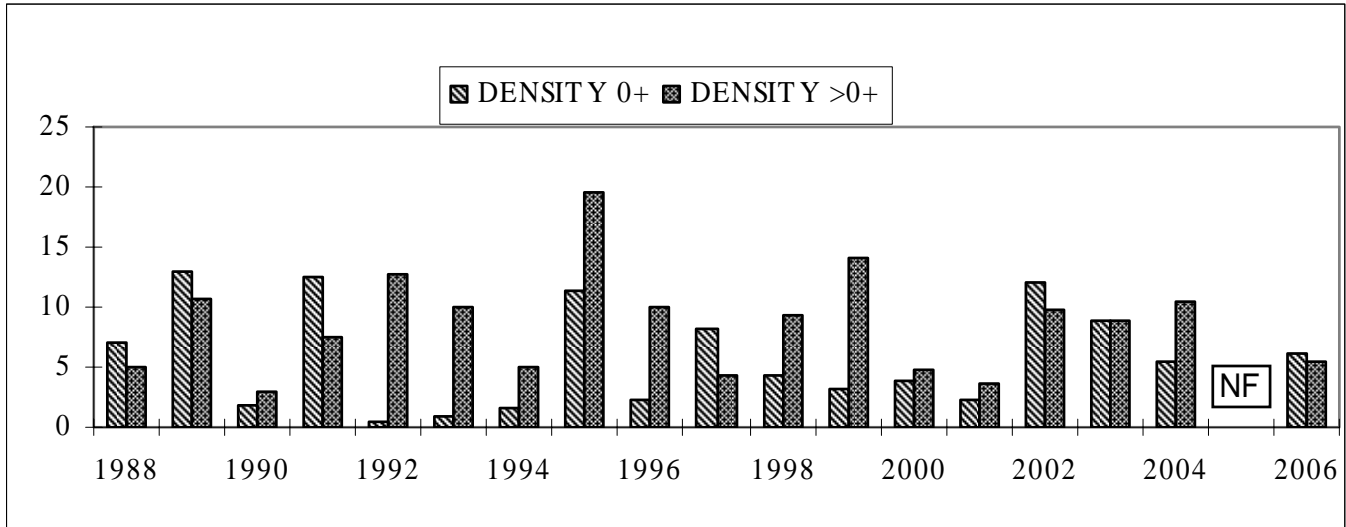
7.9.2.2 Summary statistics, Dargall Lane



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

7.9.3 Fish data

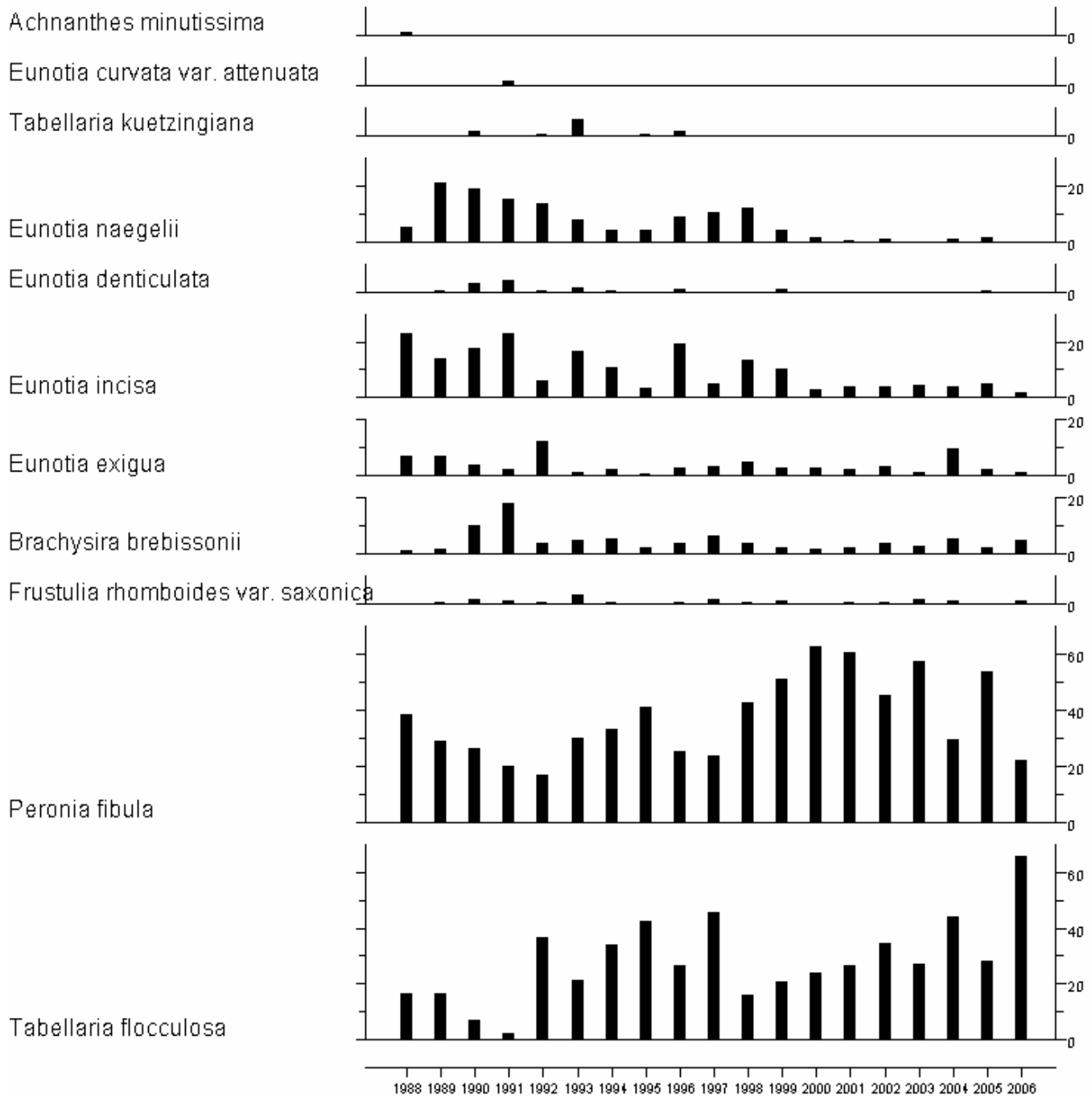
7.9.3.1 Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m⁻²), Dargall Lane



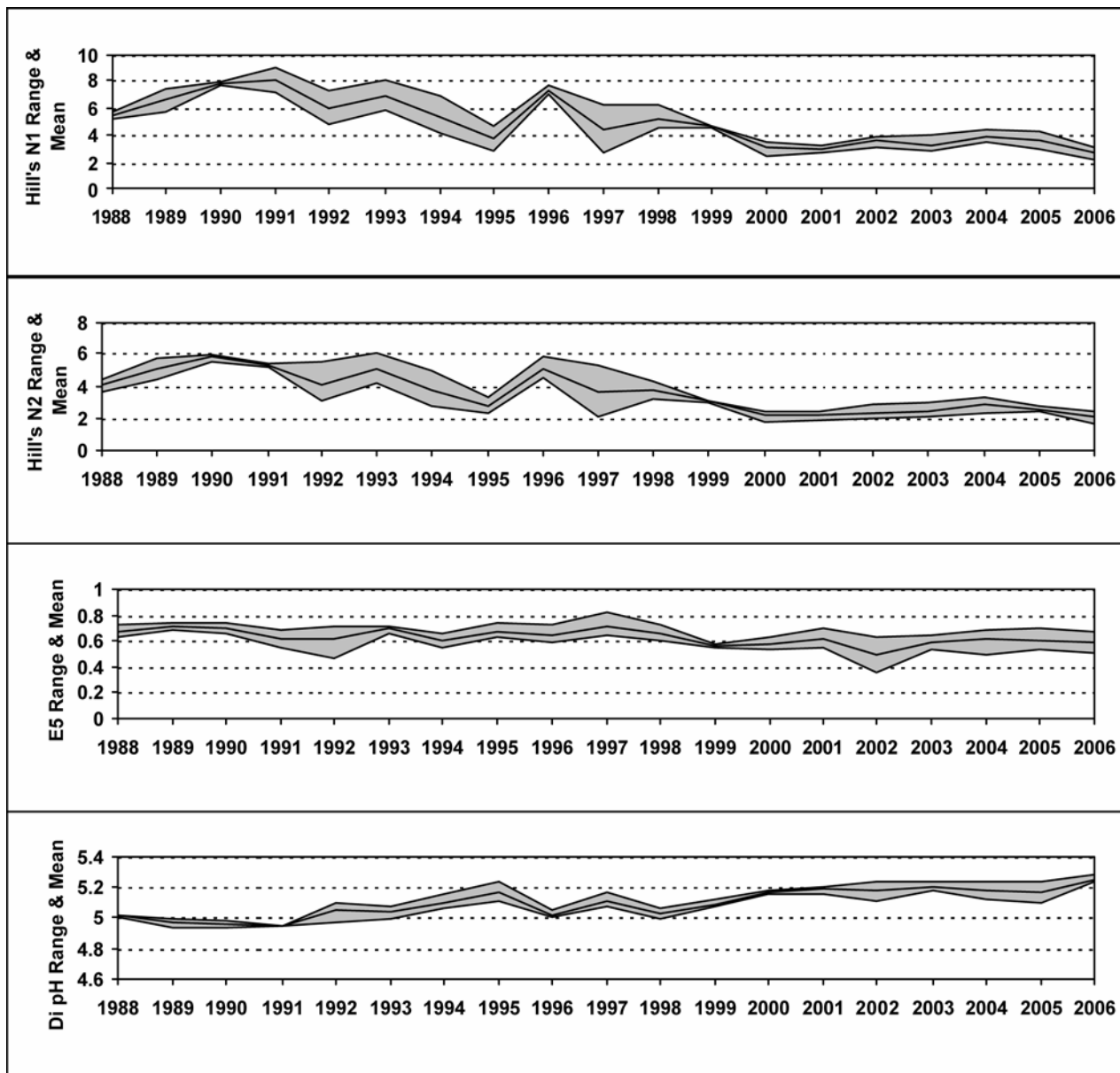
NF = Not fished

7.9.4 Epilithic diatom data

7.9.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, Dargall Lane

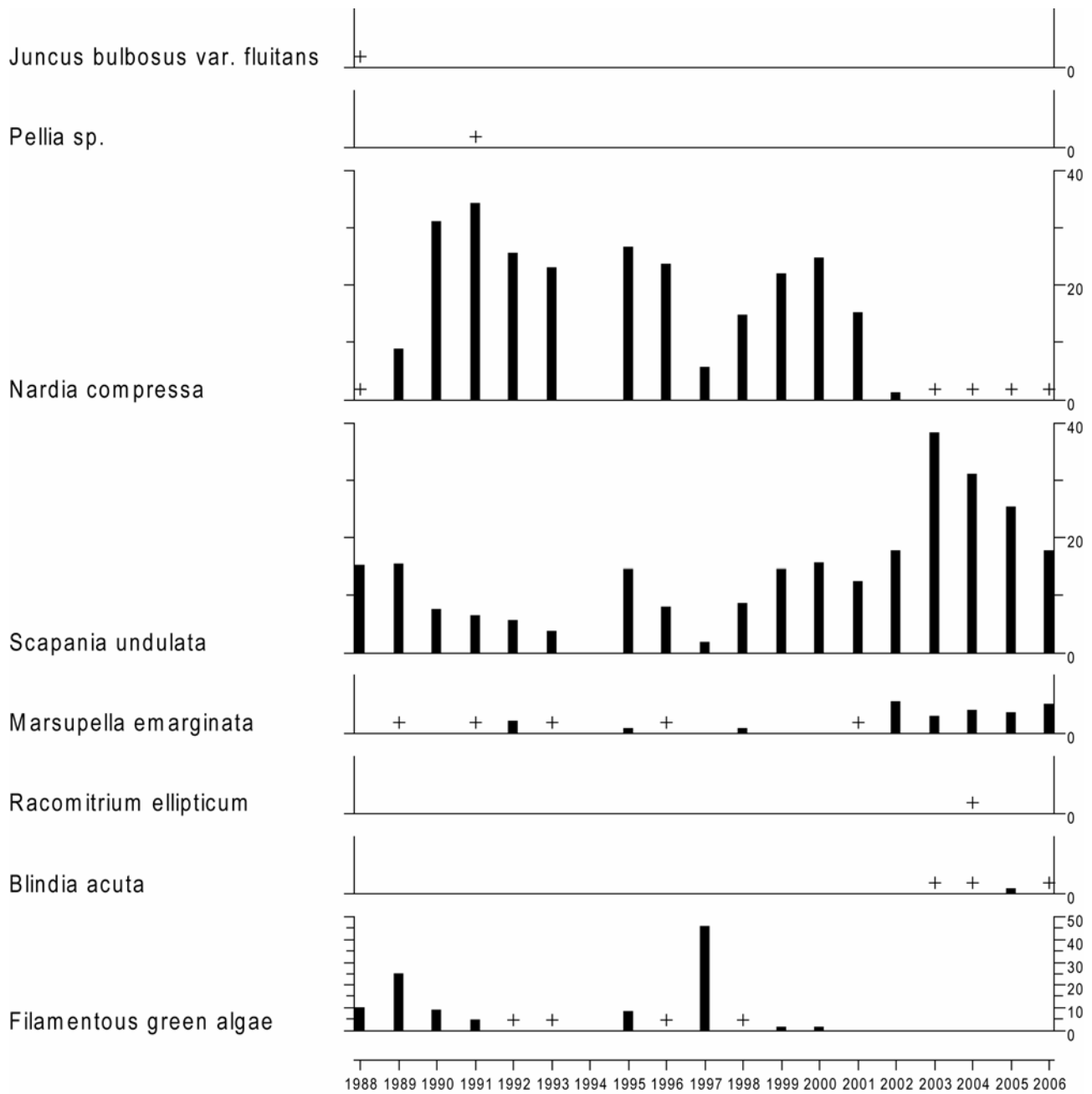


7.9.4.2 Summary statistics, Dargall Lane



7.9.5 Aquatic macrophyte data, Dargall Lane

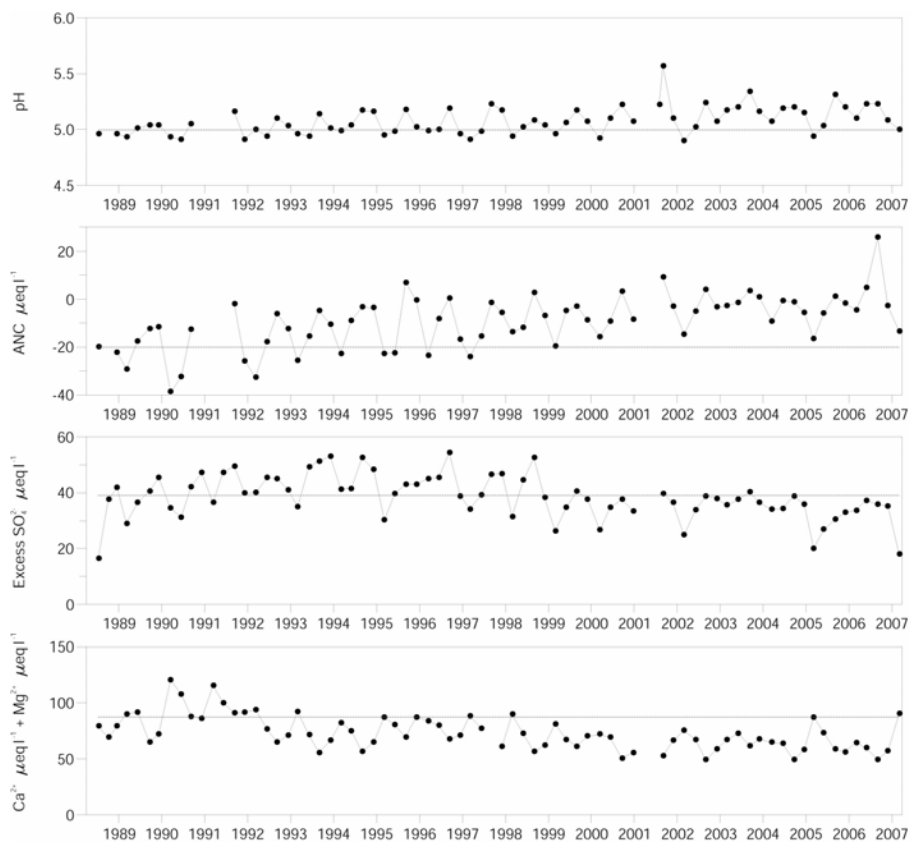
Percentage Species Cover



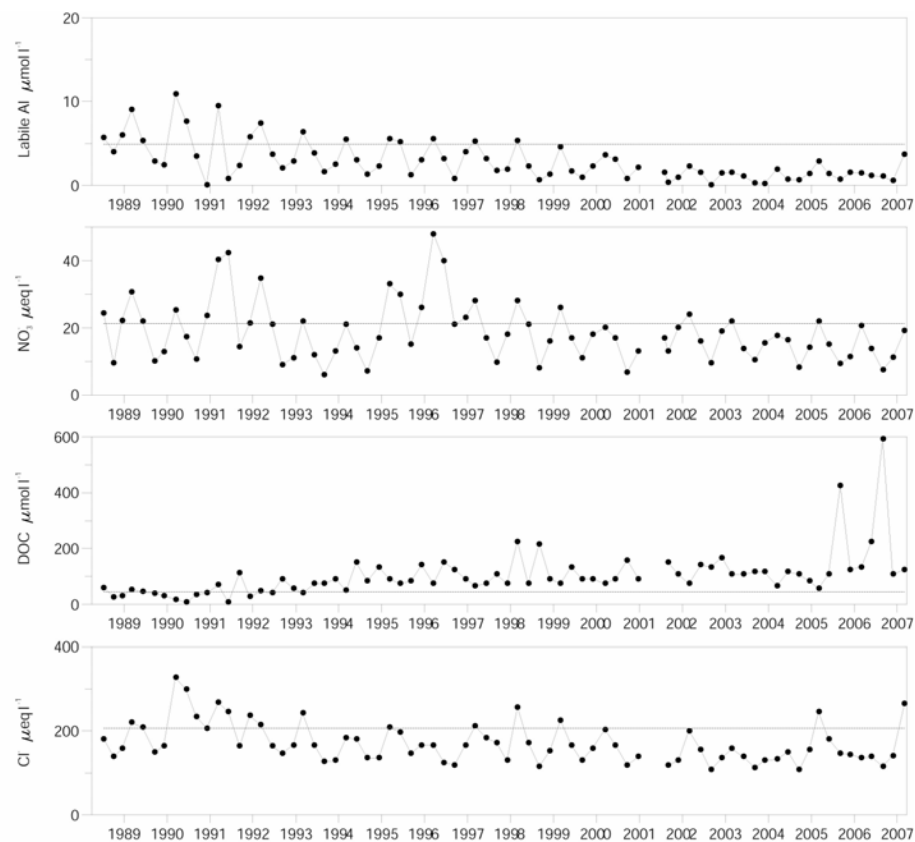
+ Represents <0.1% abundance

7.10 Scoat Tarn

7.10.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



— mean for first 5 years



— mean for first 5 years

Determinand statistics

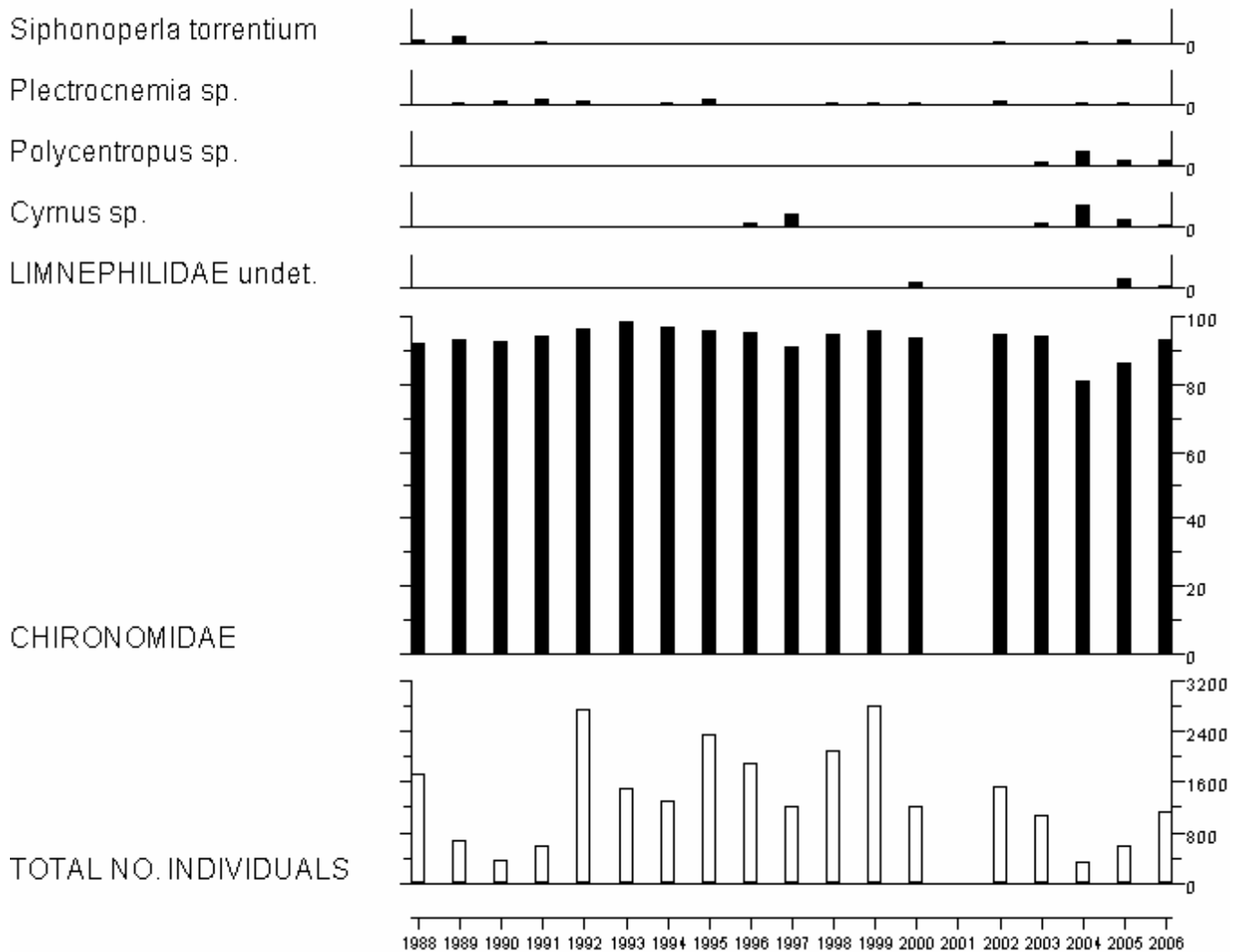
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
pH	5.00	5.14	0.11	0.01	0.00
ANC	-19.95	3.56	16.53	1.15	0.00
Ca	35.75	23.88	5.75	-0.01	0.00
Mg	51.50	40.21	12.33	-0.01	0.00
Na	178.3	135.9	47.81	-0.06	0.00
K	8.27	5.58	2.04	-0.01	0.00
Sol.Al	5.36	2.06	1.39	-6.51	0.00

	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
Sol.lab.Al	4.91	1.62	1.41	-6.56	0.00
Cl	206.3	164.8	67.63	-0.09	0.00
SO_4	60.73	48.85	2.53	-0.05	0.00
XSO₄	39.06	31.55	9.05	-0.03	0.00
NO_3	21.21	12.86	4.90	-0.01	0.01
Si	42.50	120.7	72.07	0.00	0.17
DOC	44.50	262.5	225.4	0.07	0.00

* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)
Most units $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$, except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ($\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$)

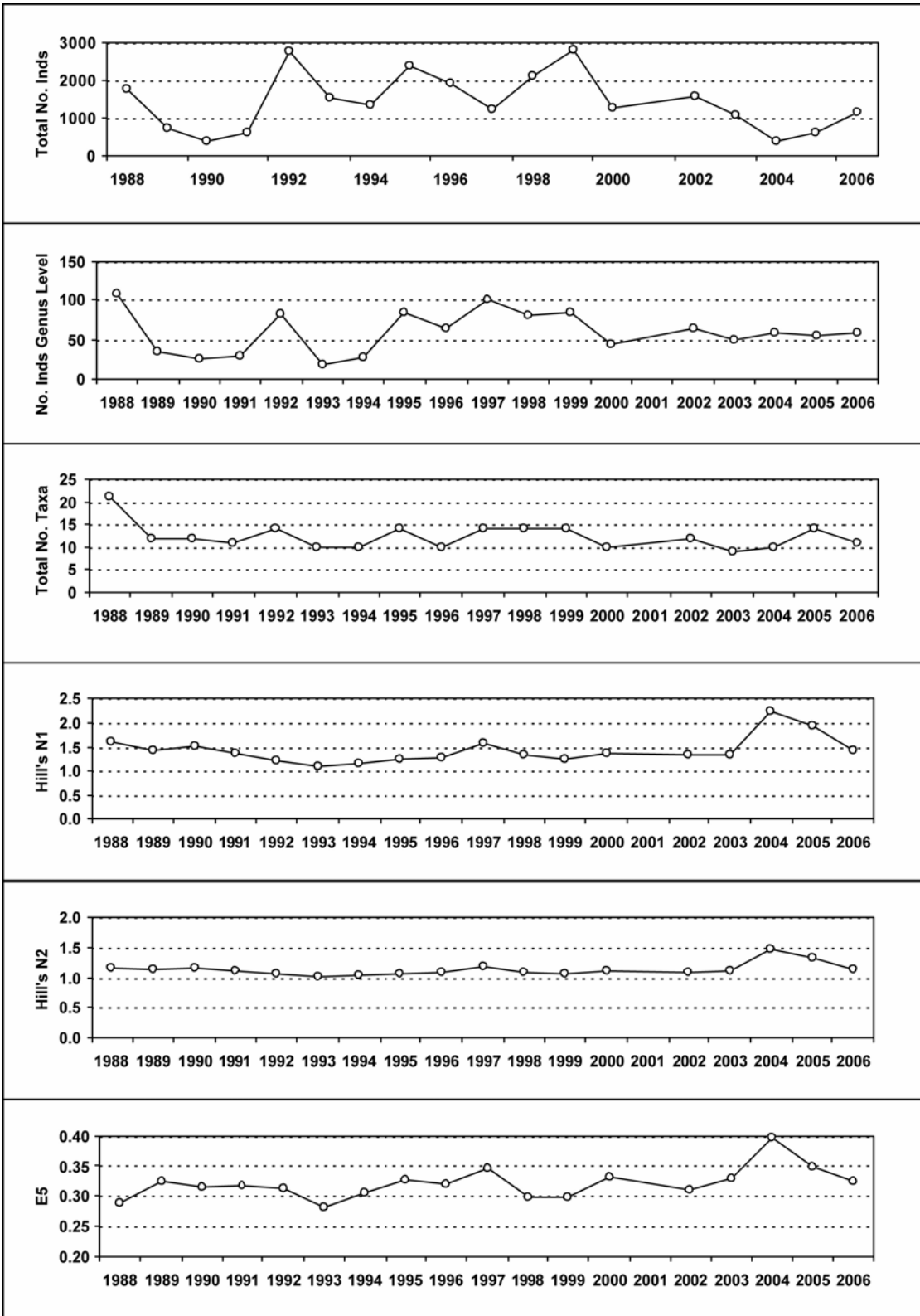
7.10.2 Macroinvertebrate data

7.10.2.1 Percentage abundance summary, Scoat Tarn



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

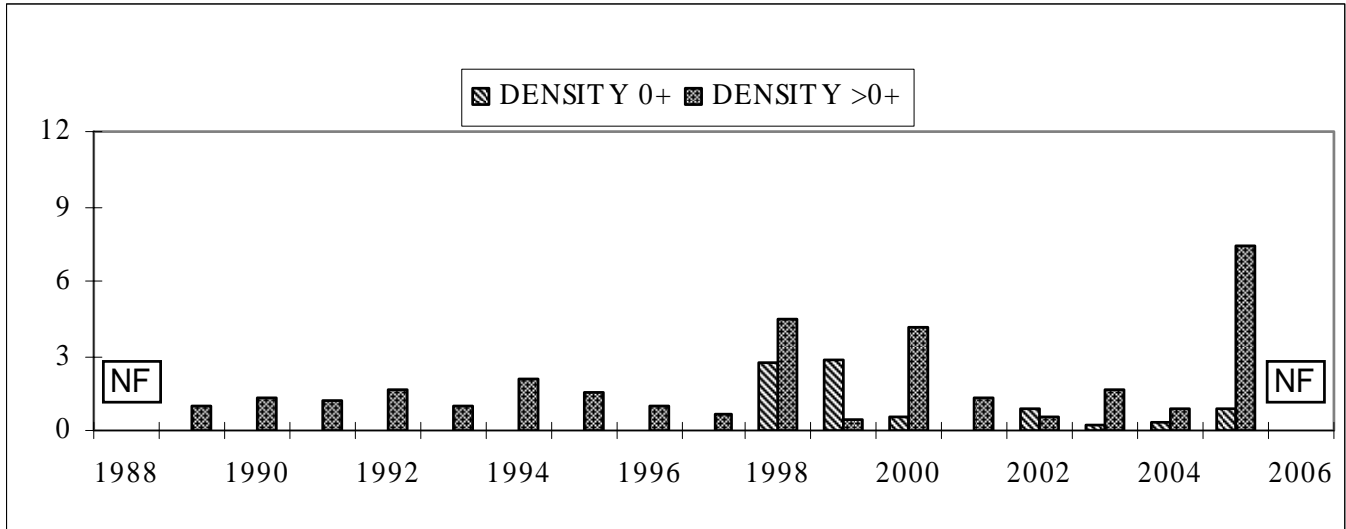
7.10.2.2 Summary statistics, Scoat Tarn



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

7.10.3 Fish data (for outflow stream)

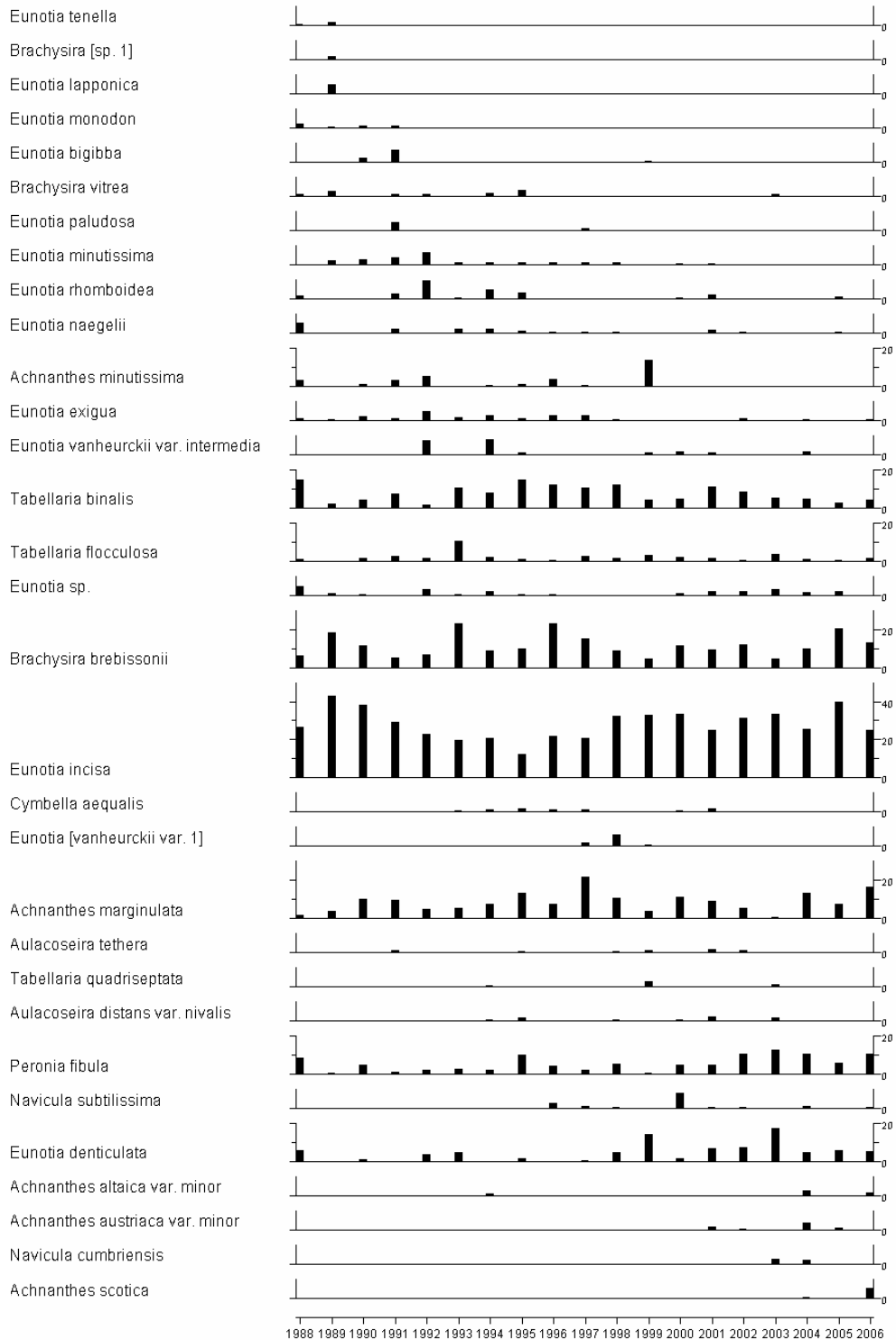
7.10.3.1 Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m⁻²), Scoat Tarn



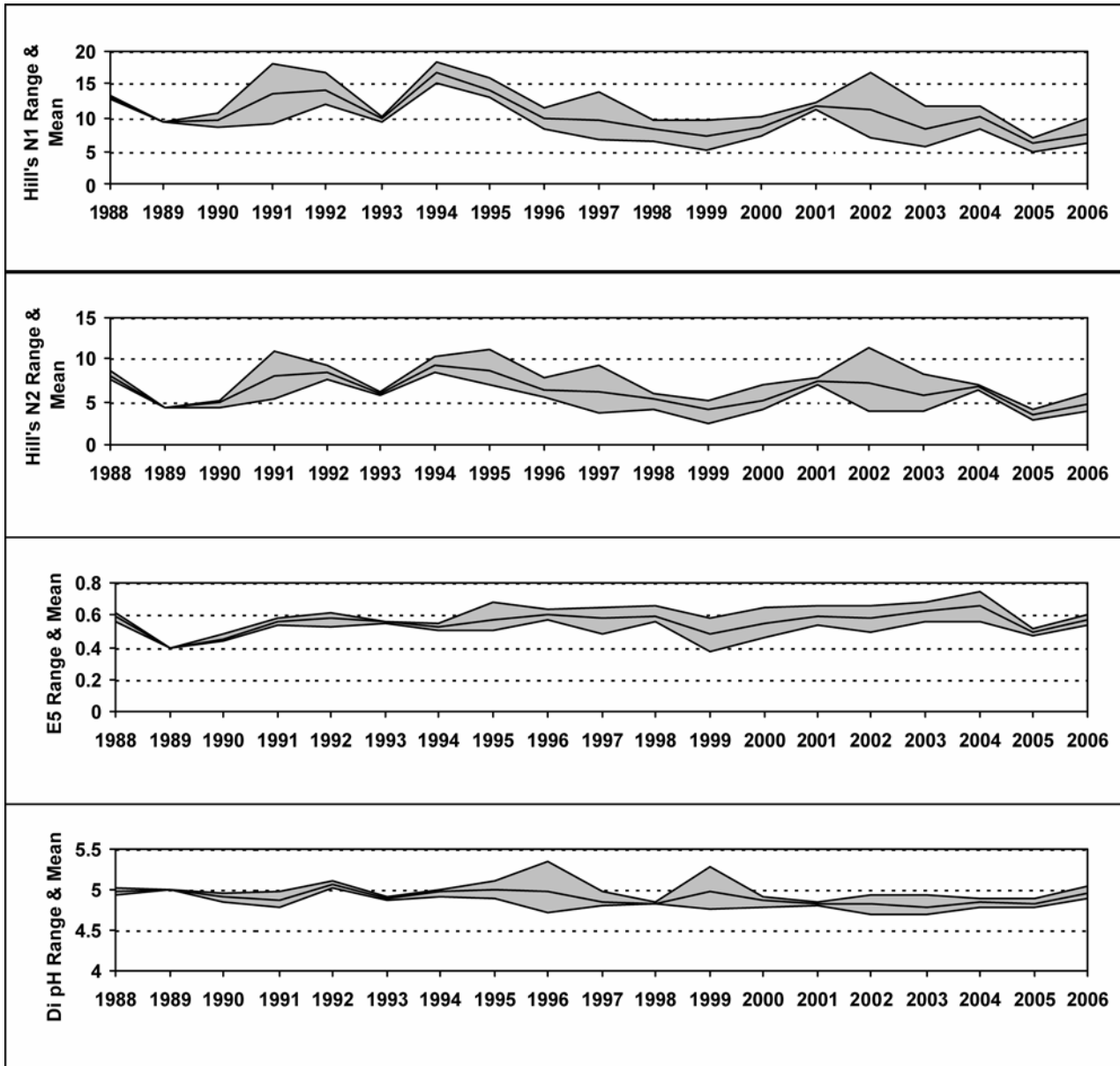
NF = Not fished

7.10.4 Epilithic diatom data

7.10.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, Scoat Tarn

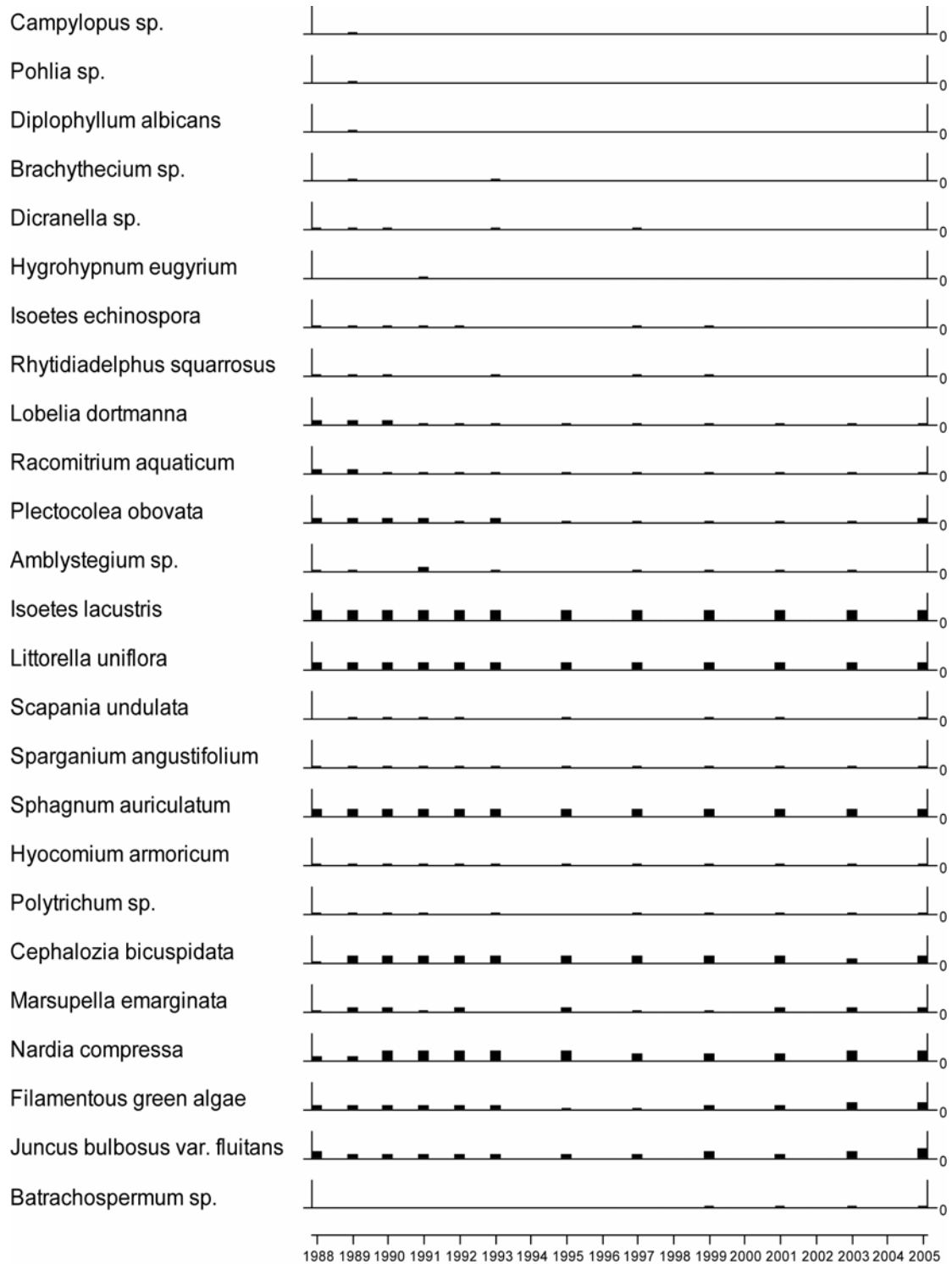


7.10.4.2 Summary statistics, Scoat Tarn



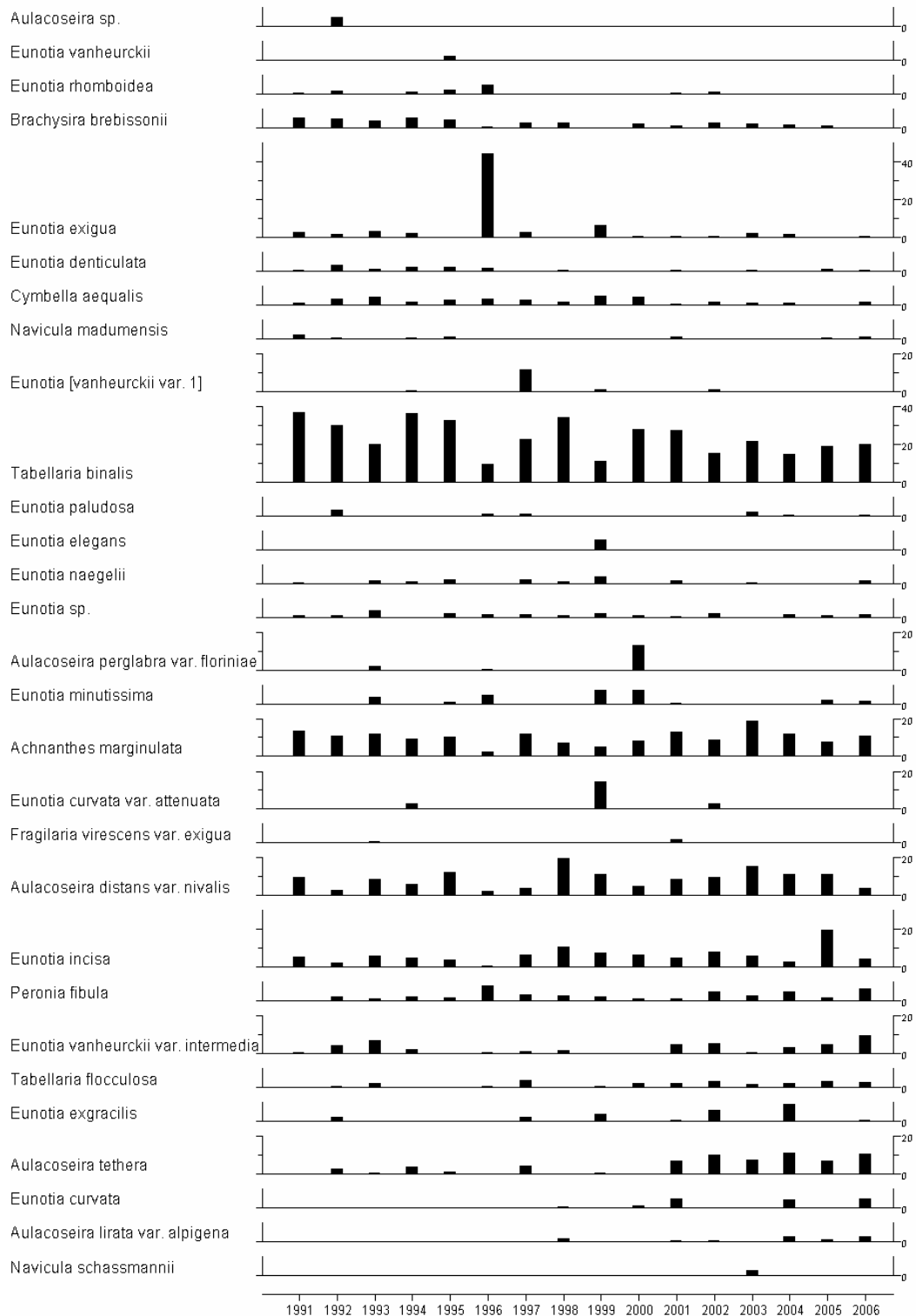
7.10.5 Aquatic macrophyte data, Scoat Tarn

Species Scores (1-5)

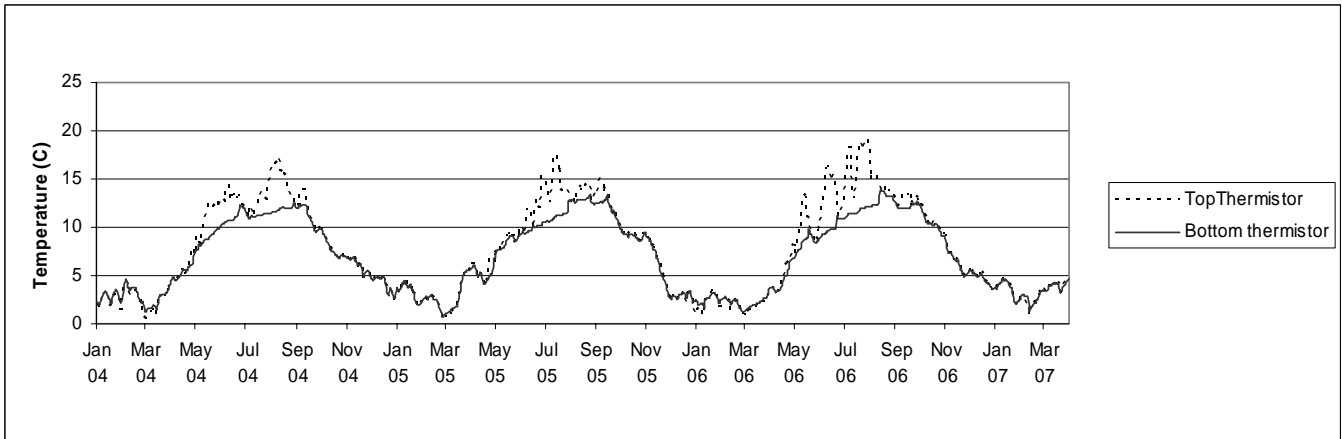


7.10.6 Sediment trap data, Scoat Tarn

Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa

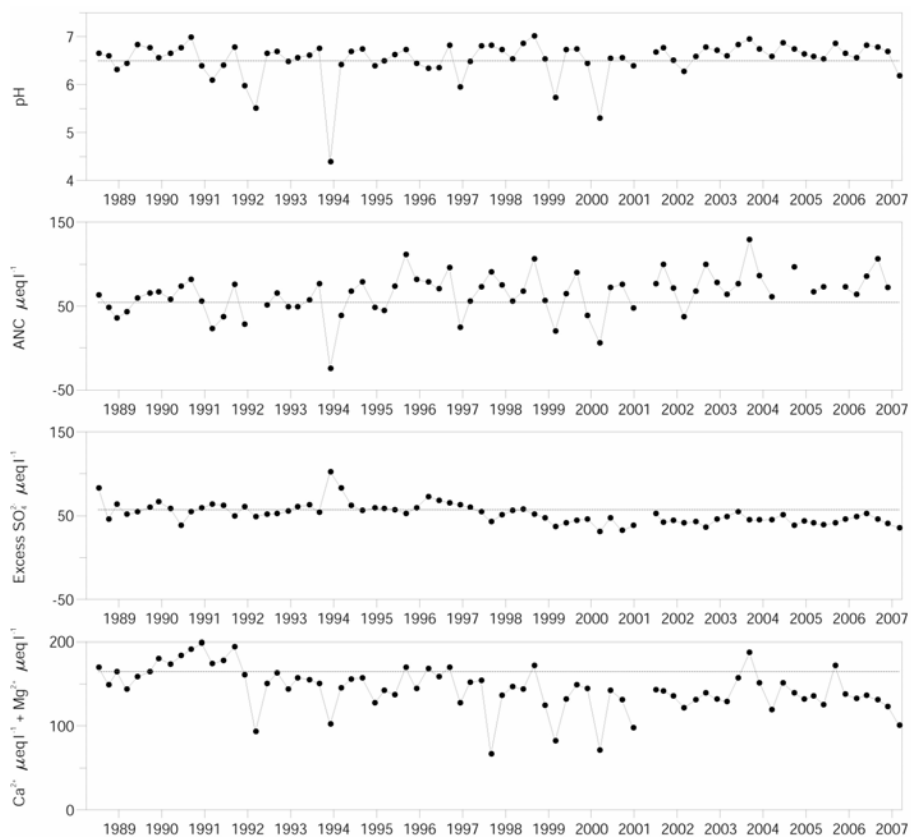


7.10.7 Thermistor data, Scoat Tarn

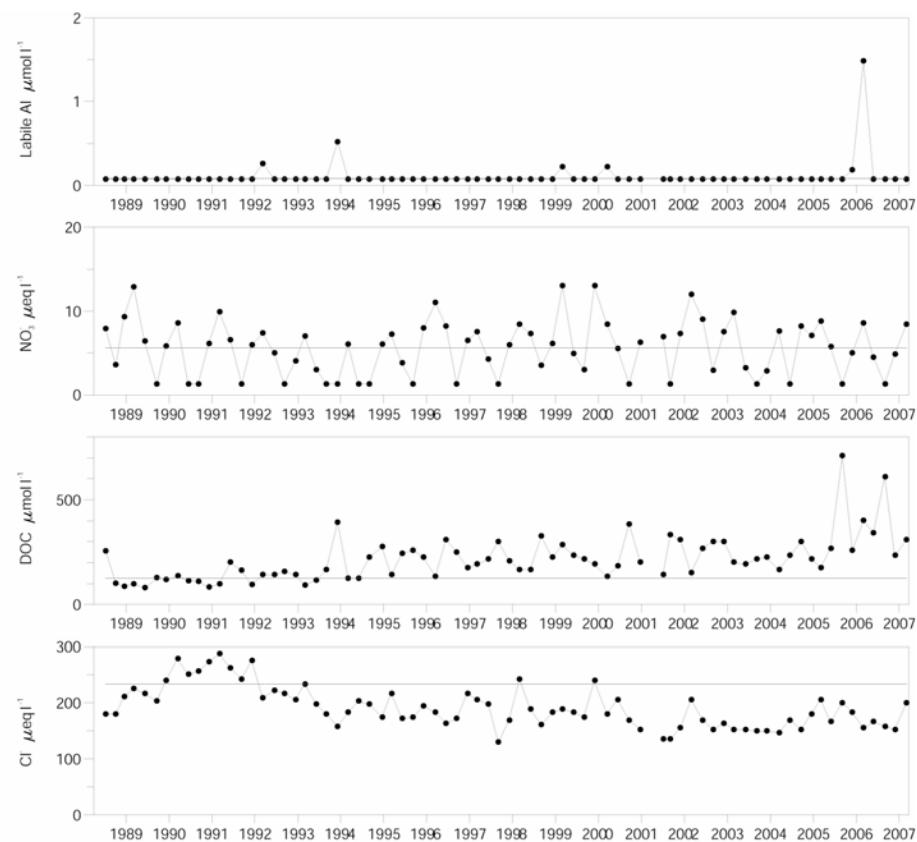


7.11 Burnmoor Tarn

7.11.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



mean for first 5 years



mean for first 5 years

Determinand statistics

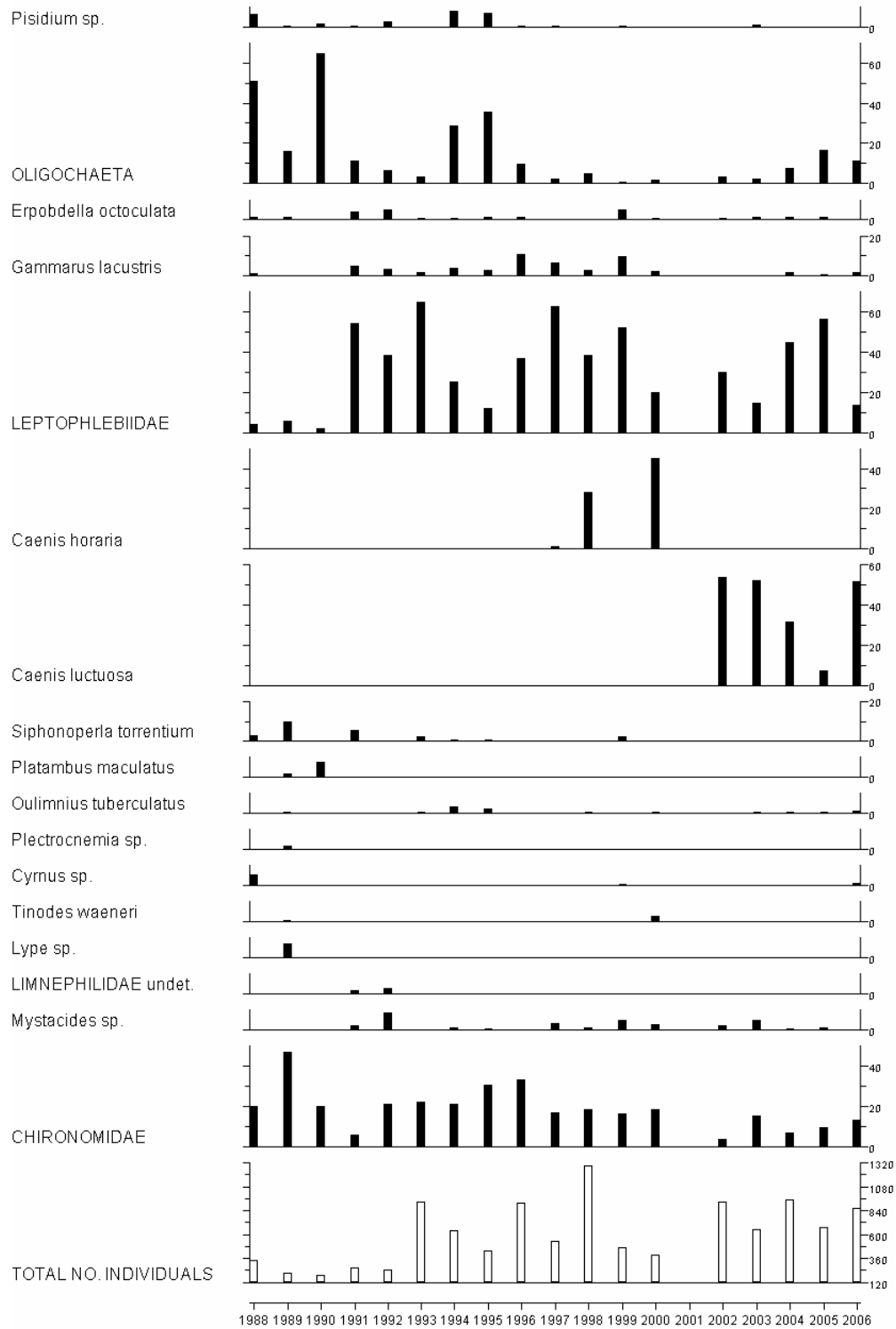
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
pH	6.50	6.61	0.30	0.01	0.12
ANC	54.11	87.85	17.39	1.57	0.00
Ca	95.97	69.88	11.66	-0.02	0.01
Mg	68.50	52.71	4.32	-0.01	0.00
Na	208.5	151.1	26.89	-0.08	0.00
K	9.24	6.22	1.33	0.00	0.00
Sol.Al	0.28	0.27	0.23	0.00	0.63

	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
Sol.lab.Al	0.08	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.77
Cl	233.5	169.0	21.45	-0.13	0.00
SO ₄	81.46	61.20	6.44	-0.08	0.00
XSO ₄	56.93	43.45	7.36	-0.05	0.00
NO ₃	5.63	4.77	2.92	0.00	0.82
Si	53.21	90.71	70.25	0.00	0.24
DOC	126.5	372.9	163.4	0.12	0.00

* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)
Most units μeq l⁻¹, except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC (μmol l⁻¹)

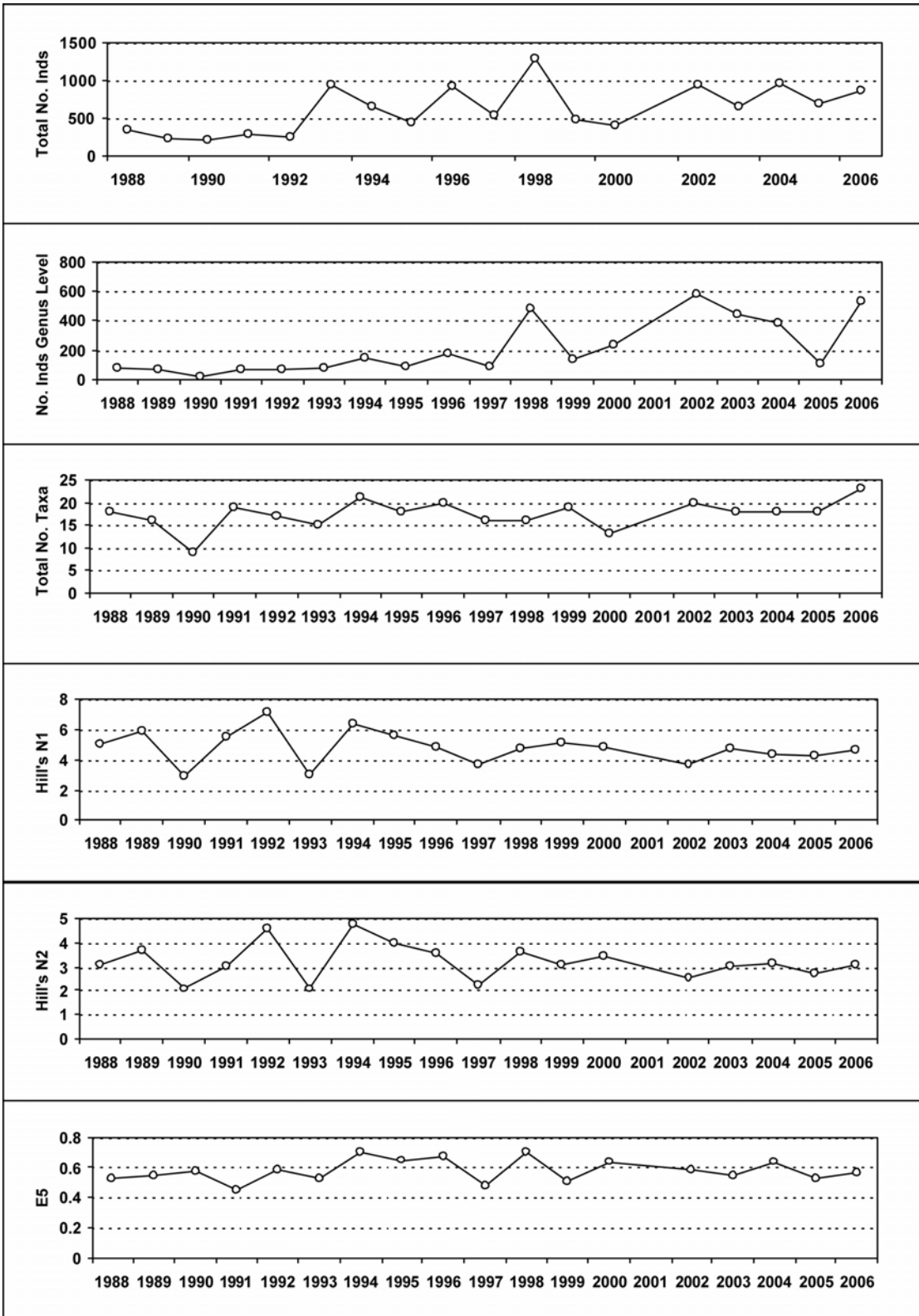
7.11.2 Macroinvertebrate data

7.11.2.1 Percentage abundance summary, Burnmoor Tarn



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

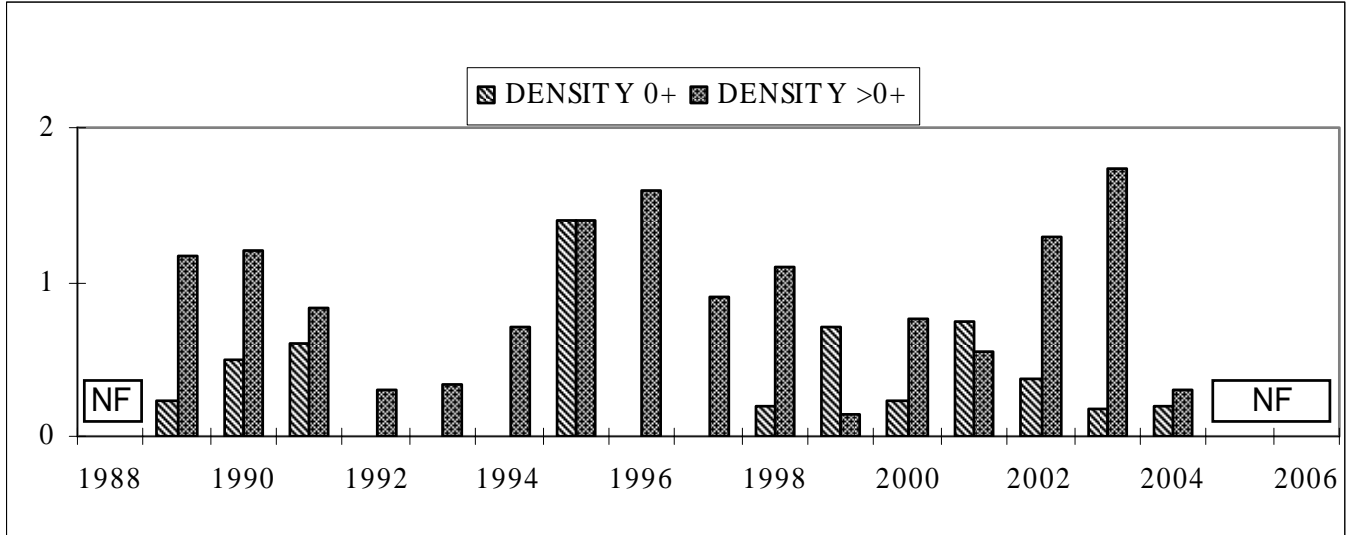
7.11.2.2 Summary statistics, Burnmoor Tarn



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

7.11.3 Fish data (for outflow stream)

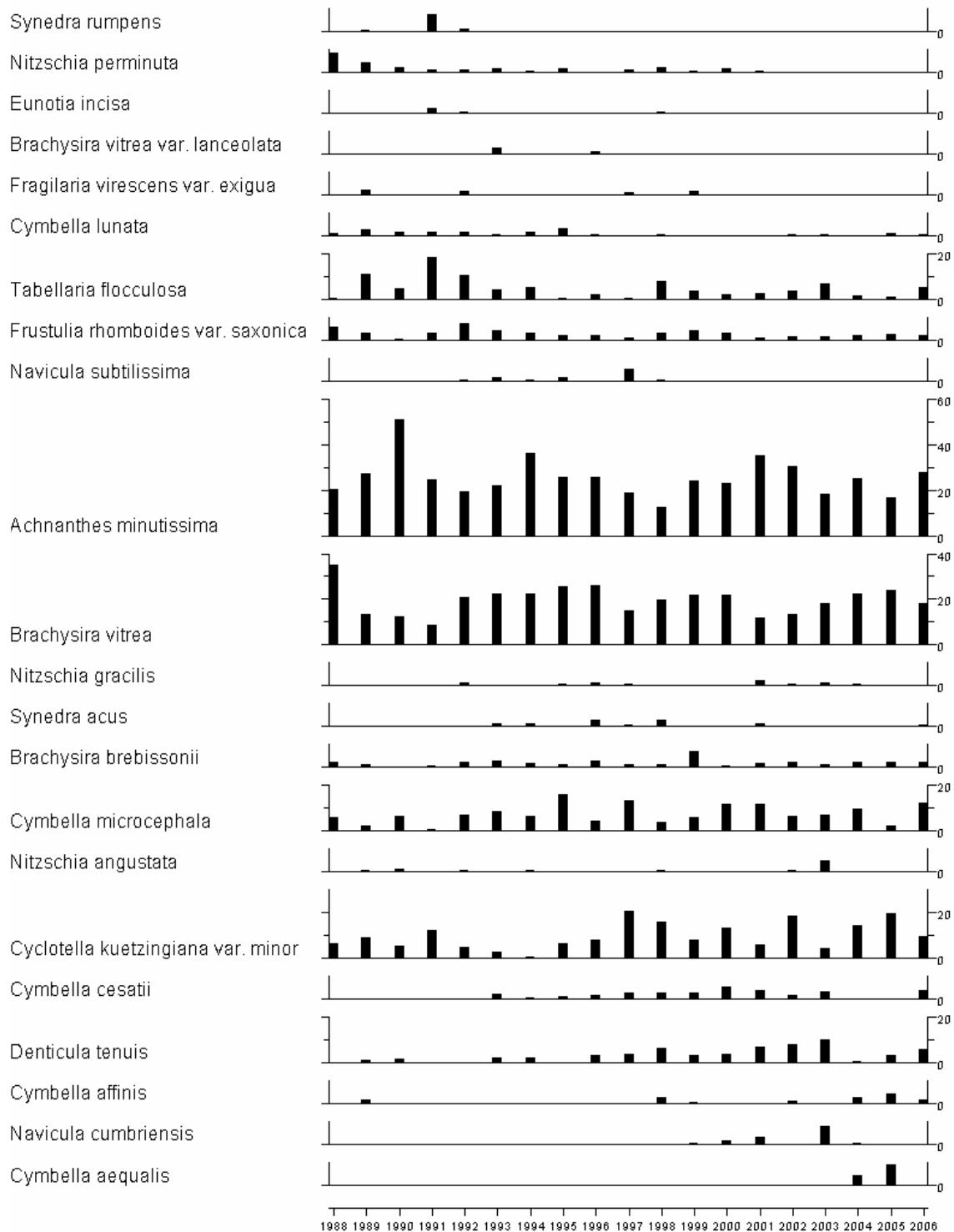
7.11.3.1 Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m⁻²), Burnmoor Tarn



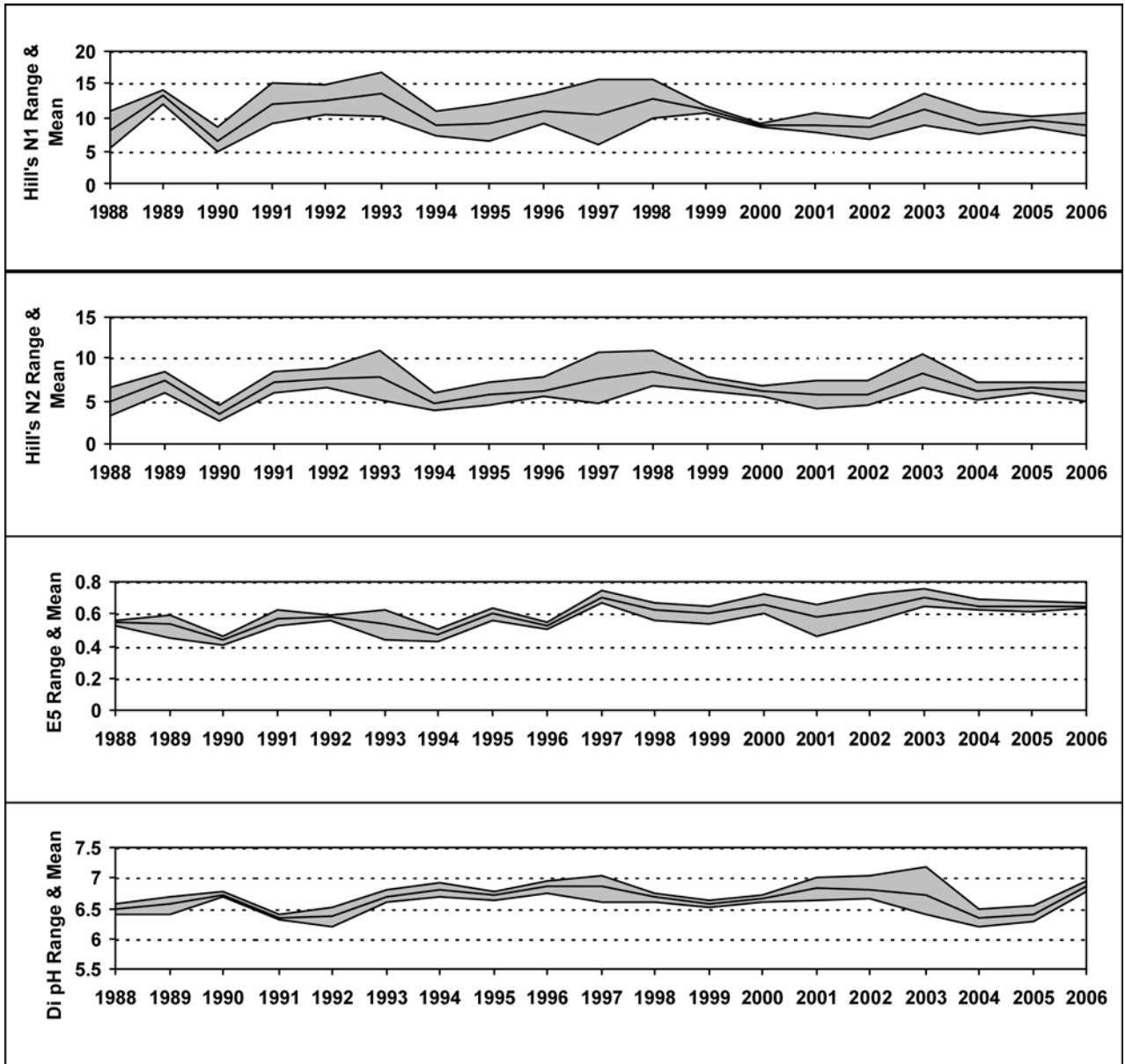
NF = Not fished

7.11.4 Epilithic diatom data

7.11.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, Burnmoor Tarn

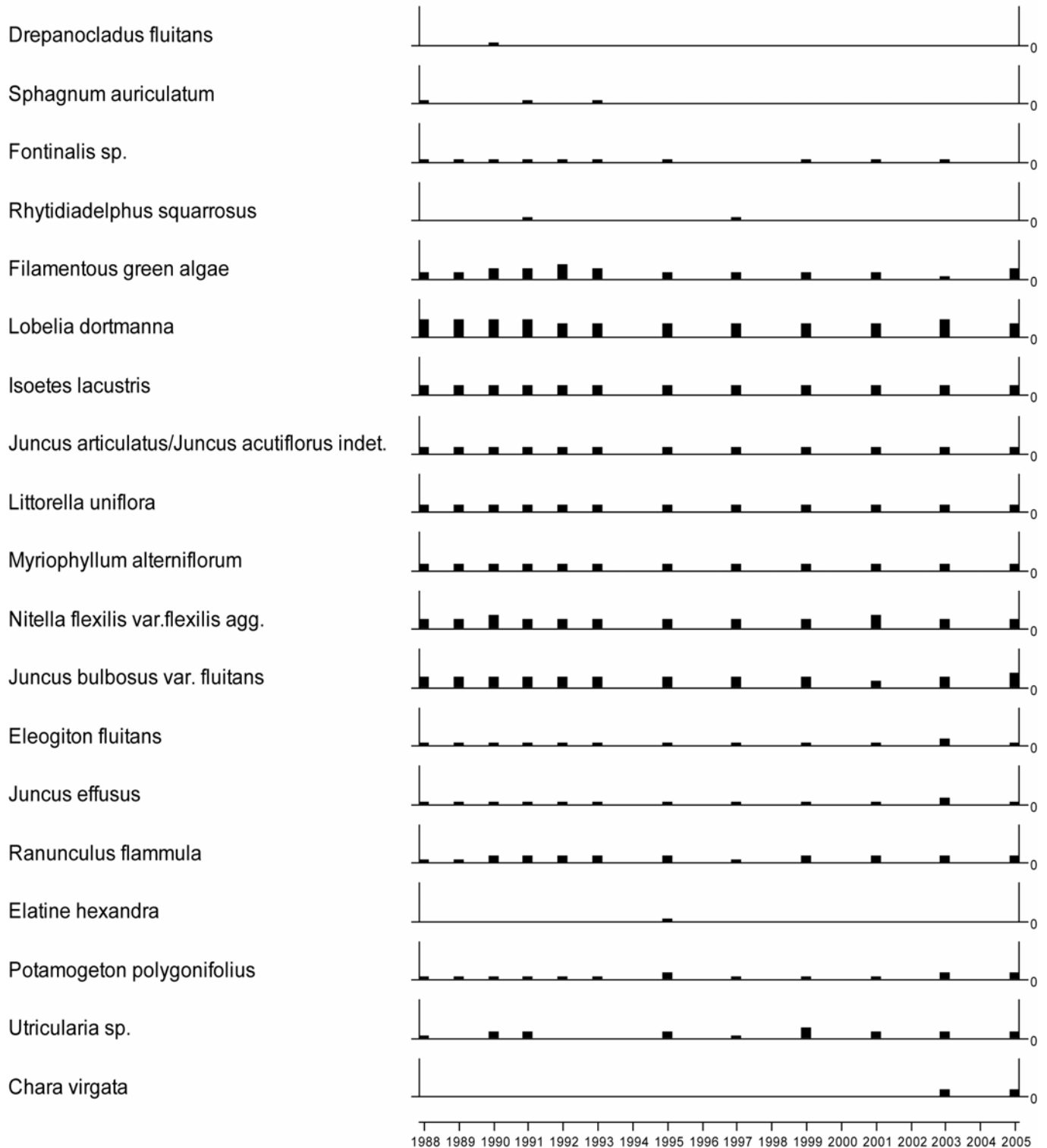


7.11.4.2 Summary statistics, Burnmoor Tarn



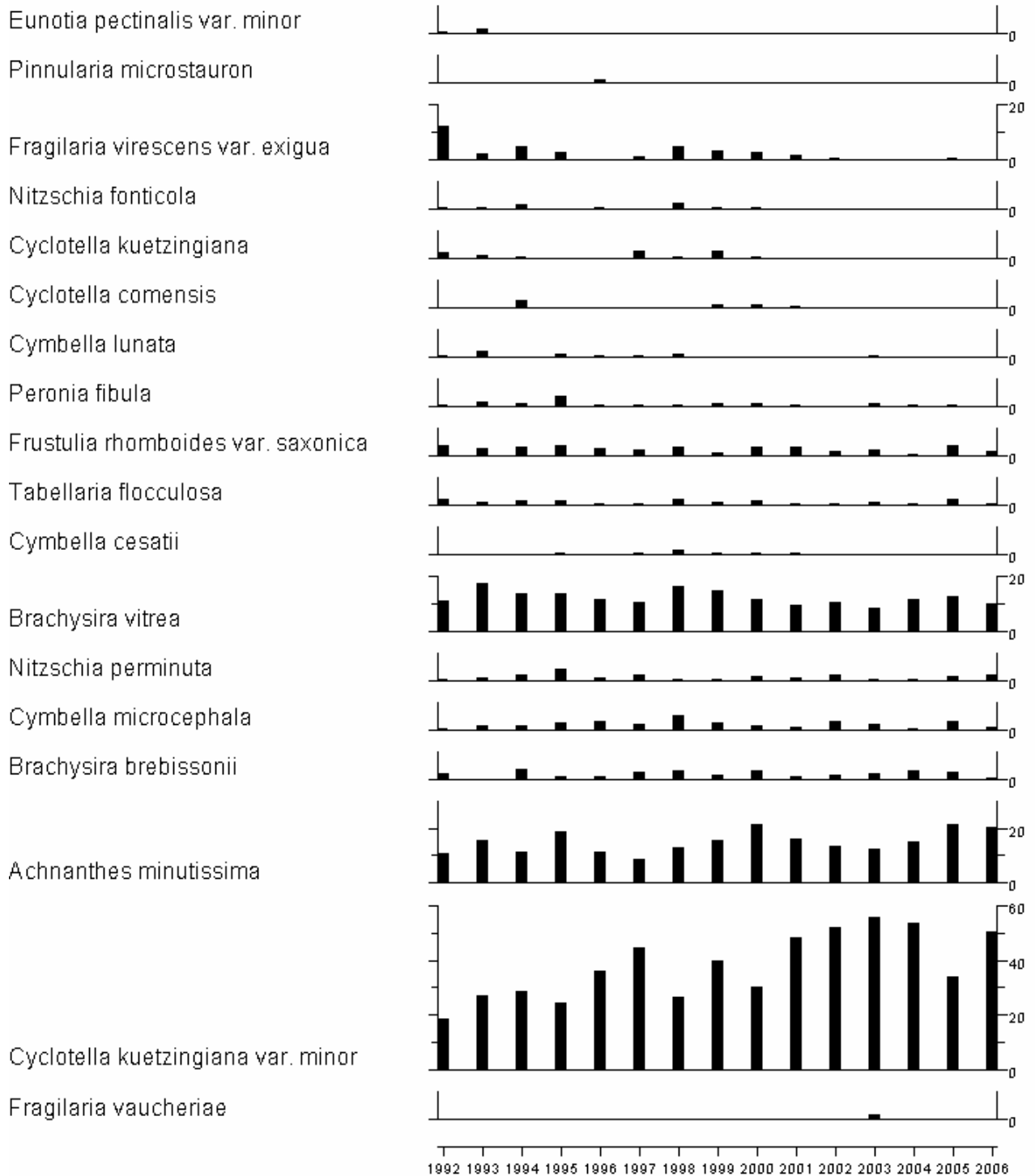
7.11.5 Aquatic macrophyte data, Burnmoor Tarn

Species Scores (1-5)

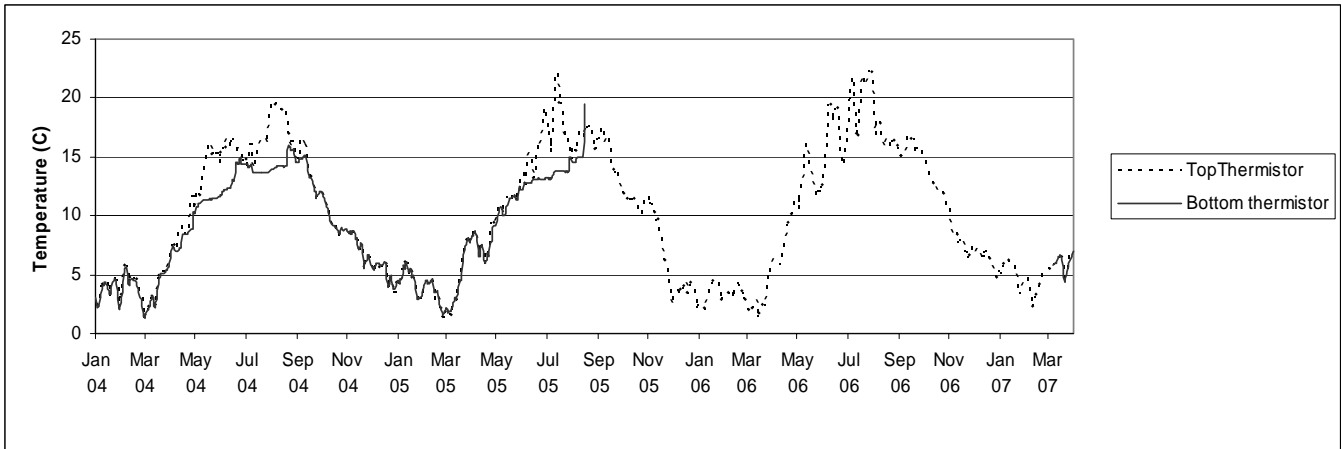


7.11.6 Sediment trap data, Burnmoor Tarn

Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa

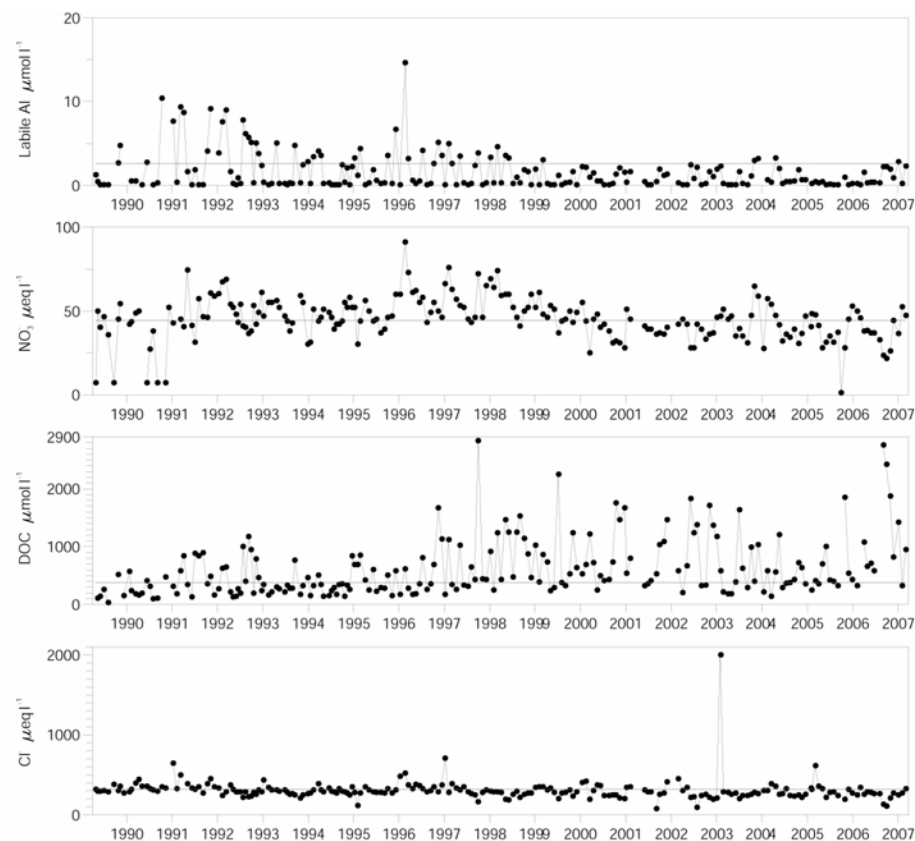
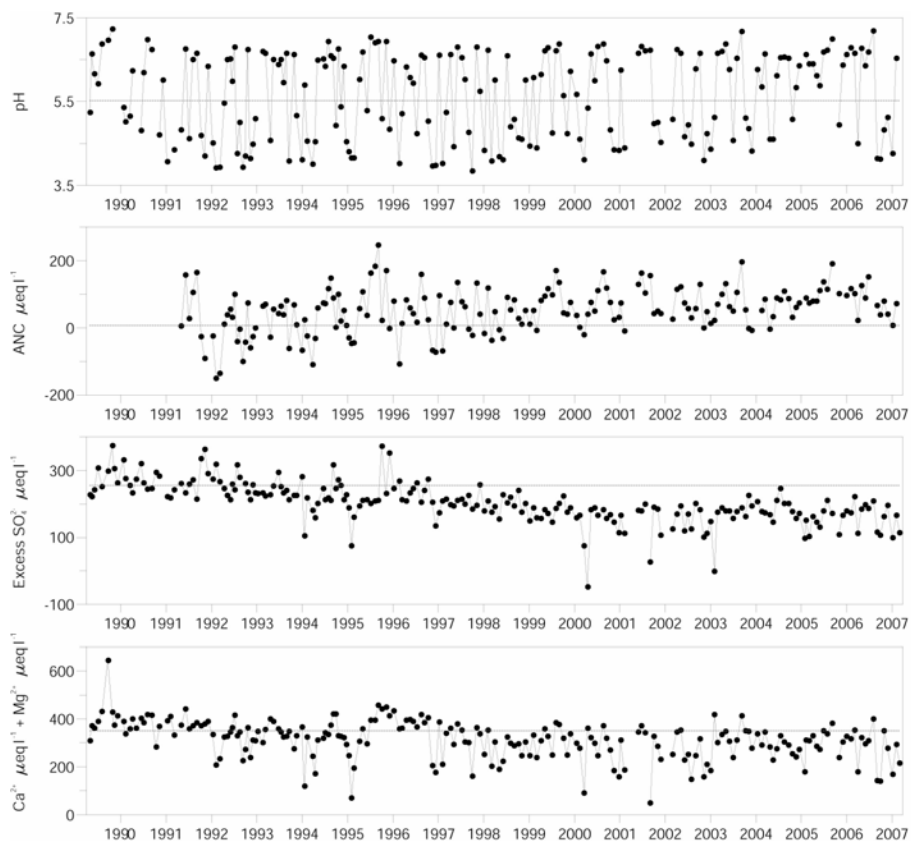


7.11.7 Thermistor data, Burnmoor Tarn



7.12 River Etherow

7.12.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



mean for first 5 years

mean for first 5 years

Determinand statistics

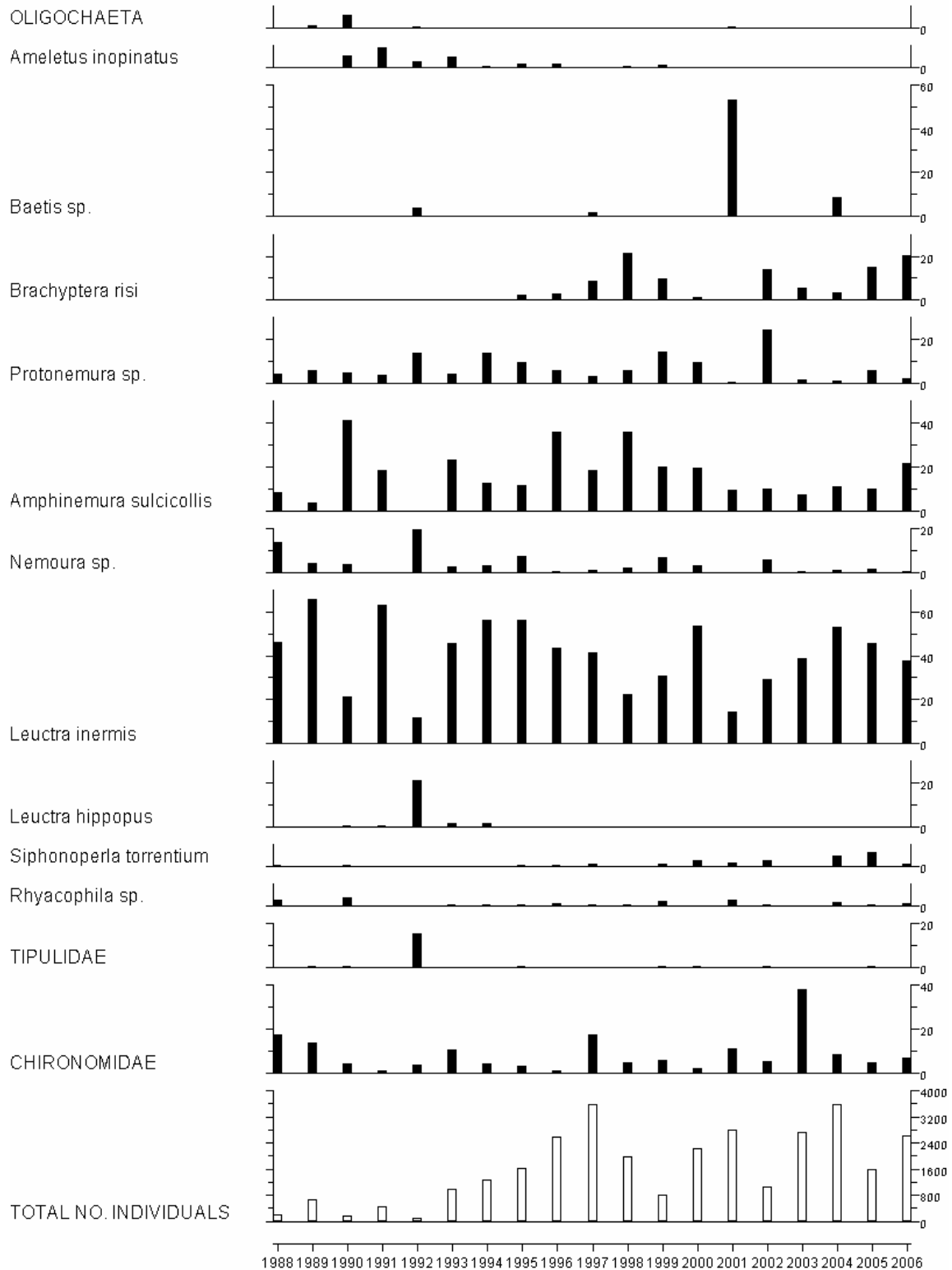
	mean	mean	std.dev.	SK*	p*
	4/1989-3/1994	4/2006-3/2007	4/2006-3/2007	4/1989-3/2007	4/1989-3/2007
pH	5.53	5.49	1.21	0.02	0.03
ANC	7.12	68.68	45.30	5.63	0.00
Ca	178.3	131.1	45.85	-0.05	0.00
Mg	172.1	125.3	41.48	-0.03	0.00
Na	300.5	227.9	49.24	-0.06	0.02
K	19.83	14.96	4.64	-0.01	0.00
Sol.AI	5.24	4.80	3.12	-1.10	0.21

	mean	mean	std.dev.	SK*	p*
	4/1989-3/1994	4/2006-3/2007	4/2006-3/2007	4/1989-3/2007	4/1989-3/2007
Sol.lab.AI	2.64	1.27	0.98	-0.67	0.01
Cl	316.4	239.0	64.23	-0.11	0.01
SO₄	288.7	178.5	44.82	-0.33	0.00
XSO₄	255.4	153.4	41.55	-0.32	0.00
NO₃	44.47	36.19	9.26	-0.01	0.05
Si	234.0	300.5	133.1	0.01	0.49
DOC	377.3	1232.6	794.2	0.28	0.00

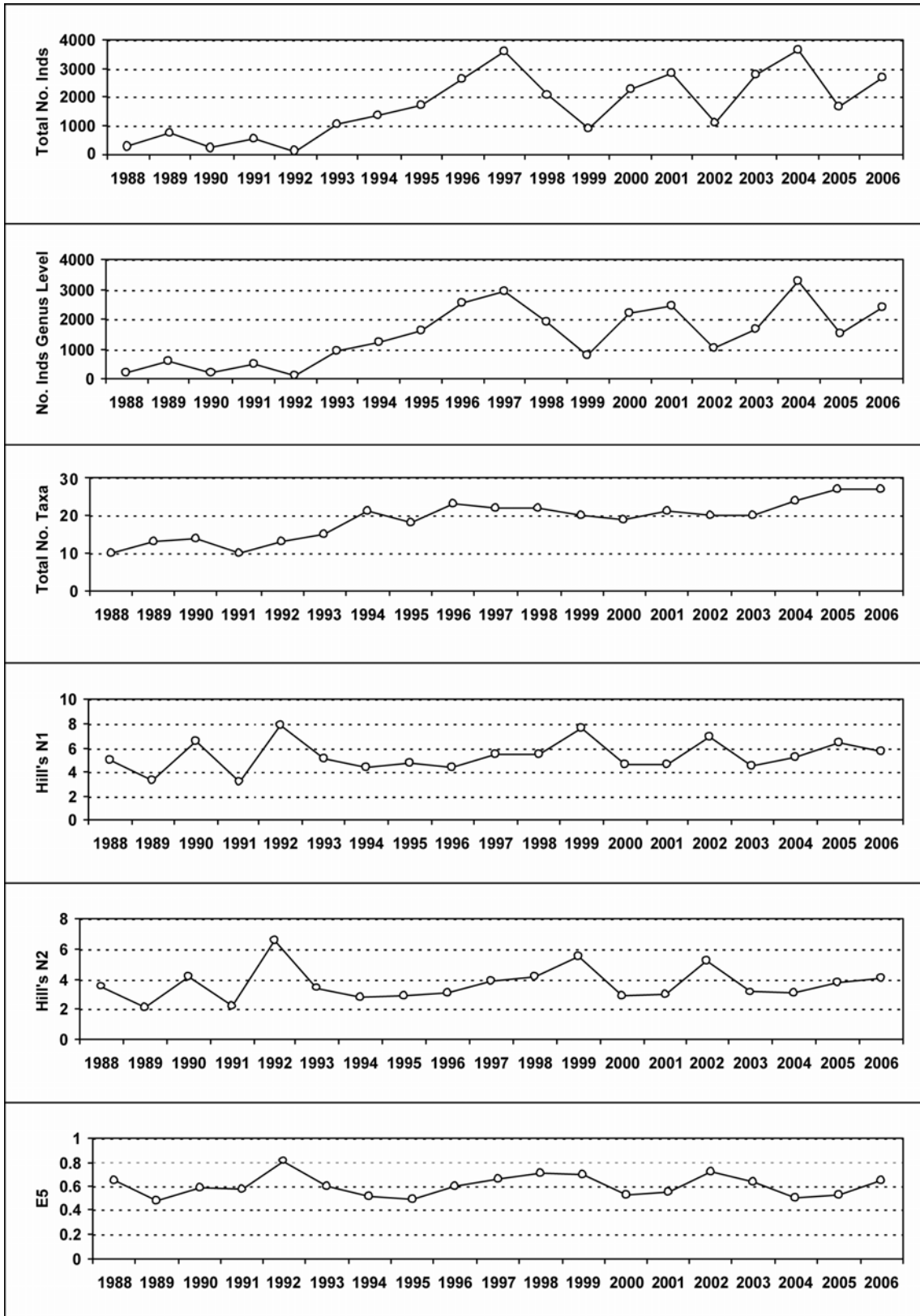
* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)
Most units μeq l⁻¹, except Sol.AI, Sol.lab.AI and DOC (μmol l⁻¹)

7.12.2 Macroinvertebrate data

7.12.2.1 Percentage abundance summary, River Etherow



7.12.2.2 Summary statistics, River Etherow

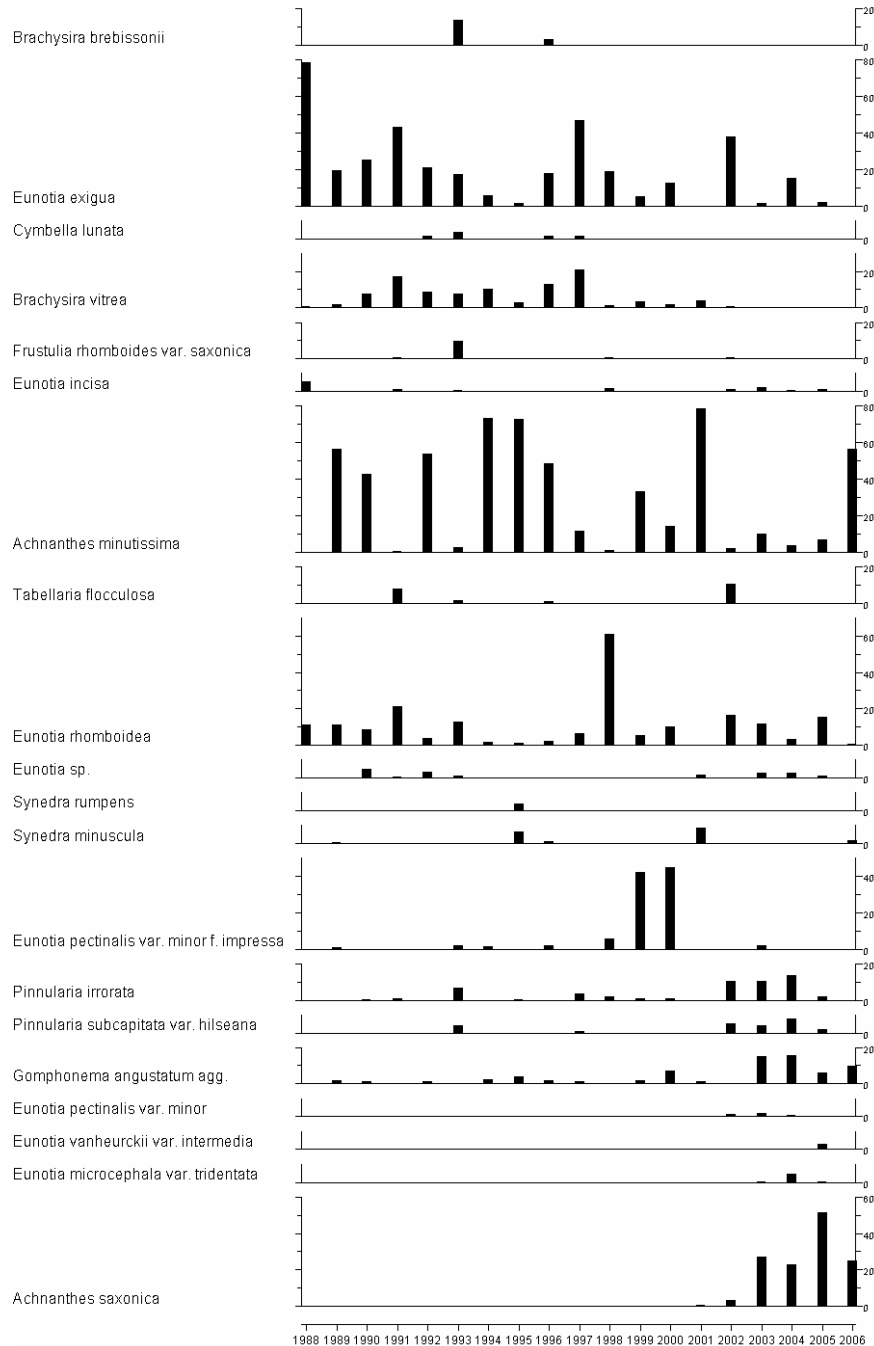


7.12.3 Fish data

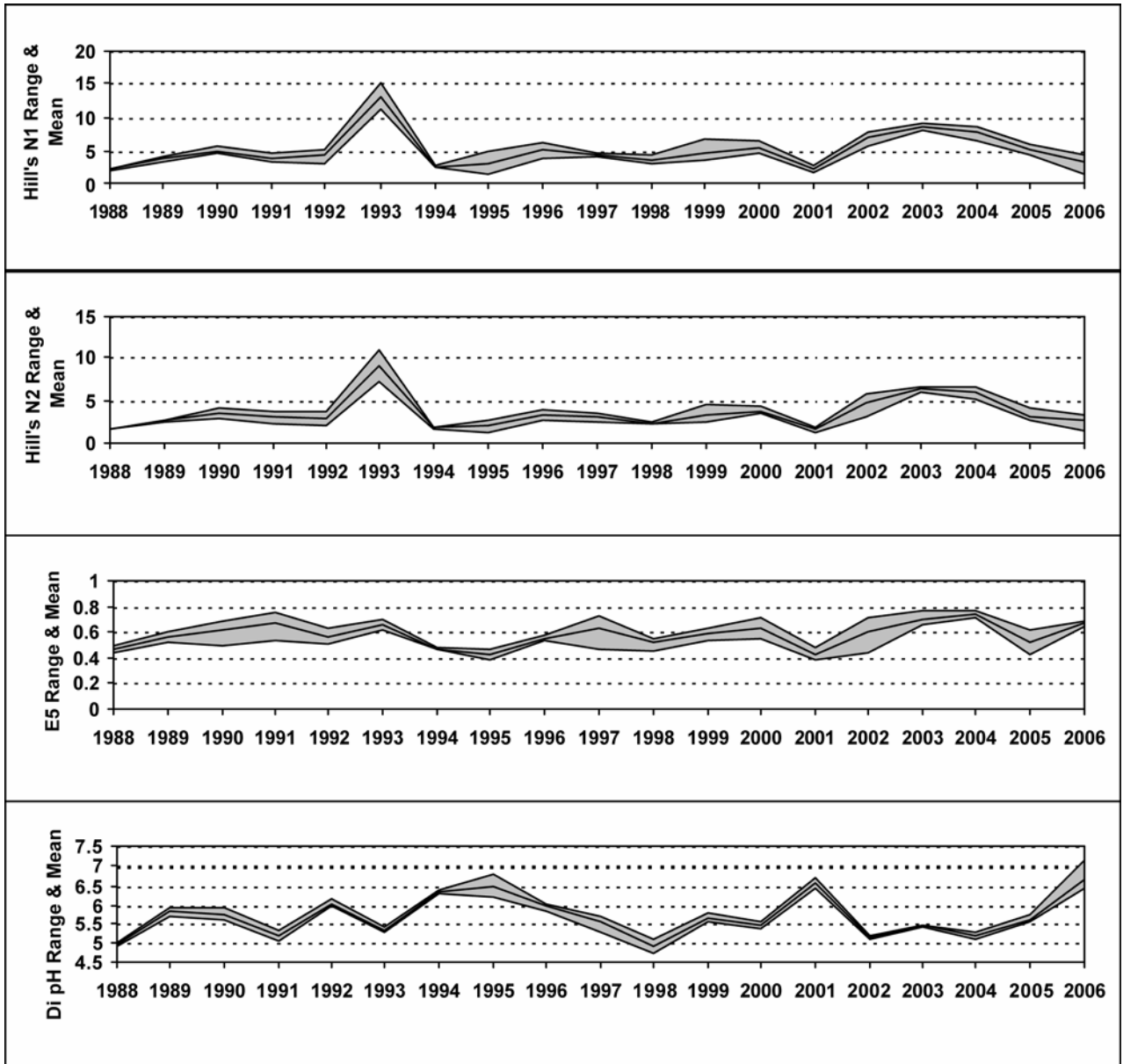
No fish are present in this reach of the river.

7.12.4 Epilithic diatom data

7.12.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, River Etherow

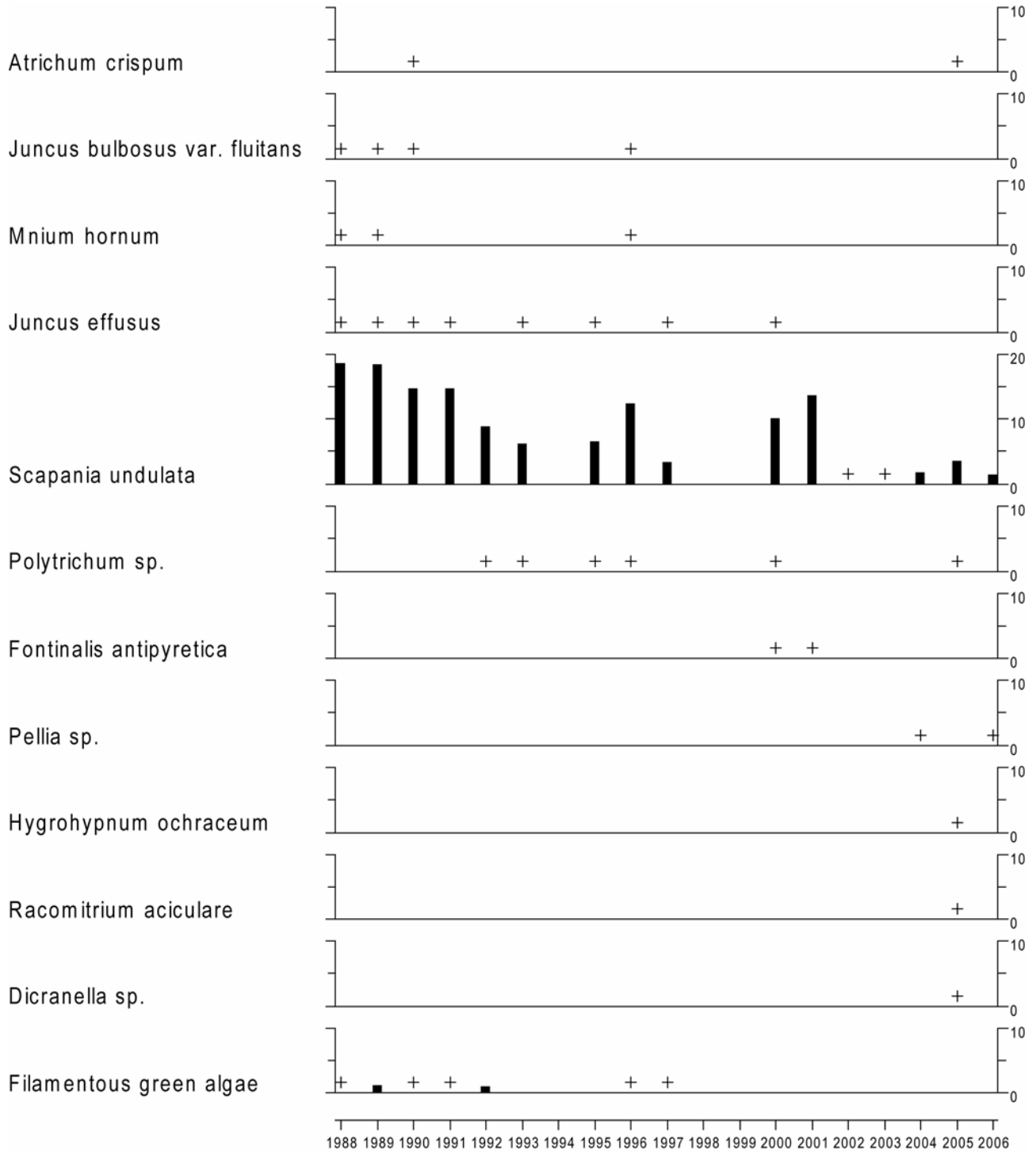


7.12.4.2 Summary statistics, River Etherow



7.12.5 Aquatic macrophyte data, River Etherow

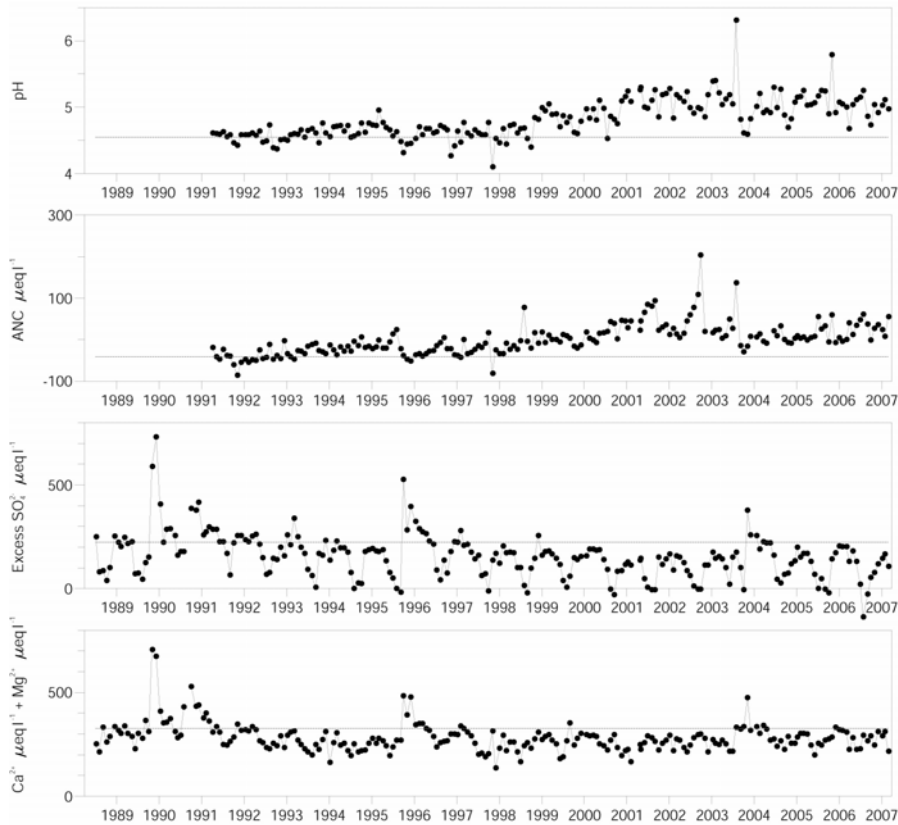
Percentage Species Cover



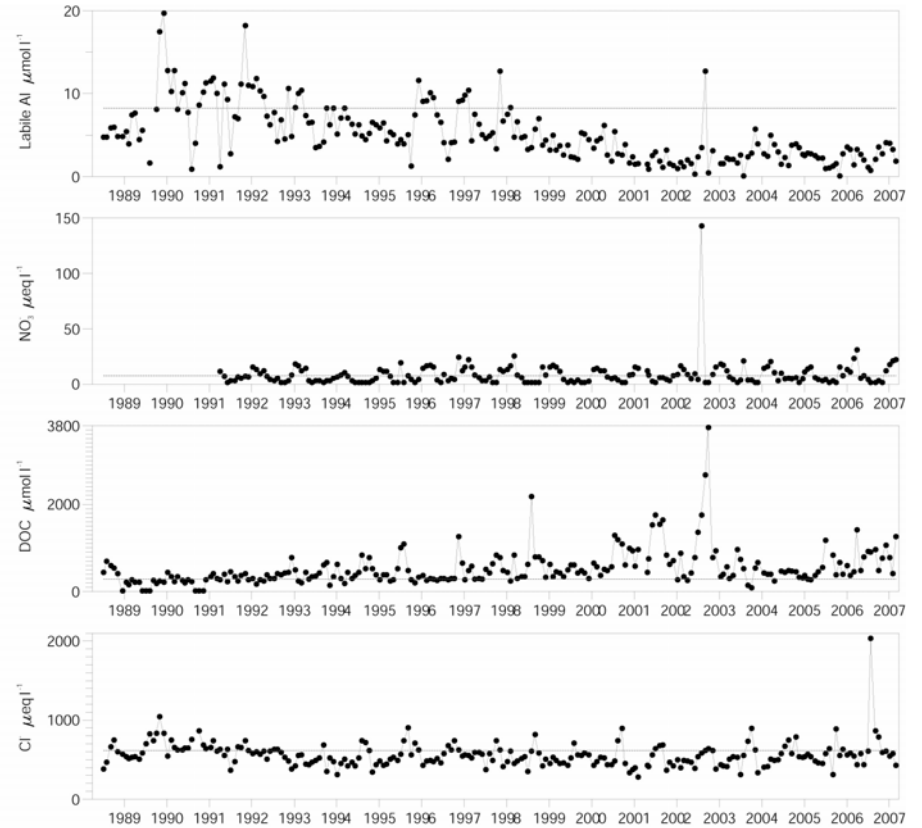
+ Represents <0.25% abundance

7.13 Old Lodge

7.13.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



mean for first 5 years



mean for first 5 years

Determinand statistics

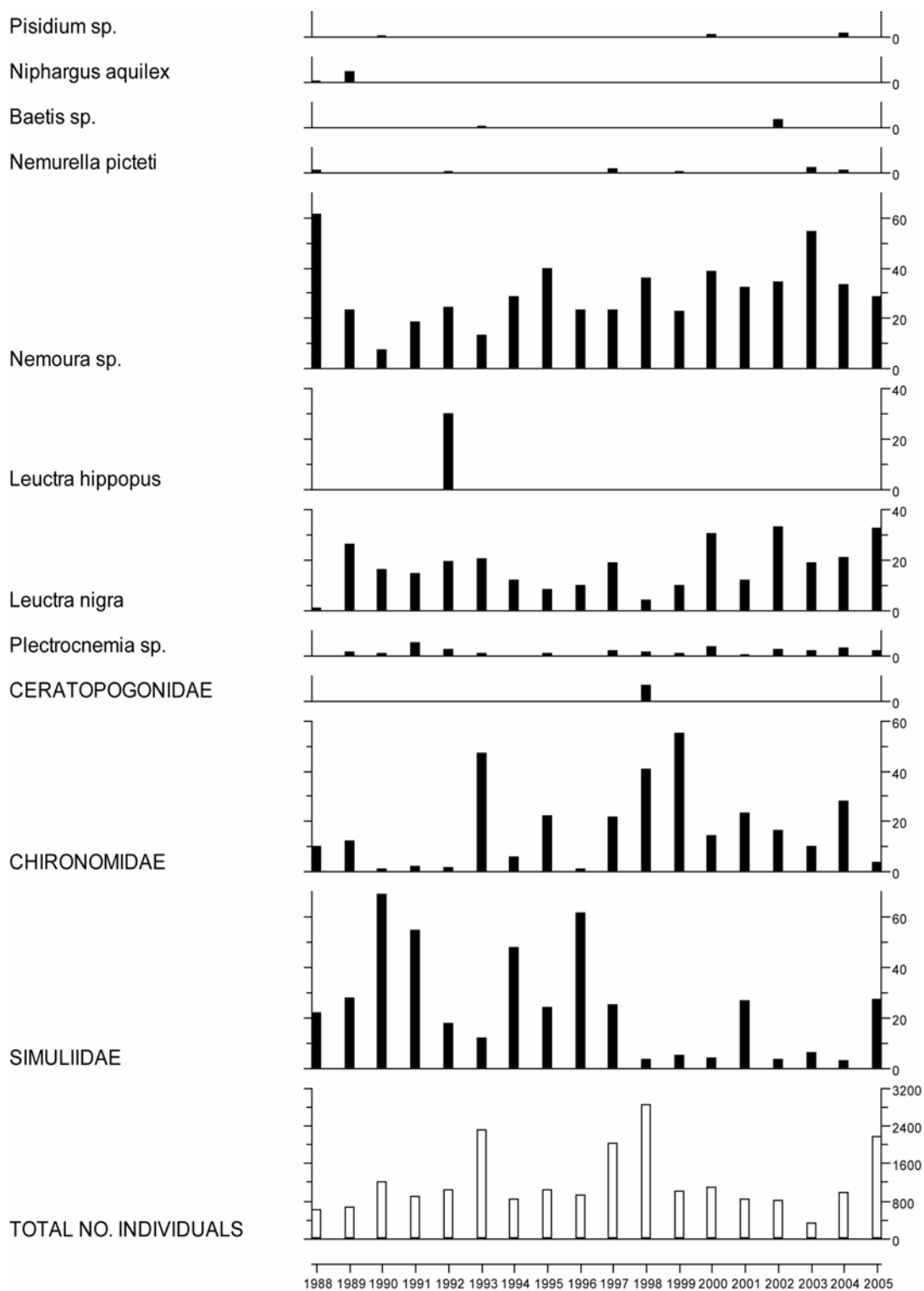
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
pH	4.55	5.02	0.14	0.04	0.00
ANC	-41.74	30.54	19.45	4.75	0.00
Ca	167.6	140.6	21.43	-0.02	0.12
Mg	158.2	127.2	19.07	-0.01	0.07
Na	490.8	522.9	281.2	-0.07	0.04
K	22.18	27.79	13.06	0.00	0.66
Sol.AI	9.97	5.14	1.75	-9.50	0.00

	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
Sol.lab.AI	8.26	2.55	1.11	-10.13	0.00
Cl	614.2	728.6	450.5	-0.14	0.12
SO_4	289.2	152.1	59.98	-0.30	0.00
XSO_4	224.7	75.59	94.14	-0.31	0.00
NO_3	7.39	8.58	8.00	0.00	0.32
Si	133.5	211.0	89.24	0.01	0.15
DOC	288.8	796.2	263.1	0.25	0.00

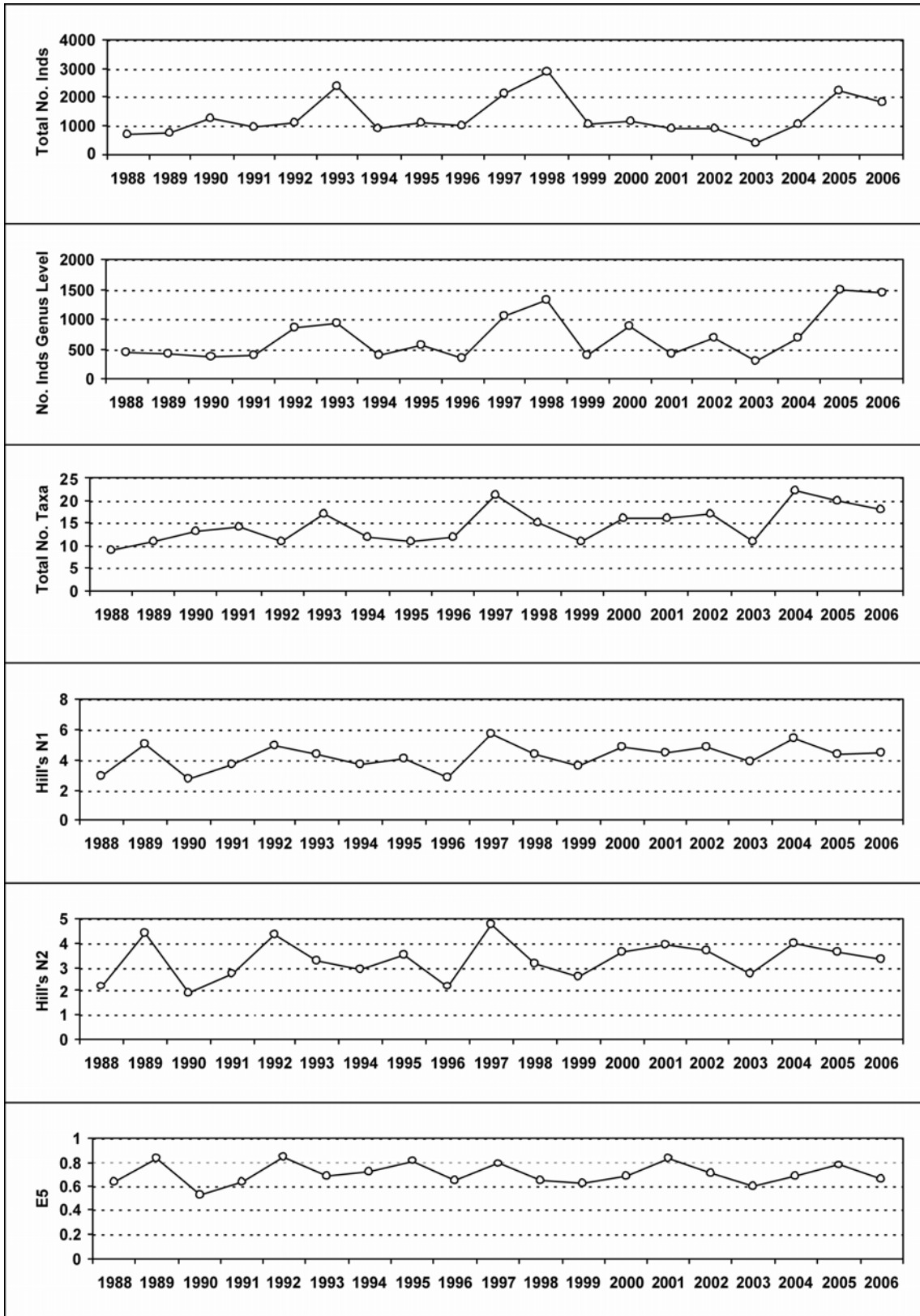
* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)
Most units $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$, except Sol.AI, Sol.lab.AI and DOC ($\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$)

7.13.2 Macroinvertebrate data

7.13.2.1 Percentage abundance summary, Old Lodge

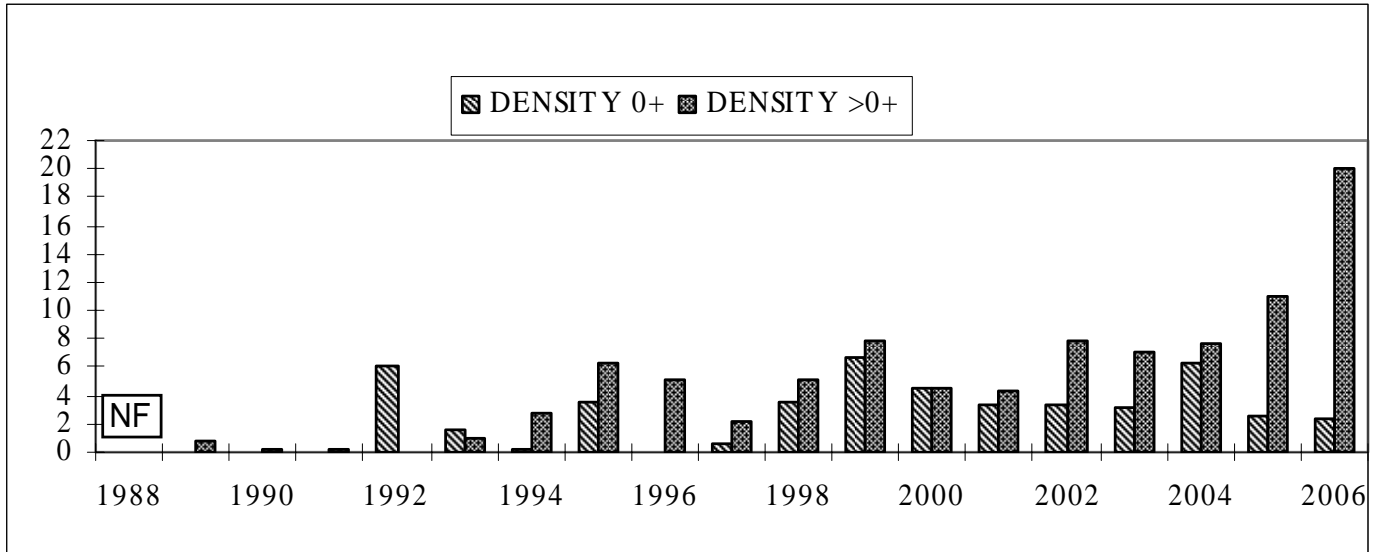


7.13.2.2 Summary statistics, Old Lodge



7.13.3 Fish data

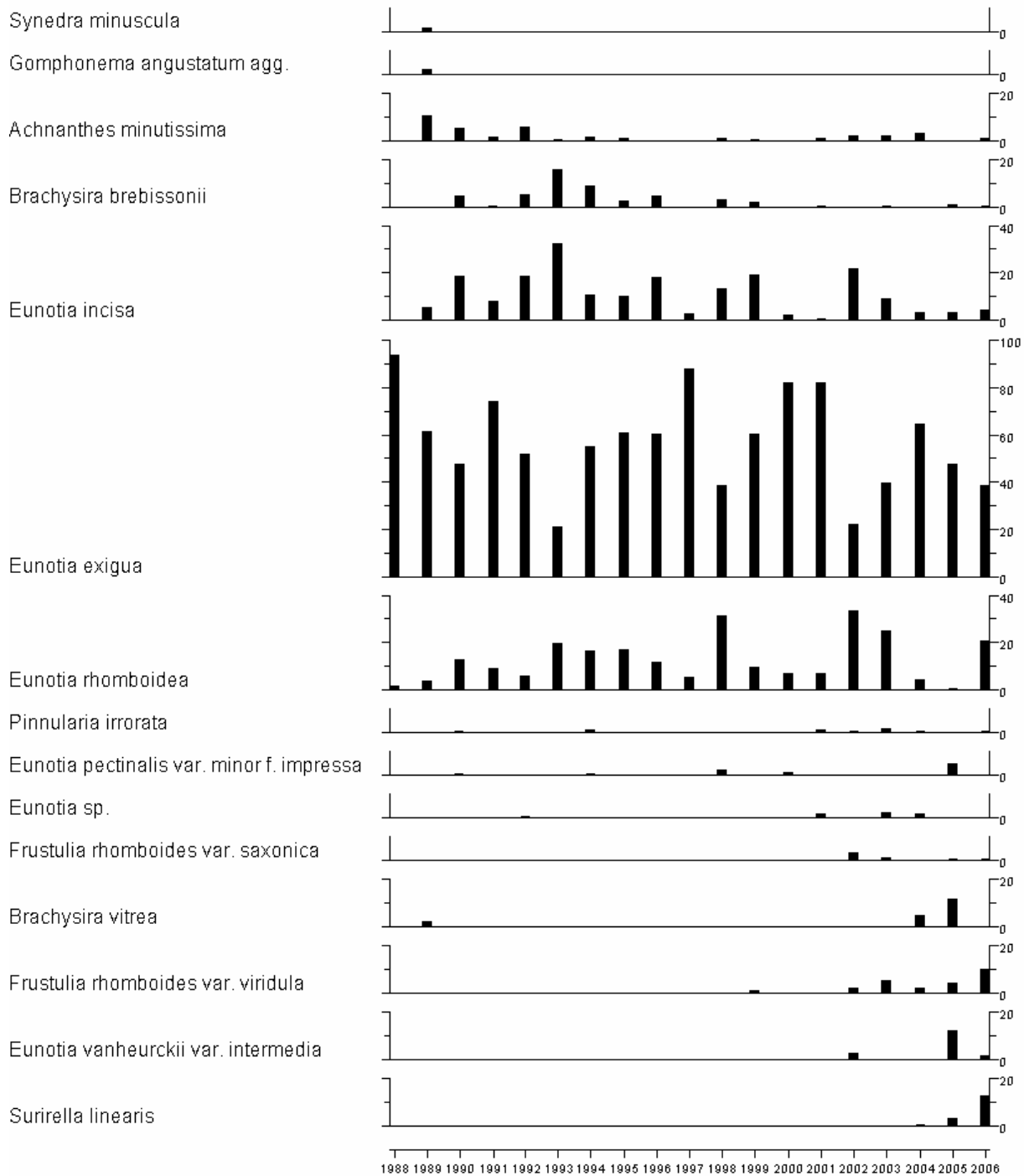
7.13.3.1 Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m⁻²), Old Lodge



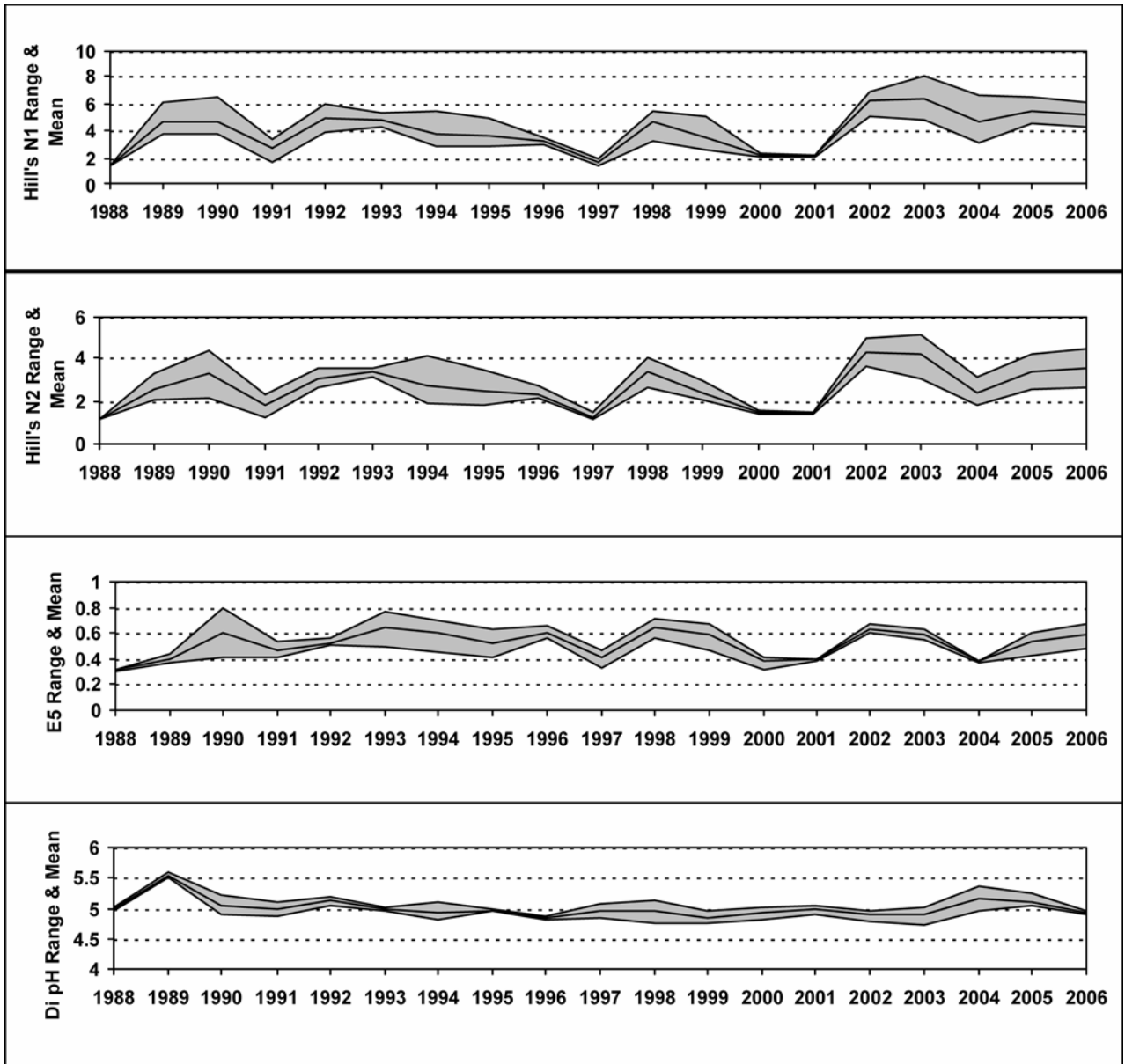
NF = Not fished

7.13.4 Epilithic diatom data

7.13.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, Old Lodge

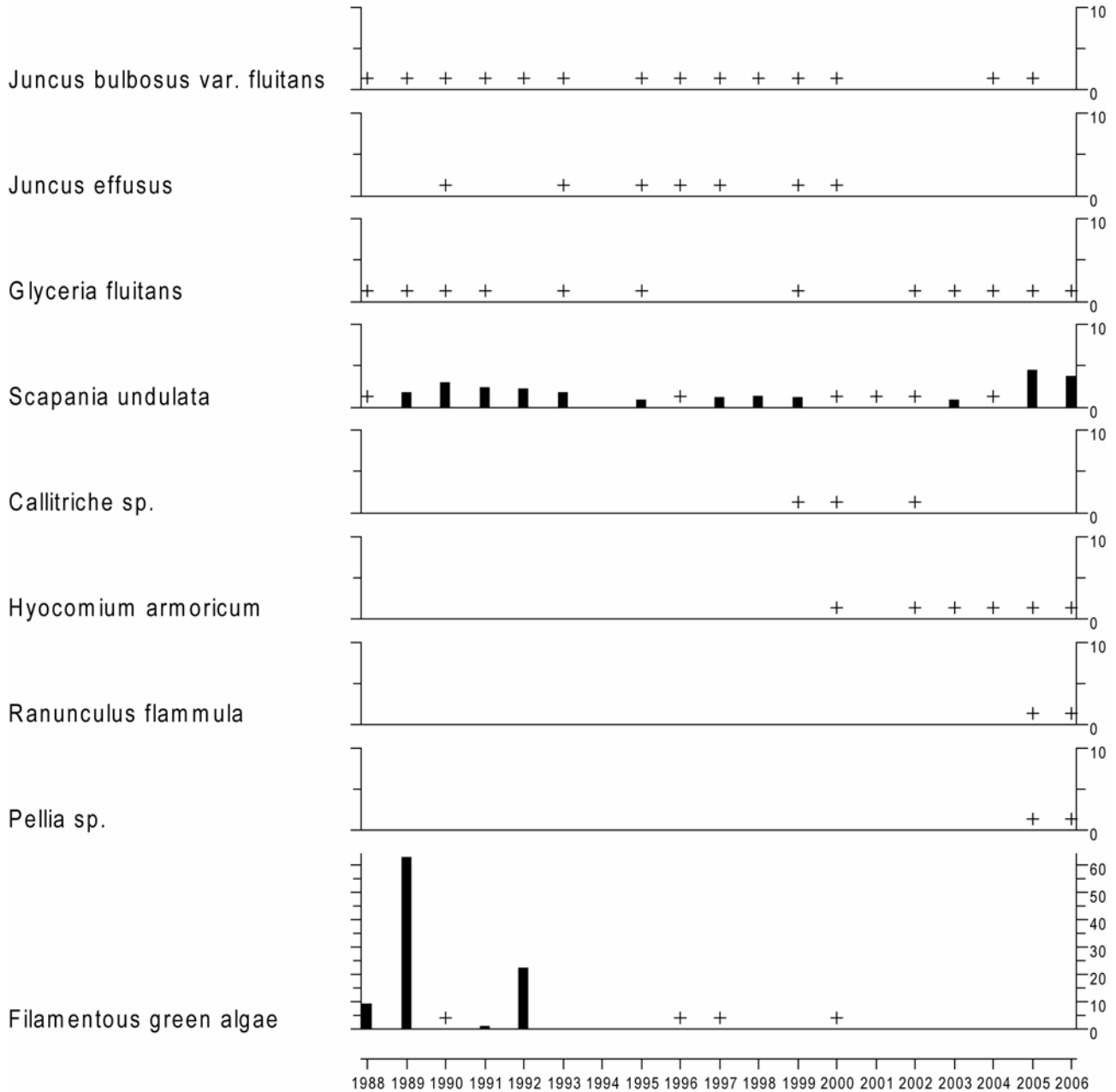


7.13.4.2 Summary statistics, Old Lodge



7.13.5 Aquatic macrophyte data, Old Lodge

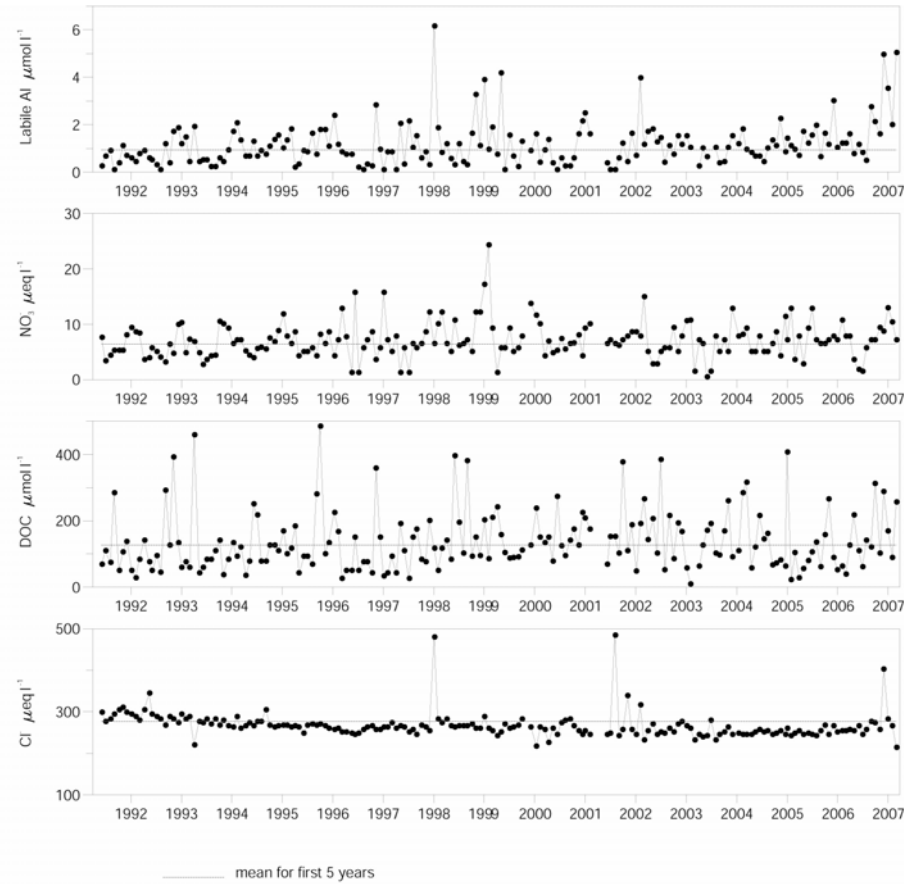
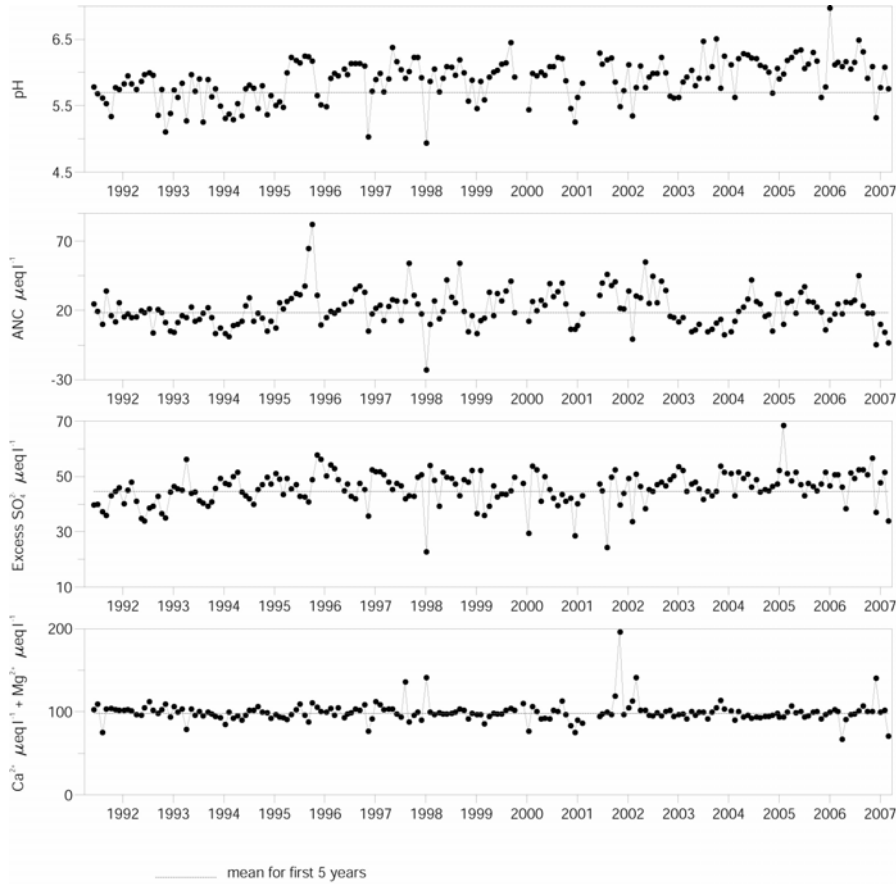
Percentage Species Cover



+ Represents <0.25% abundance

7.14 Narrator Brook

7.14.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



Determinand statistics

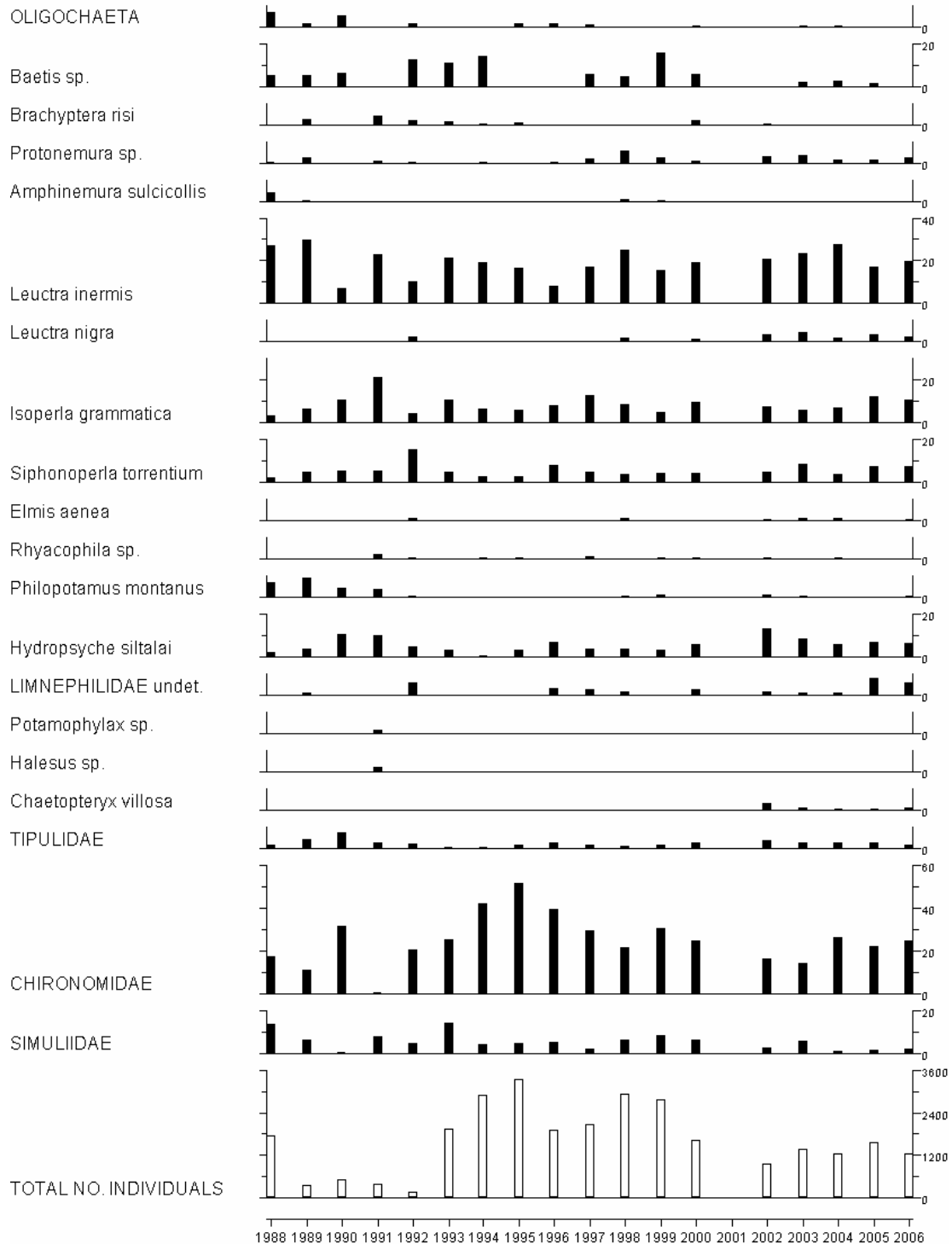
	mean 4/1991-3/1996	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1991-3/2007	p* 4/1991-3/2007
pH	5.71	6.01	0.30	0.03	0.00
ANC	18.50	17.01	14.11	0.29	0.38
Ca	33.77	29.83	9.28	0.00	0.02
Mg	64.52	67.36	11.08	0.00	0.59
Na	254.5	231.2	35.31	-0.05	0.00
K	19.52	20.85	5.20	0.00	0.83
Sol.Al	2.09	3.67	1.98	1.50	0.00

	mean 4/1991-3/1996	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1991-3/2007	p* 4/1991-3/2007
Sol.lab.Al	0.93	2.23	1.55	1.00	0.01
Cl	275.7	270.4	45.18	-0.07	0.00
SO_4	73.59	75.52	7.72	0.00	0.07
XSO_4	44.63	47.12	7.10	0.02	0.01
NO_3^-	6.42	6.93	3.41	0.00	0.03
Si	151.3	180.8	72.56	0.03	0.01
DOC	125.3	165.8	82.53	0.03	0.05

* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)
Most units $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$, except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ($\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$)

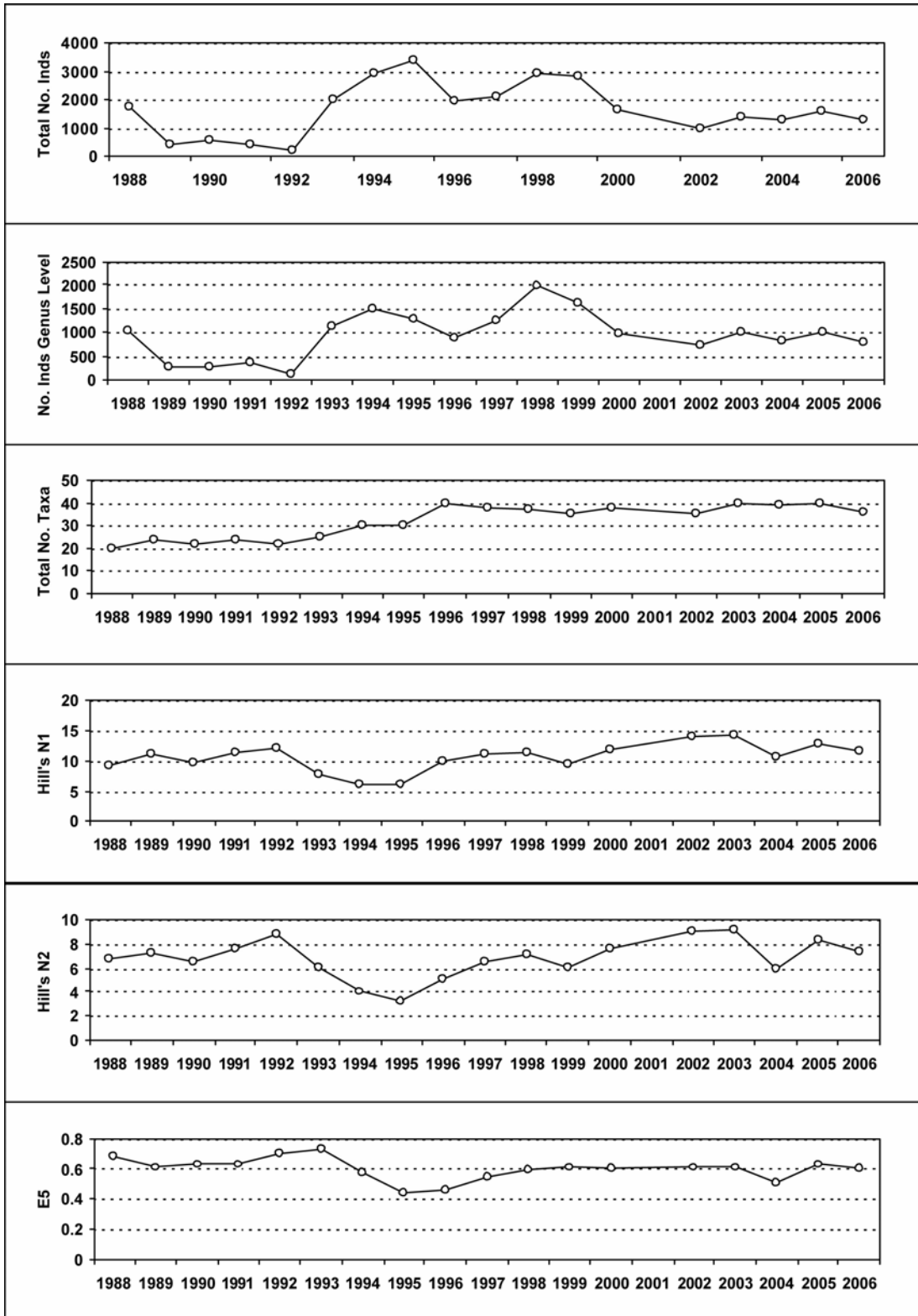
7.14.2 Macroinvertebrate data

7.14.2.1 Percentage abundance summary, Narrator Brook



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

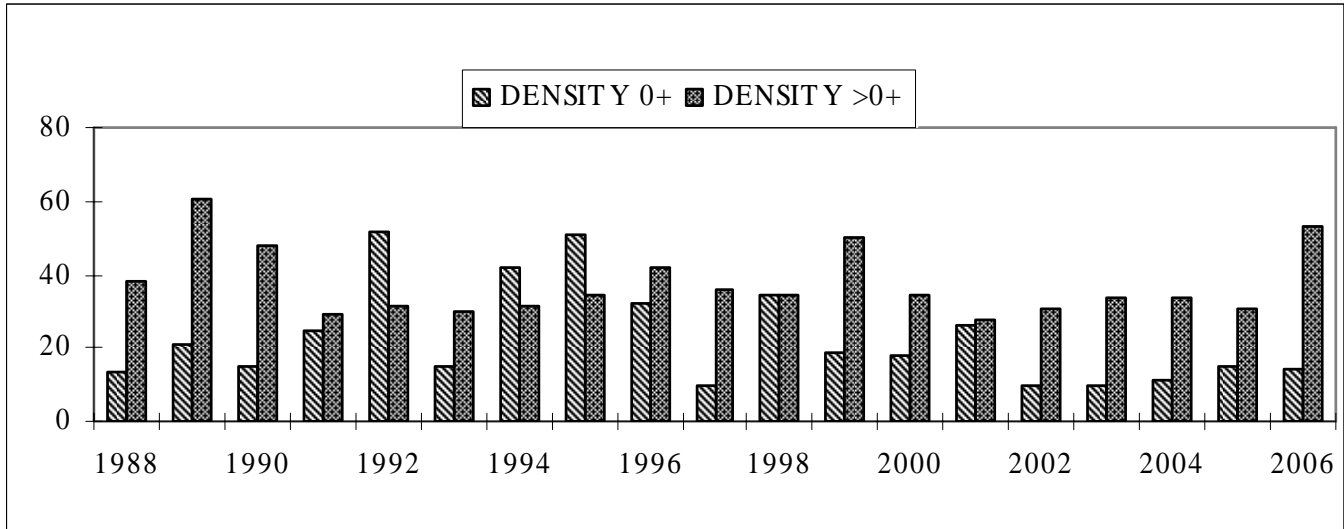
7.14.2.2 Summary statistics, Narrator Brook



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

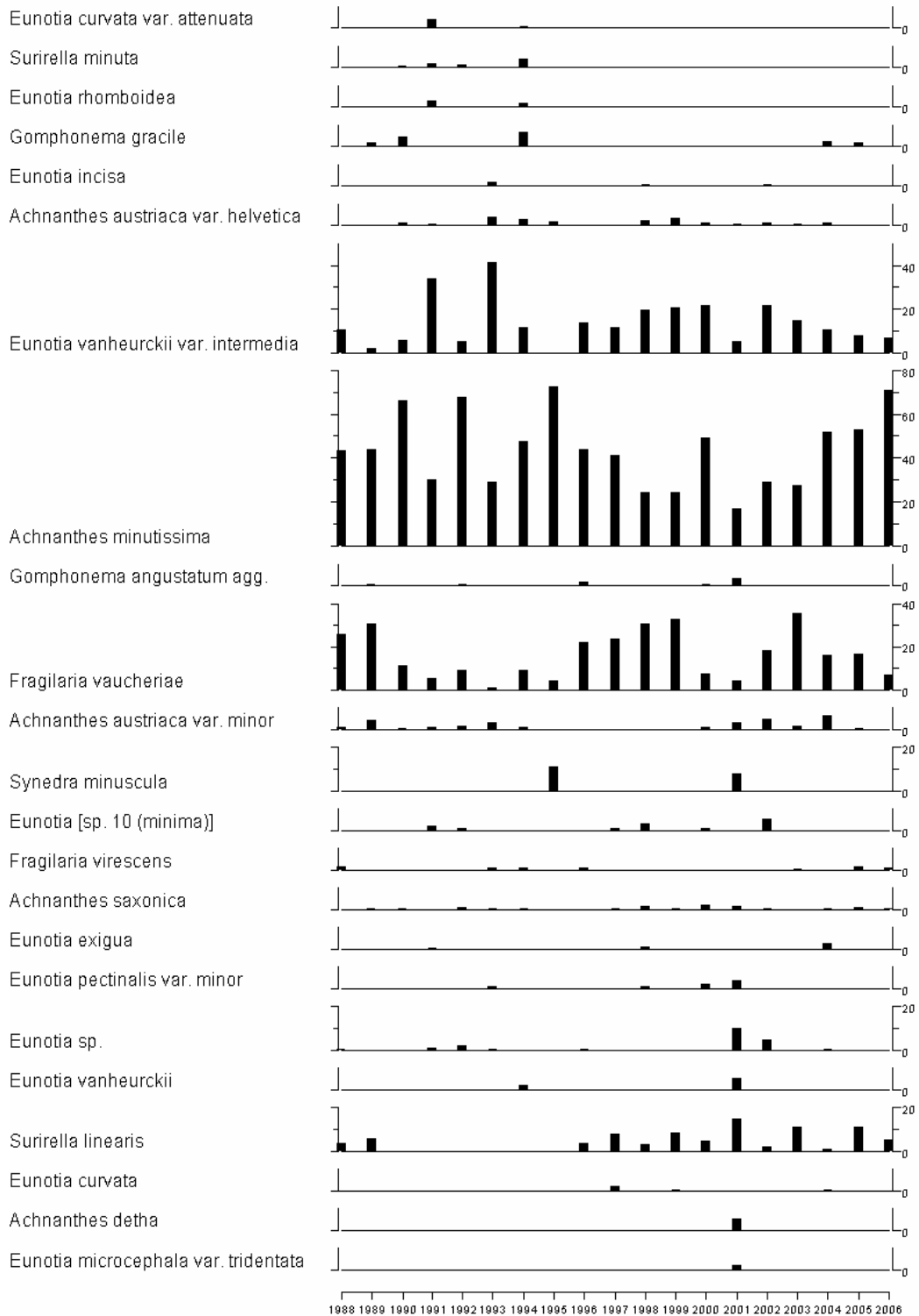
7.14.3 Fish data

7.14.3.1 Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m⁻²), Narrator Brook

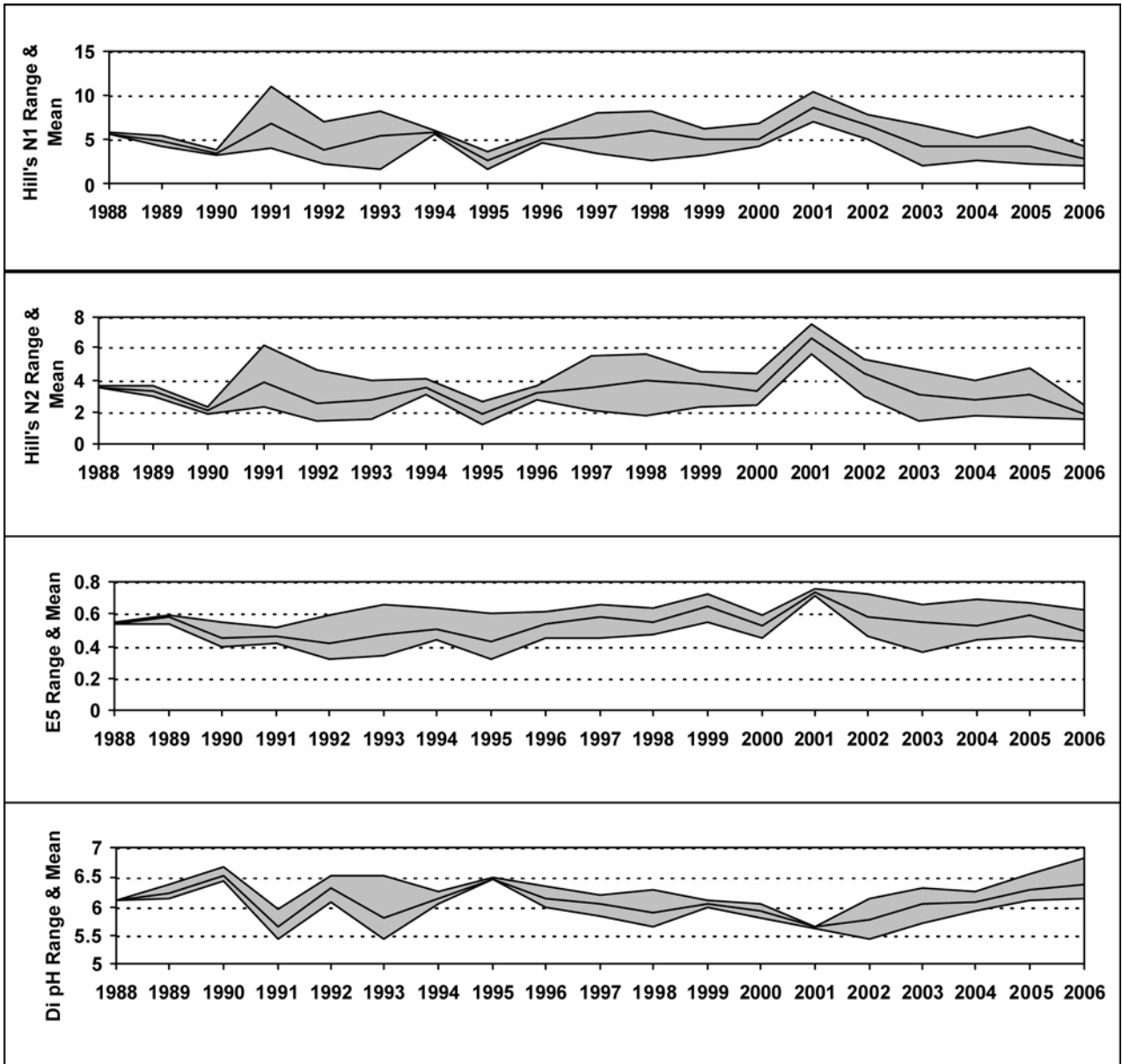


7.14.4 Epilithic diatom data

7.14.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, Narrator Brook

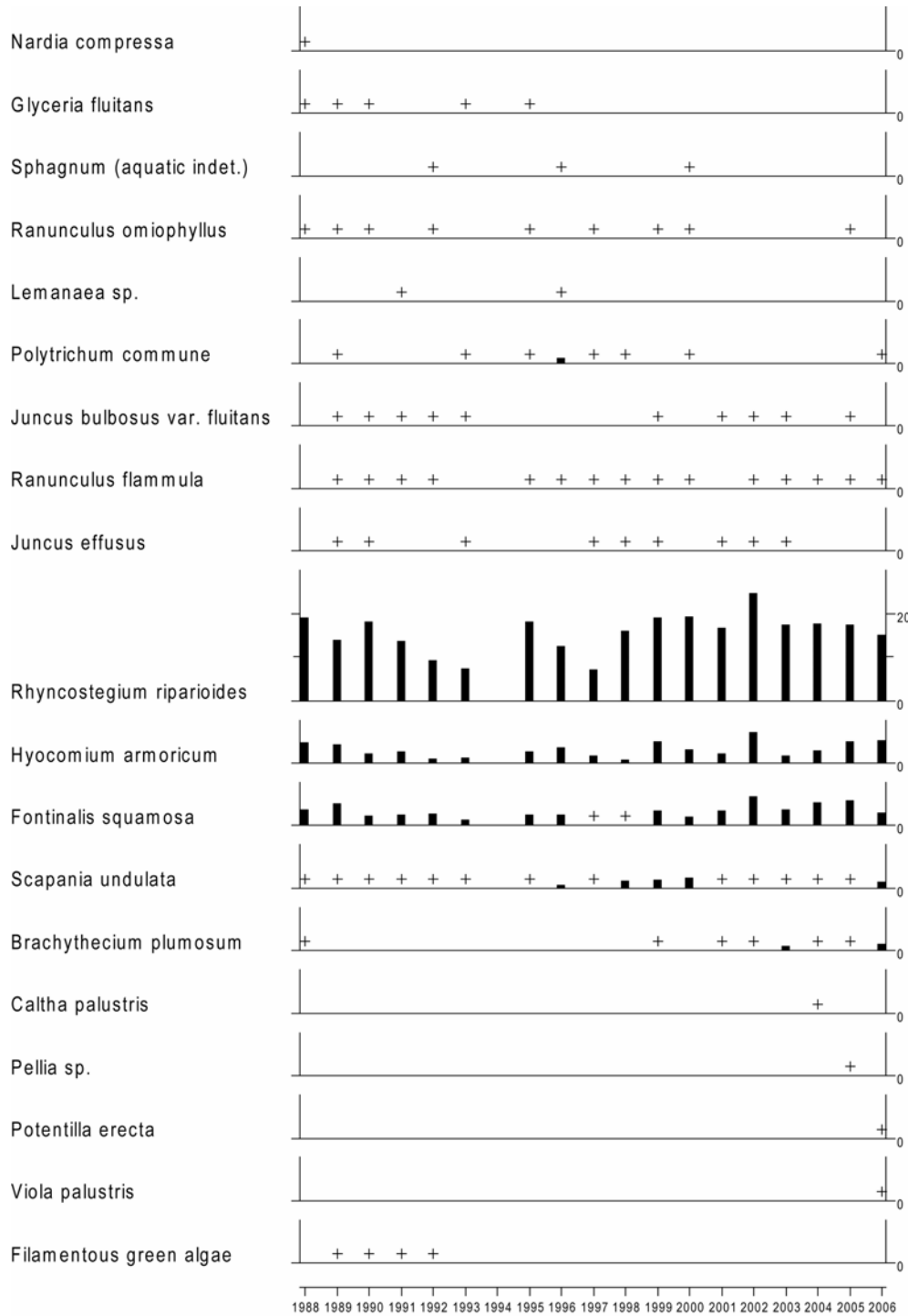


7.14.4.2 Summary statistics, Narrator Brook



7.14.5 Aquatic macrophyte data, Narrator Brook

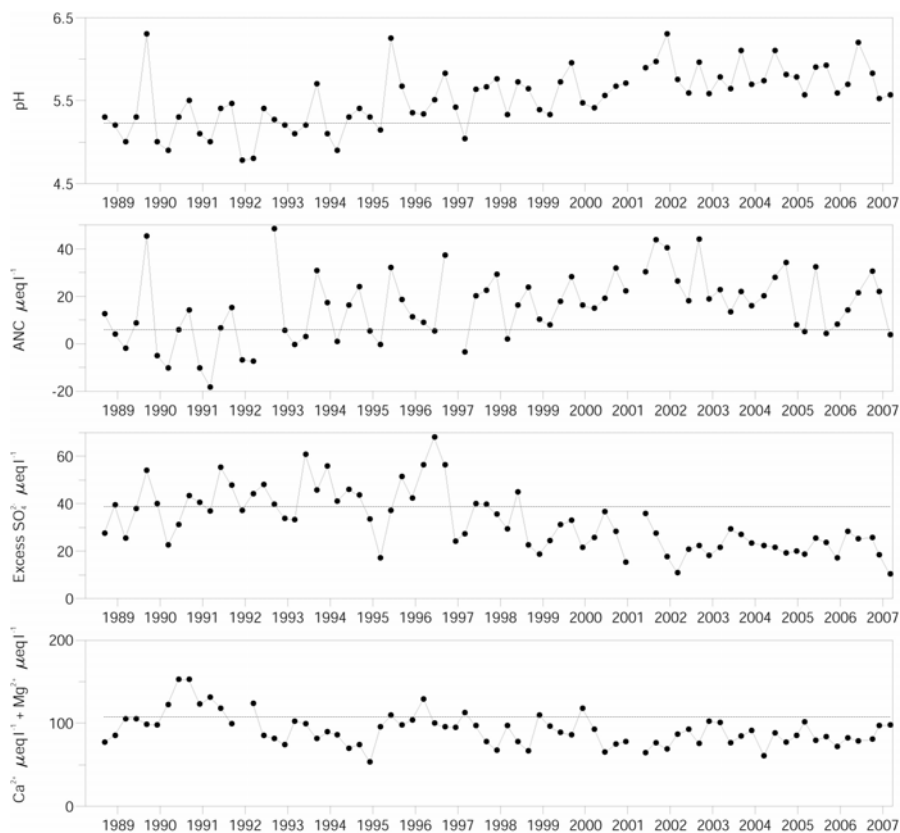
Percentage Species Cover



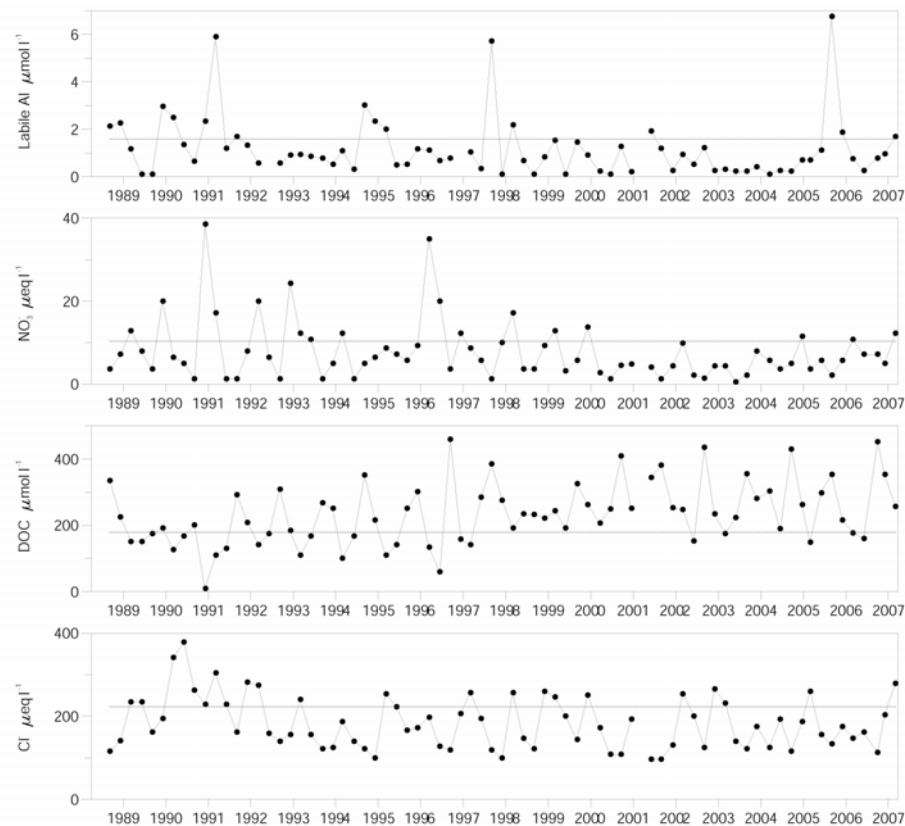
+ Represents <0.25% abundance

7.15 Llyn Llago

7.15.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



mean for first 5 years



mean for first 5 years

Determinand statistics

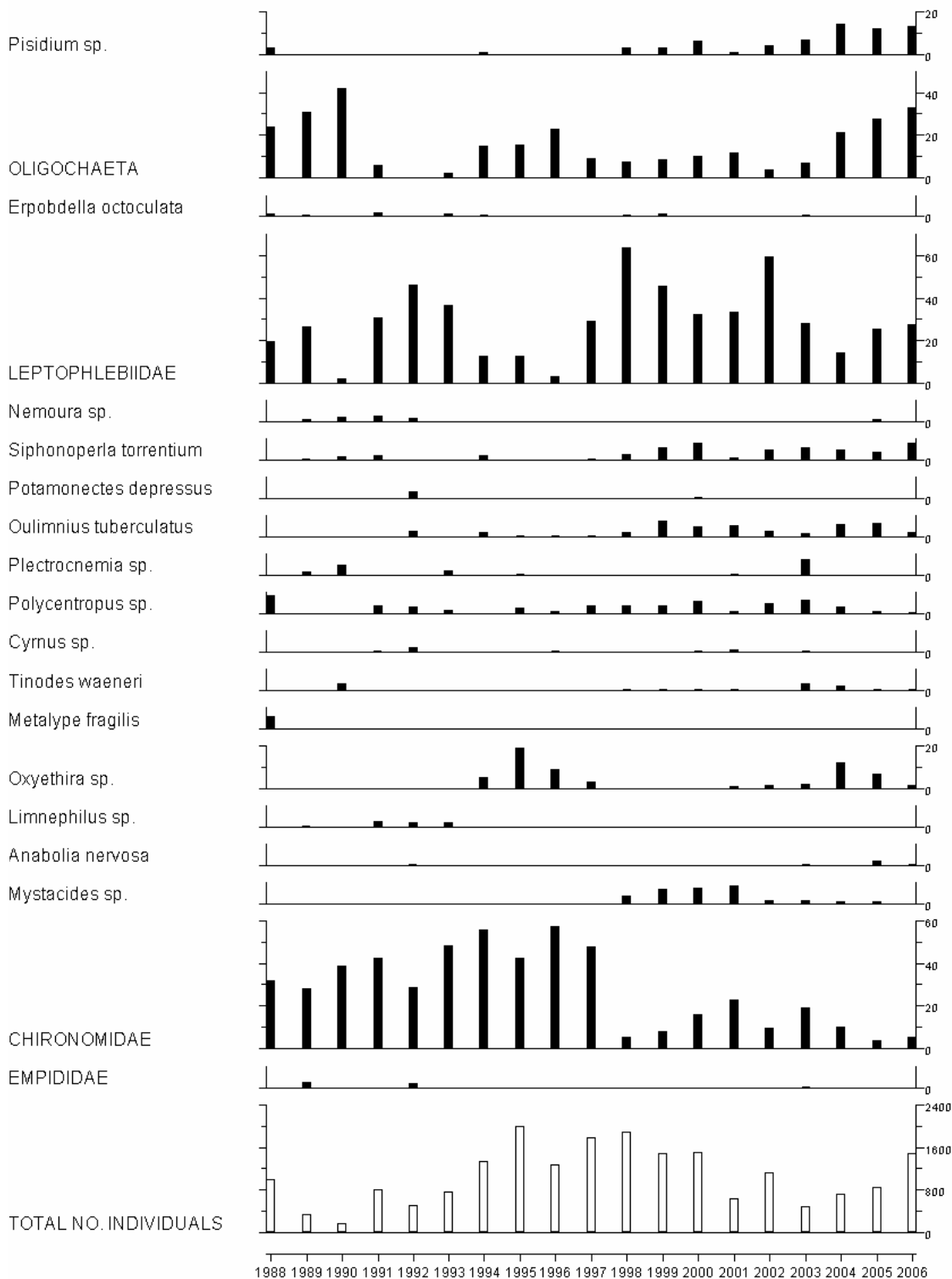
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
pH	5.23	5.78	0.31	0.04	0.00
ANC	5.86	19.38	11.20	1.13	0.00
Ca	57.06	44.88	3.42	-0.01	0.01
Mg	50.53	43.33	7.42	-0.01	0.08
Na	187.4	158.7	48.48	-0.05	0.05
K	3.60	3.27	1.43	0.00	0.05
Sol.AI	2.81	2.43	0.43	-0.25	0.43

	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
Sol.lab.AI	1.58	0.92	0.58	-1.00	0.07
Cl	222.4	188.7	70.48	-0.07	0.13
NO_3	62.17	39.69	1.88	-0.09	0.00
XSO_4	38.82	19.87	7.22	-0.07	0.00
NO_2	10.42	7.86	3.03	0.00	0.21
Si	34.96	7.32	7.50	-0.01	0.02
DOC	177.9	304.8	124.9	0.08	0.00

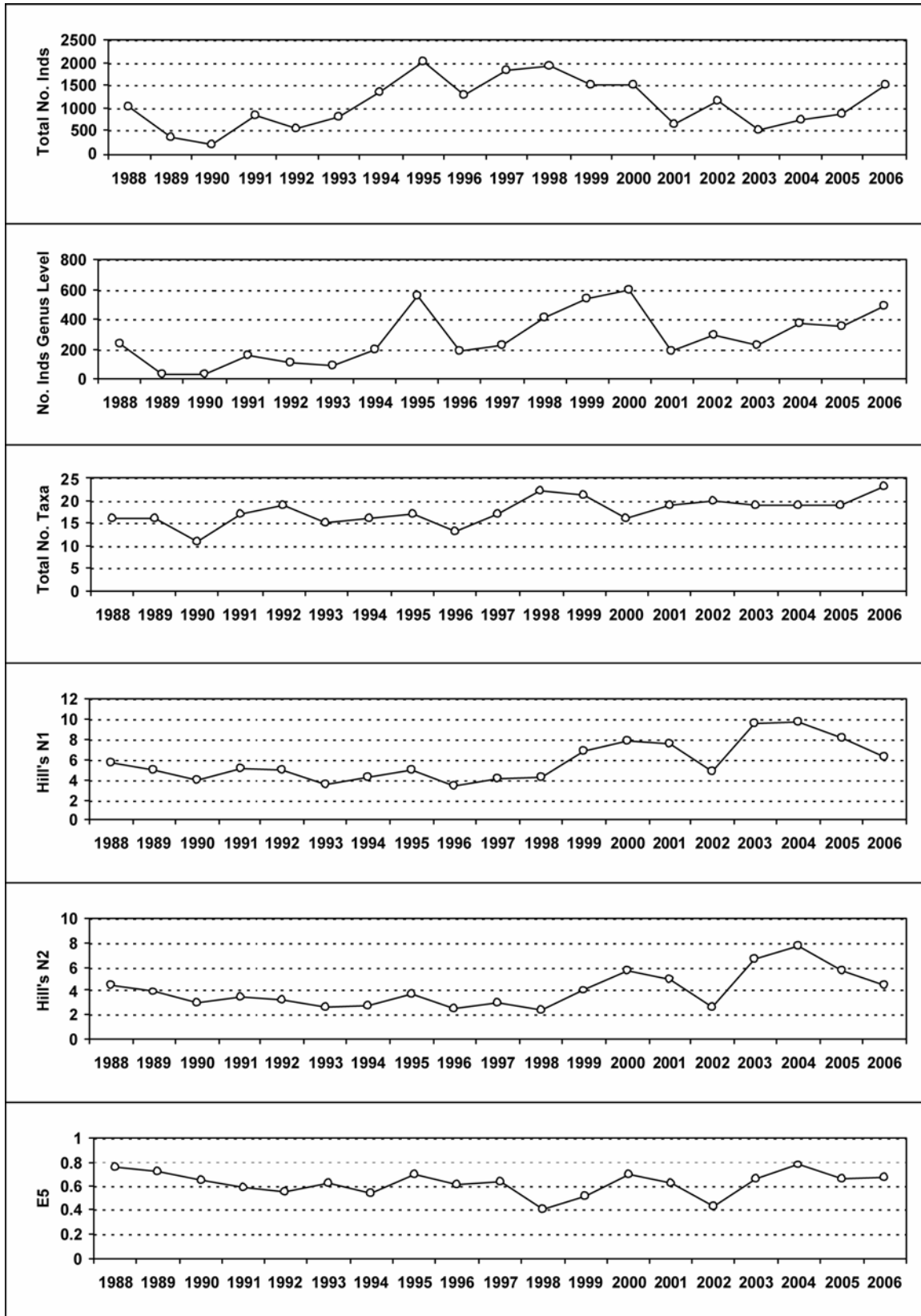
* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)
Most units $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$, except Sol.AI, Sol.lab.AI and DOC ($\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$)

7.15.2 Macroinvertebrate data

7.15.2.1 Percentage abundance summary, Llyn Llagi

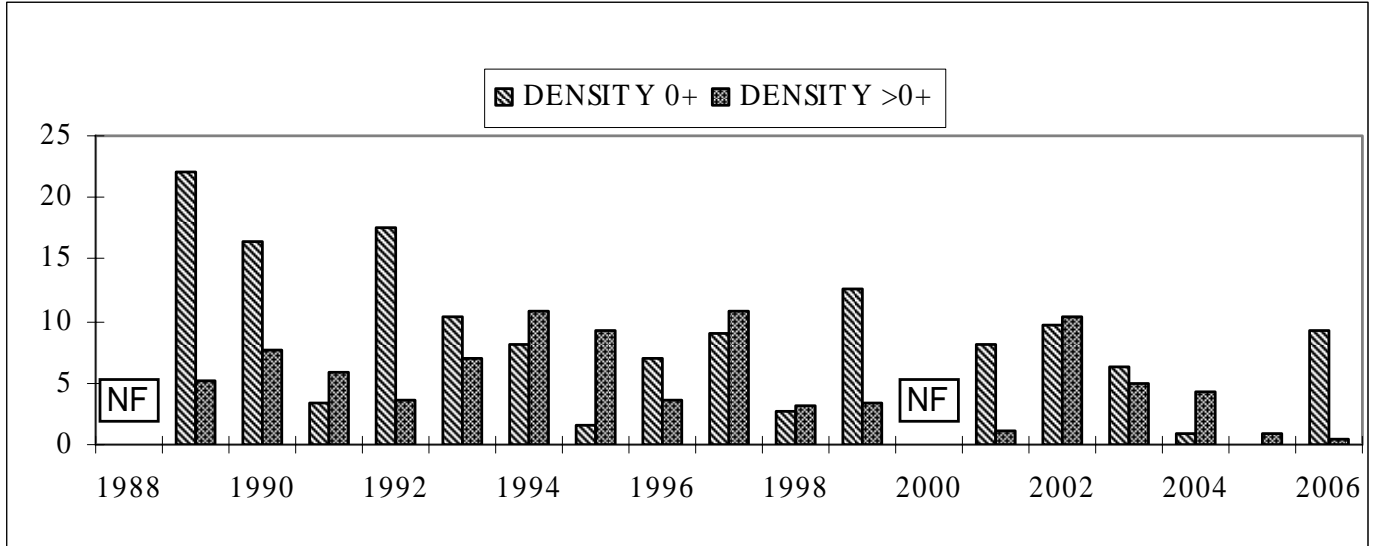


7.15.2.2 Summary statistics, Llyn Llgi



7.15.3 Fish data (for outflow stream)

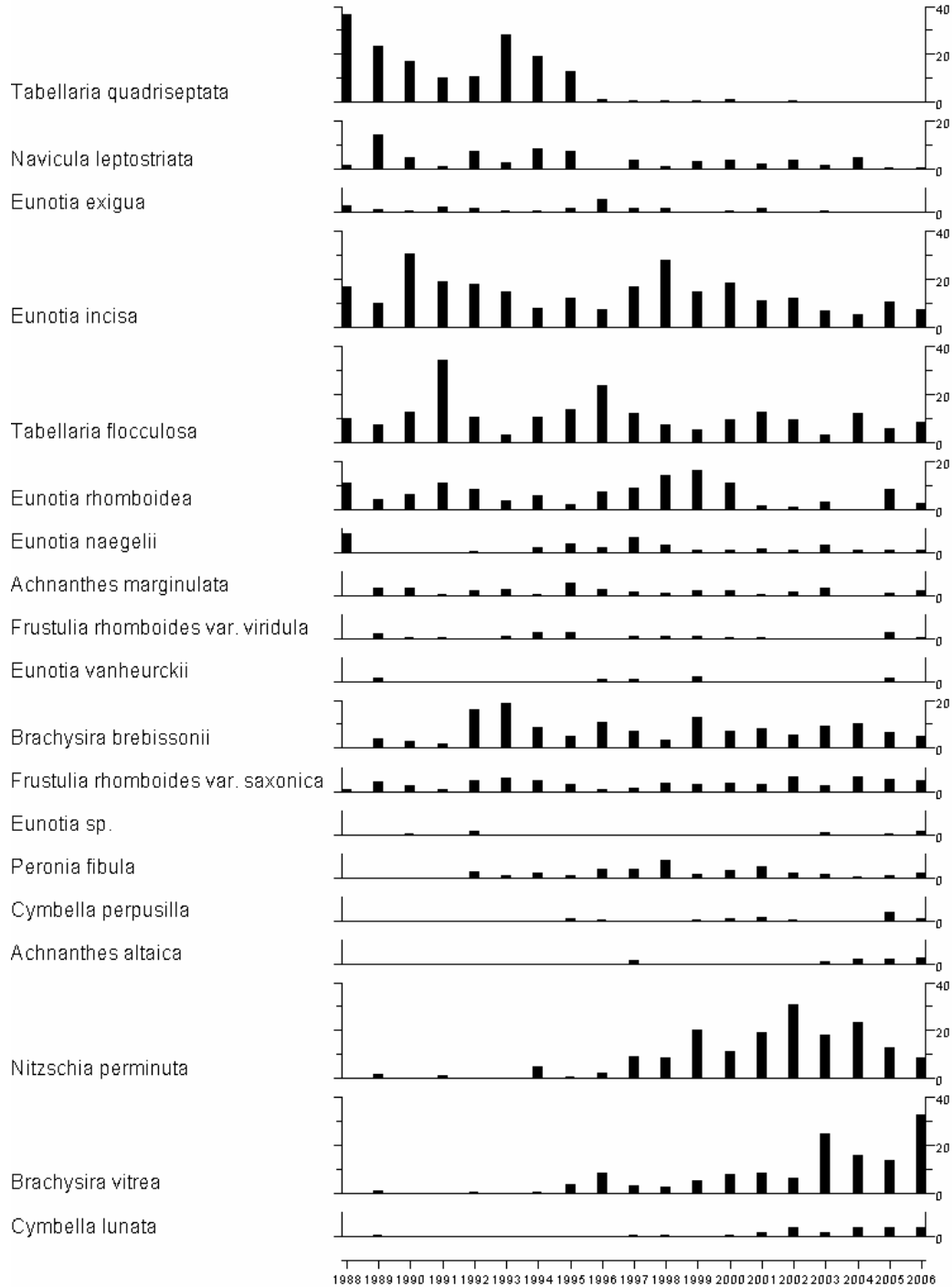
7.15.3.1 Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m⁻²), Llyn Llgi



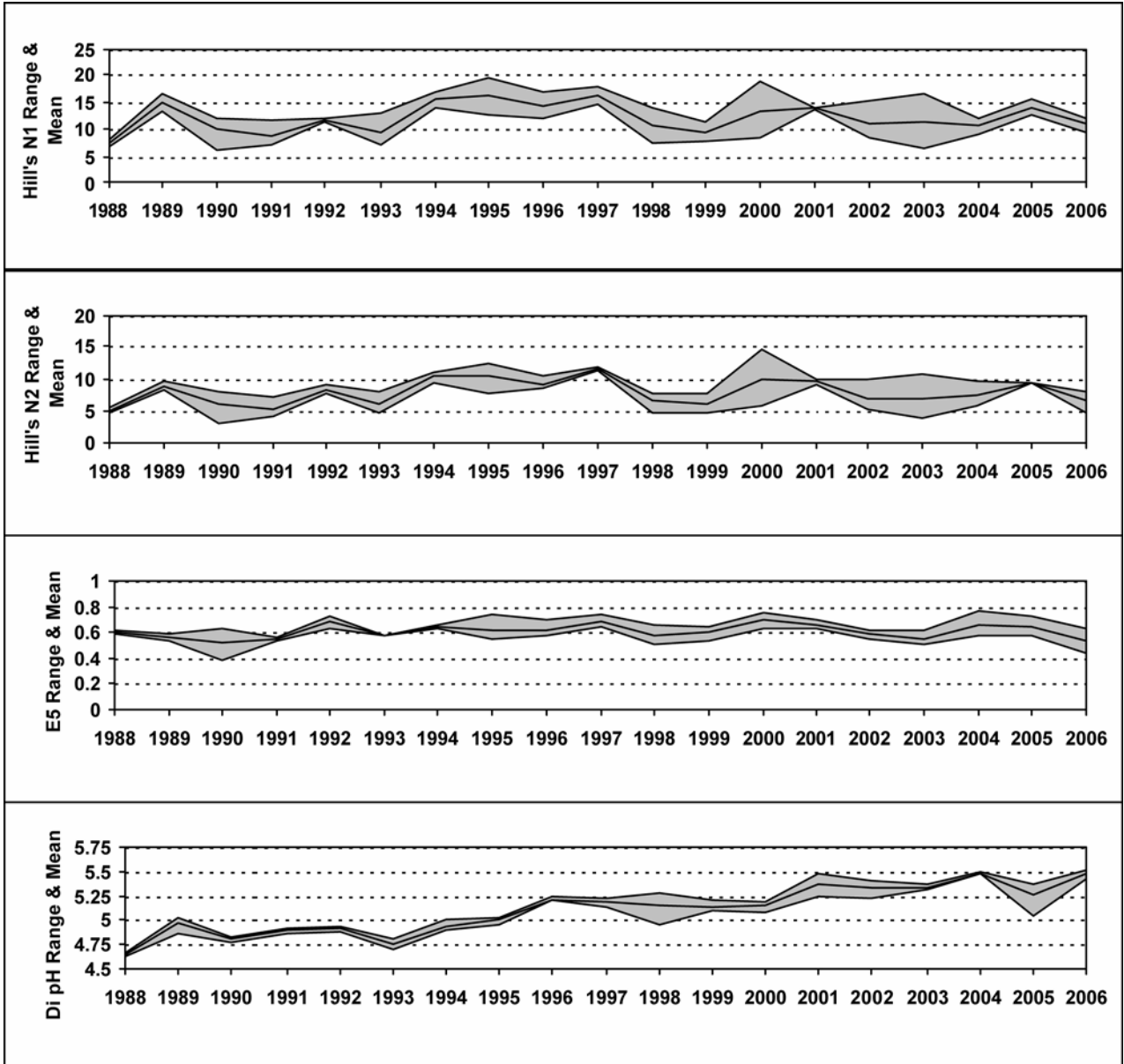
NF = Not fished

7.15.4 Epilithic diatom data

7.15.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, Llyn Llagi



7.15.4.2 Summary statistics, Llyn Llgi

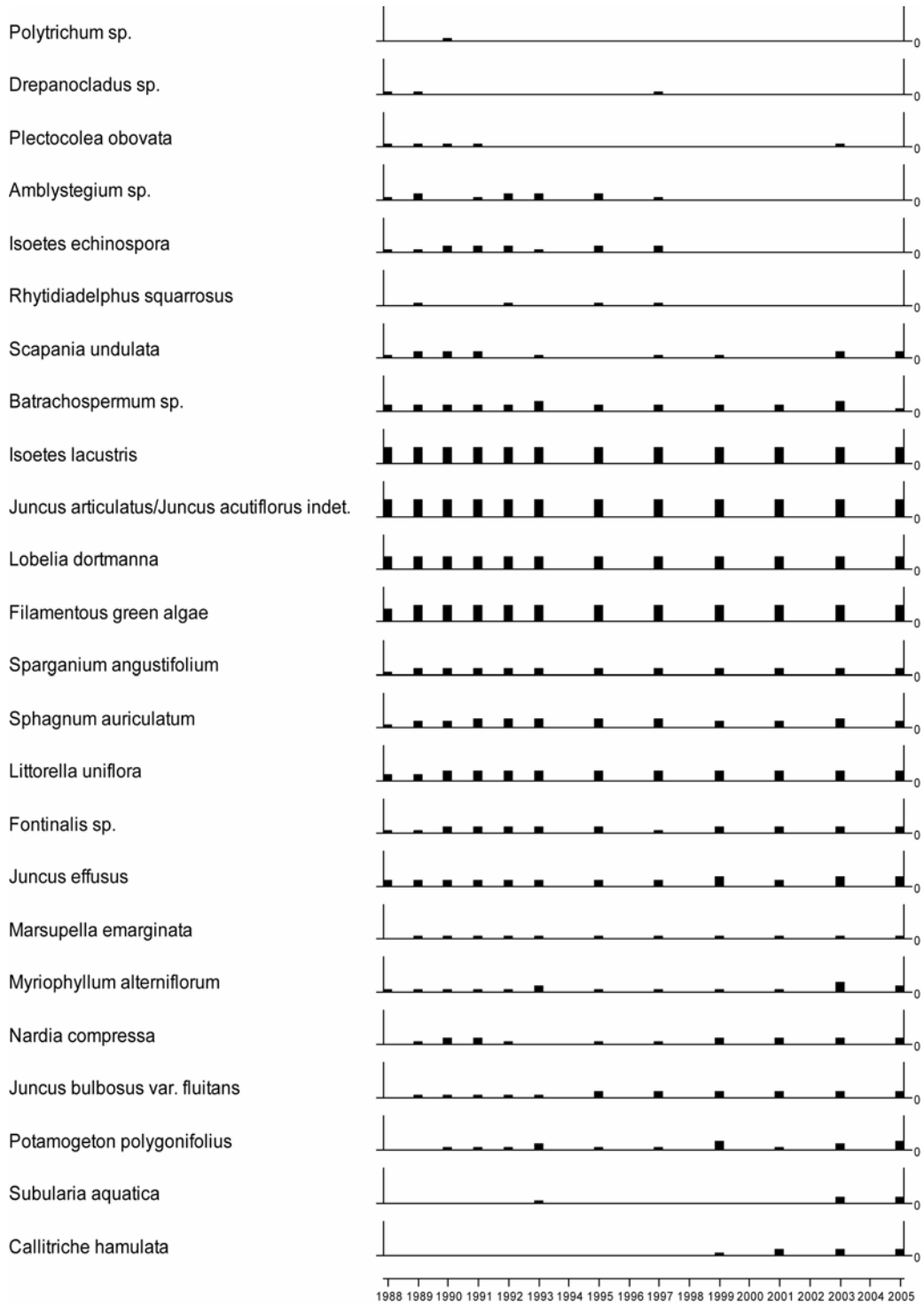


7.15.5

Aquatic macrophyte data, Llyn Llgi

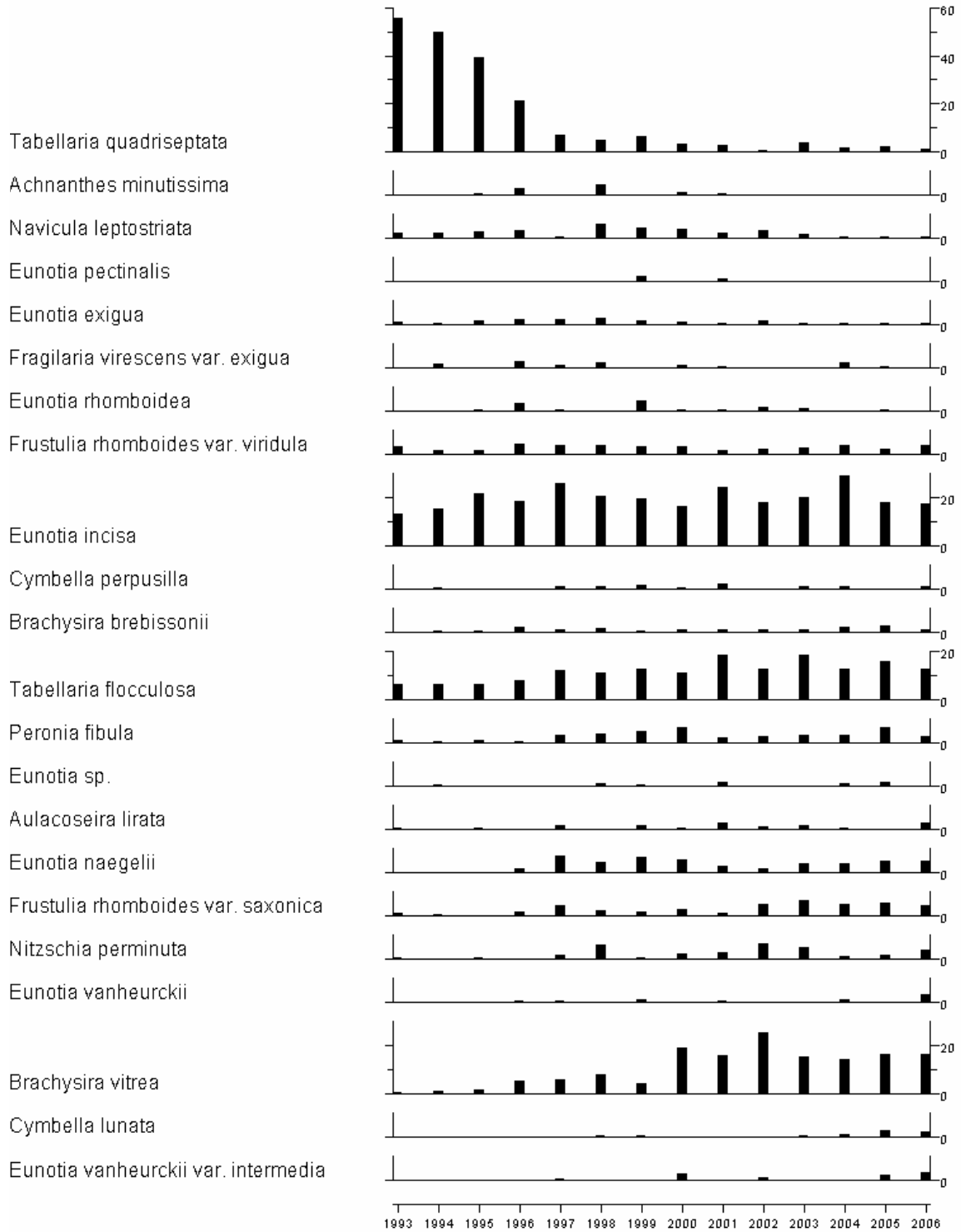
11

Species Scores (1-5)

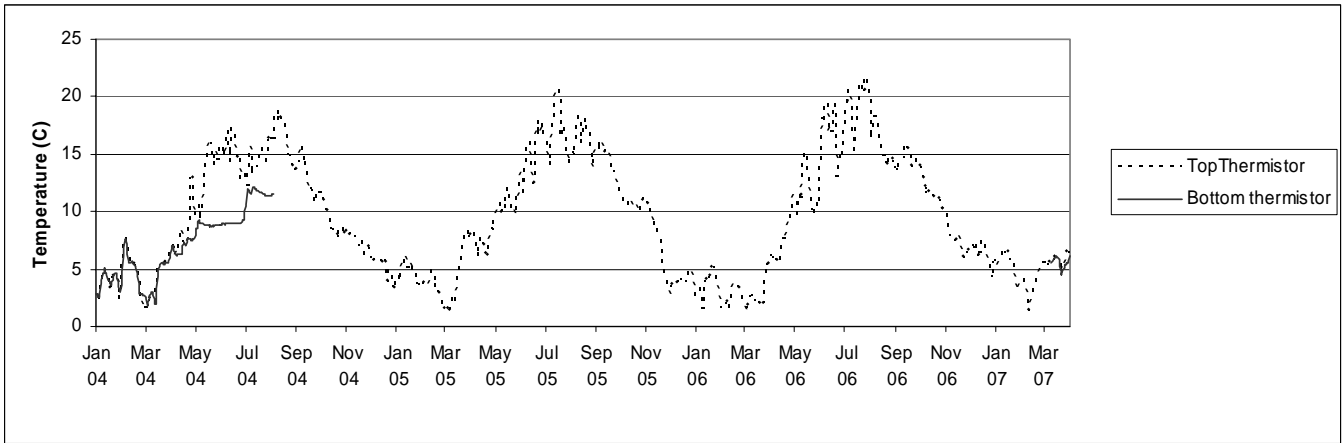


7.15.6 Sediment trap data, Llyn Llgi

Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa

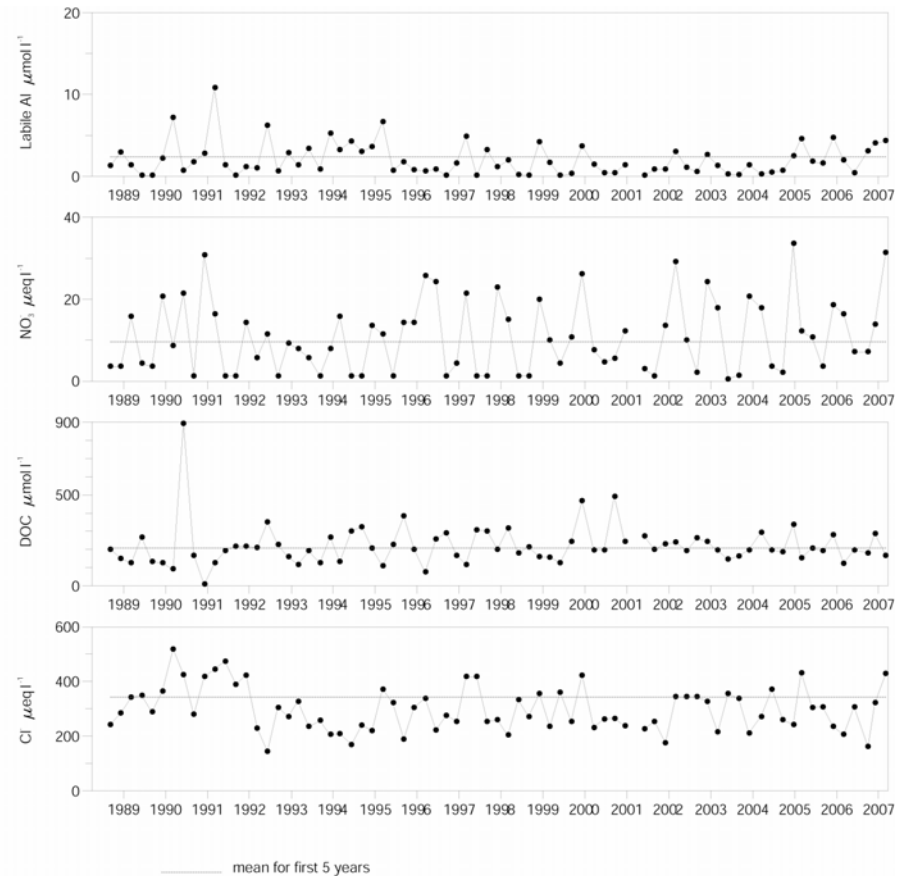
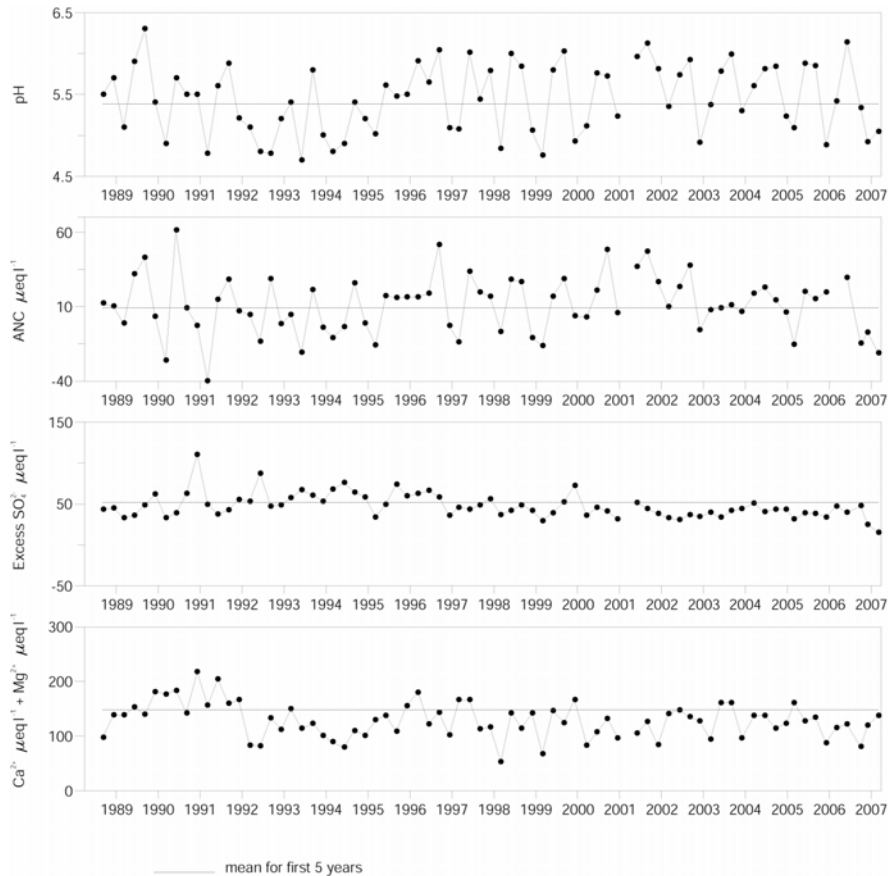


7.15.7 Thermistor data, Llyn Llagi



7.16 Llyn Cwm Mynach

7.16.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



Determinand statistics

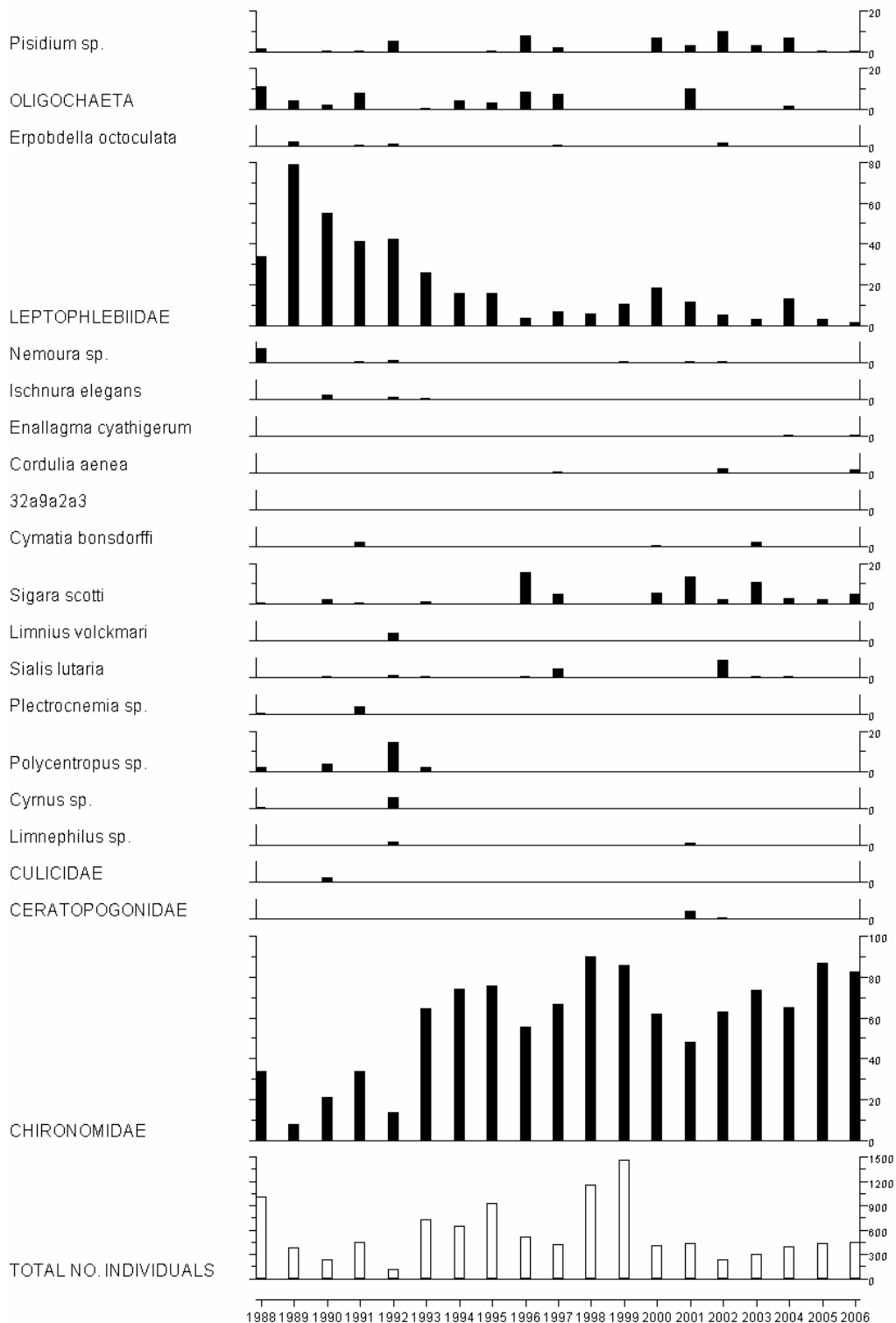
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
pH	5.38	5.36	0.55	0.01	0.35
ANC	9.18	-3.45	22.63	0.23	0.50
Ca	79.13	55.75	9.29	-0.02	0.11
Mg	68.86	59.17	16.46	-0.01	0.35
Na	294.5	238.0	65.78	-0.05	0.18
K	3.41	4.55	2.24	0.00	0.00
Sol.AI	3.94	4.49	1.86	1.42	0.12

	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
Sol.lab.AI	2.42	2.98	1.77	0.01	0.98
Cl	342.6	304.2	110.0	-0.06	0.43
SO_4	88.16	63.80	5.98	-0.07	0.00
XSO_4	52.17	31.85	14.53	-0.05	0.01
NO_3	9.59	14.89	11.47	0.00	0.03
Si	56.77	11.07	9.57	-0.02	0.00
DOC	208.8	207.9	54.38	0.03	0.12

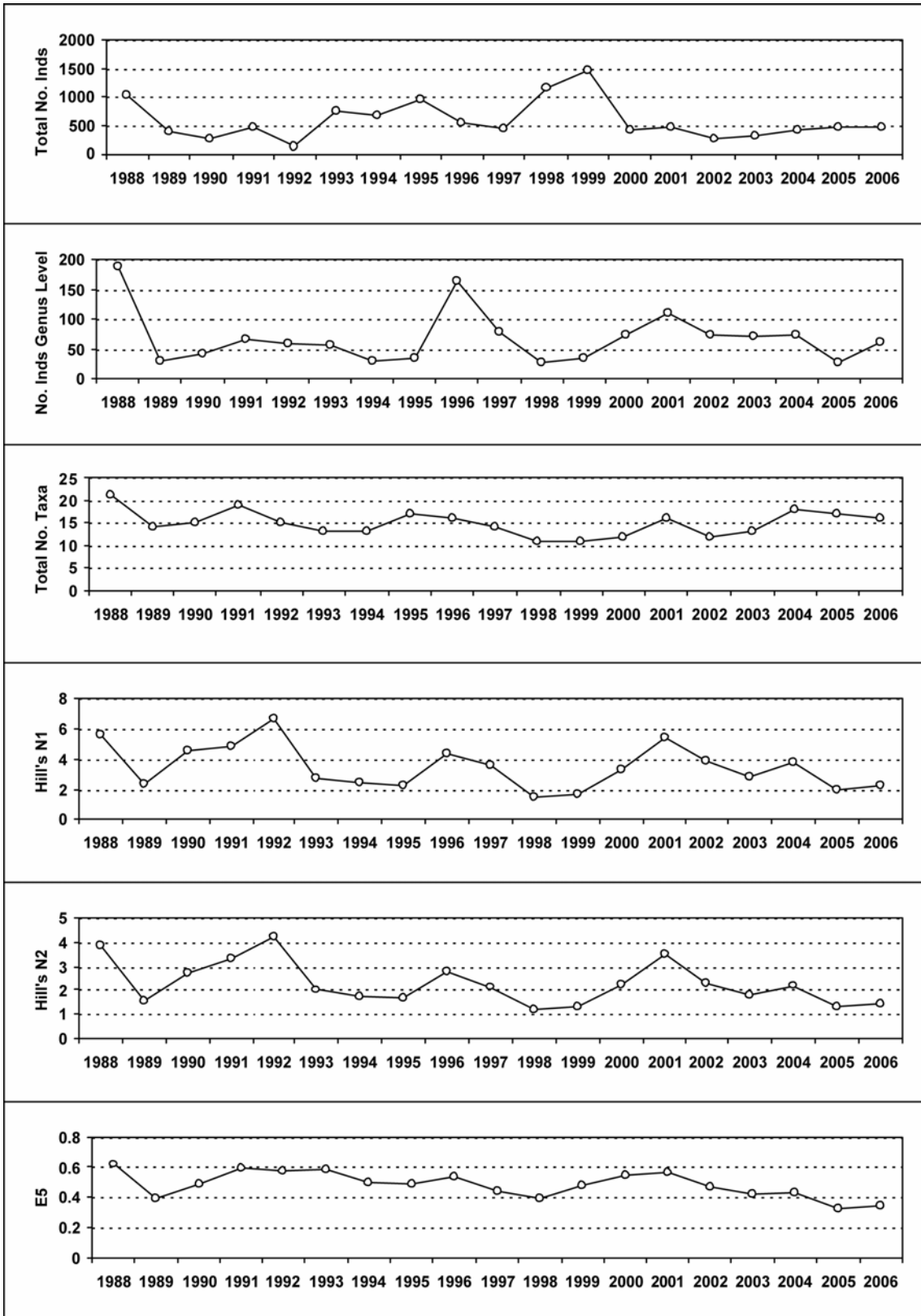
* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)
Most units $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$, except Sol.AI, Sol.lab.AI and DOC $\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$

7.16.2 Macroinvertebrate data

7.16.2.1 Percentage abundance summary, Llyn Cwm Mynach

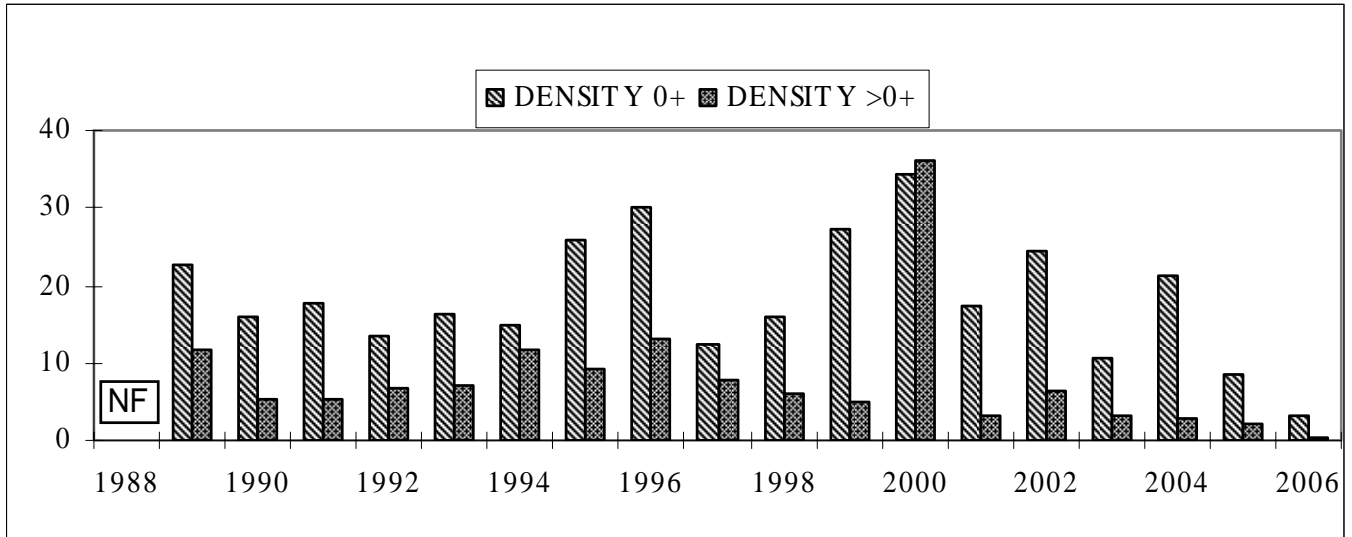


7.16.2.2 Summary statistics, Llyn Cwm Mynach



7.16.3 Fish data (for outflow stream)

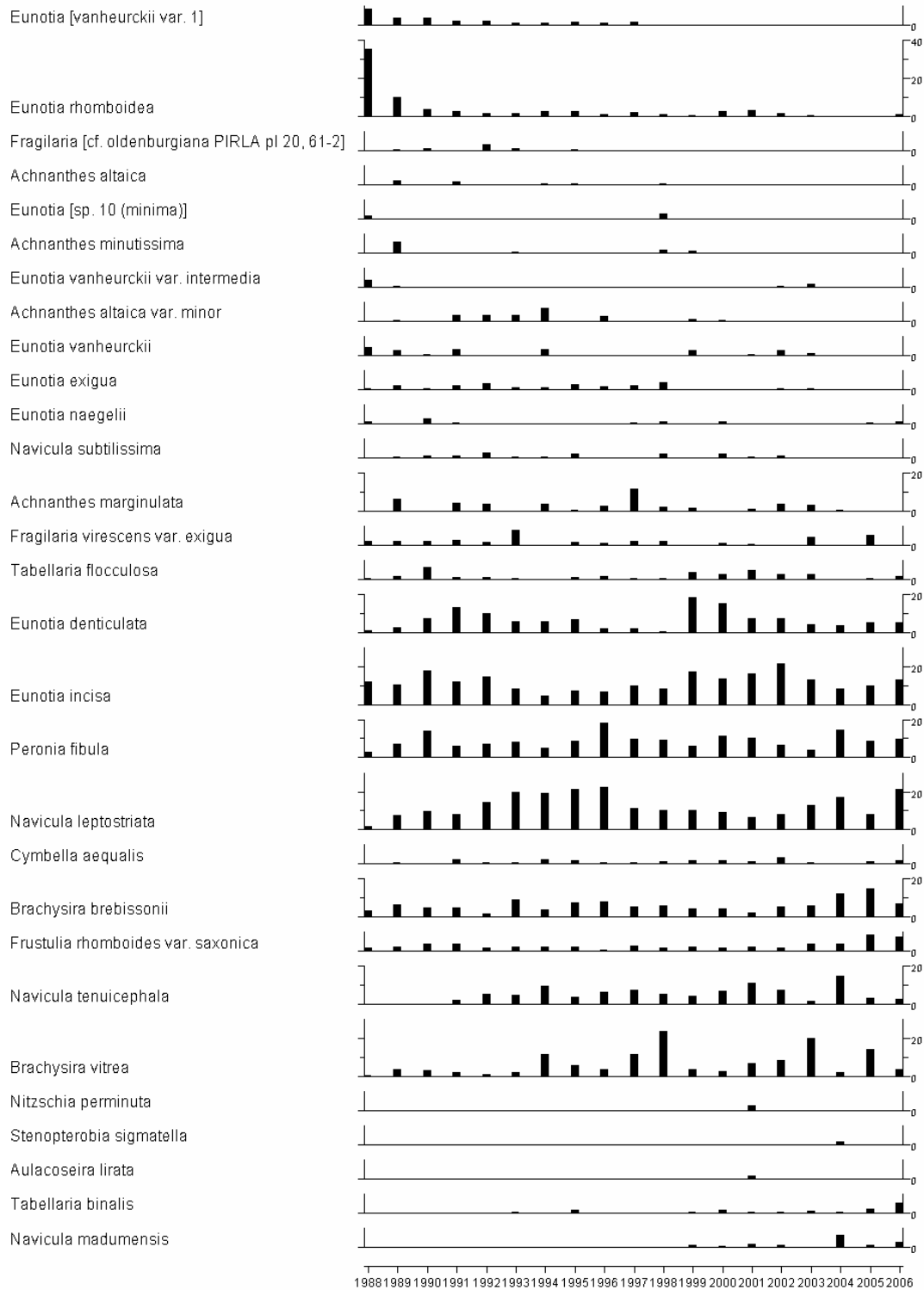
7.16.3.1 Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m⁻²), Llyn Cwm Mynach



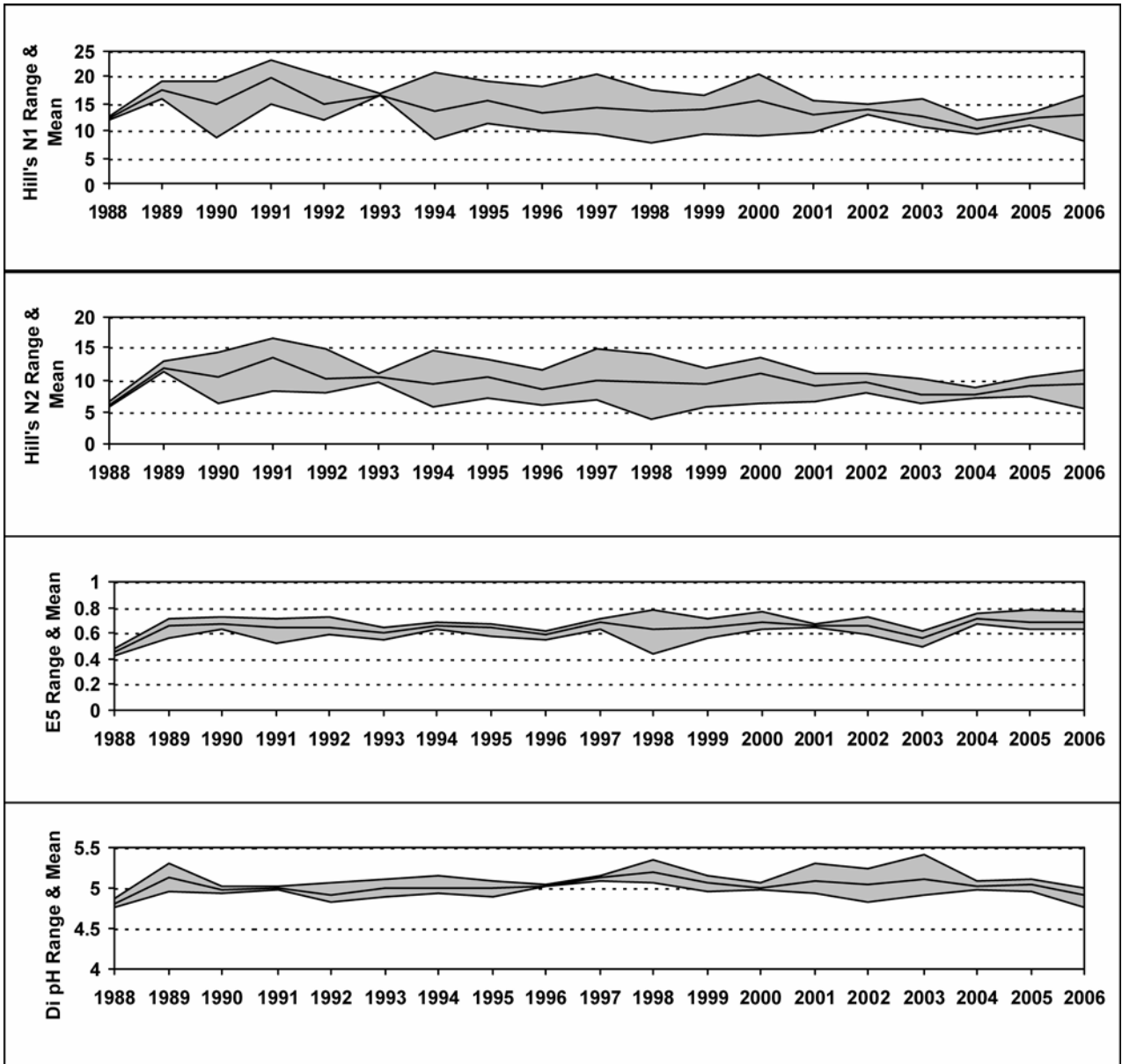
NF = Not fished

7.16.4 Epilithic diatom data

7.16.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, Llyn Cwm Mynach

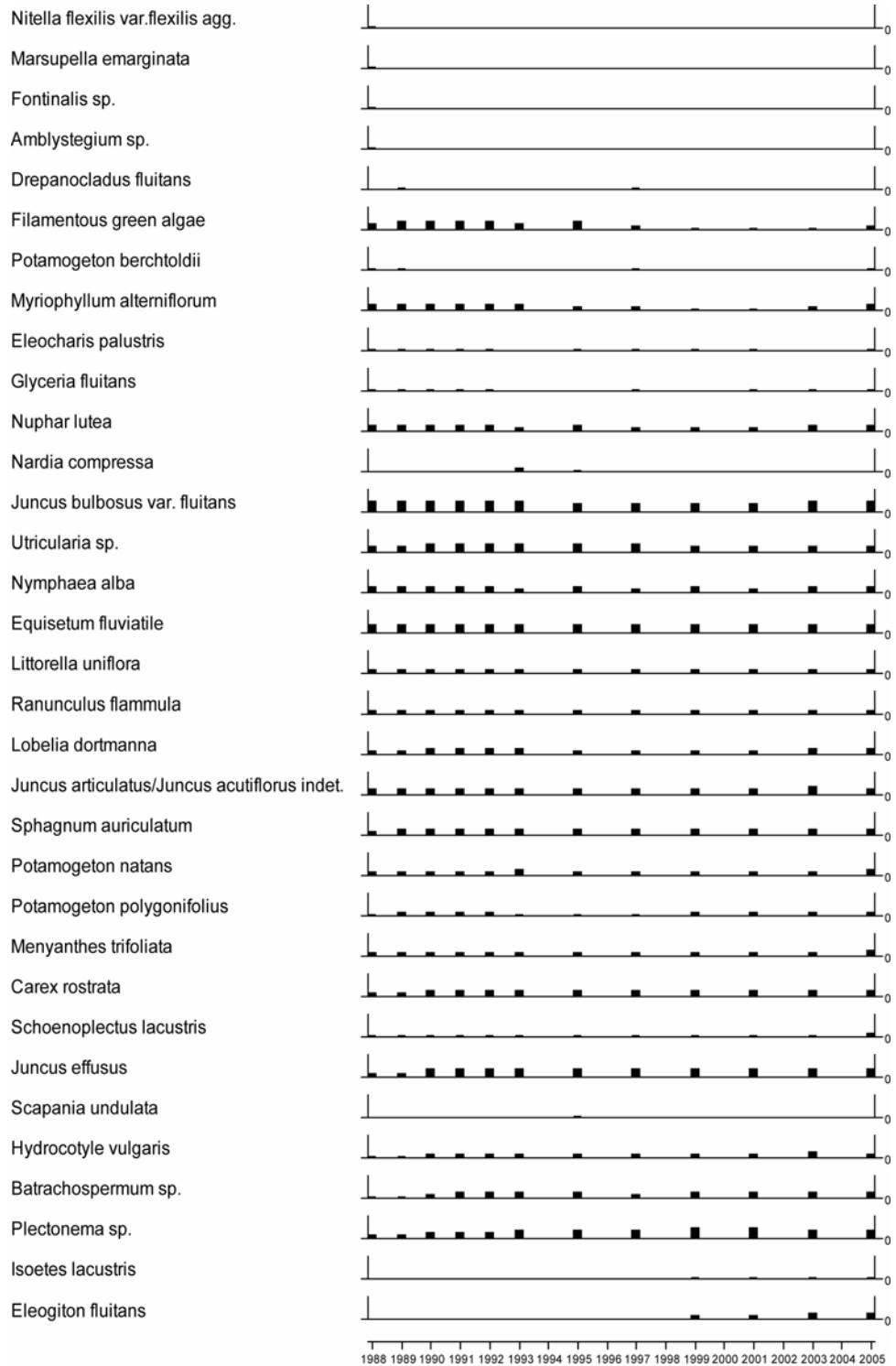


7.16.4.2 Summary statistics, Llyn Cwm Mynach



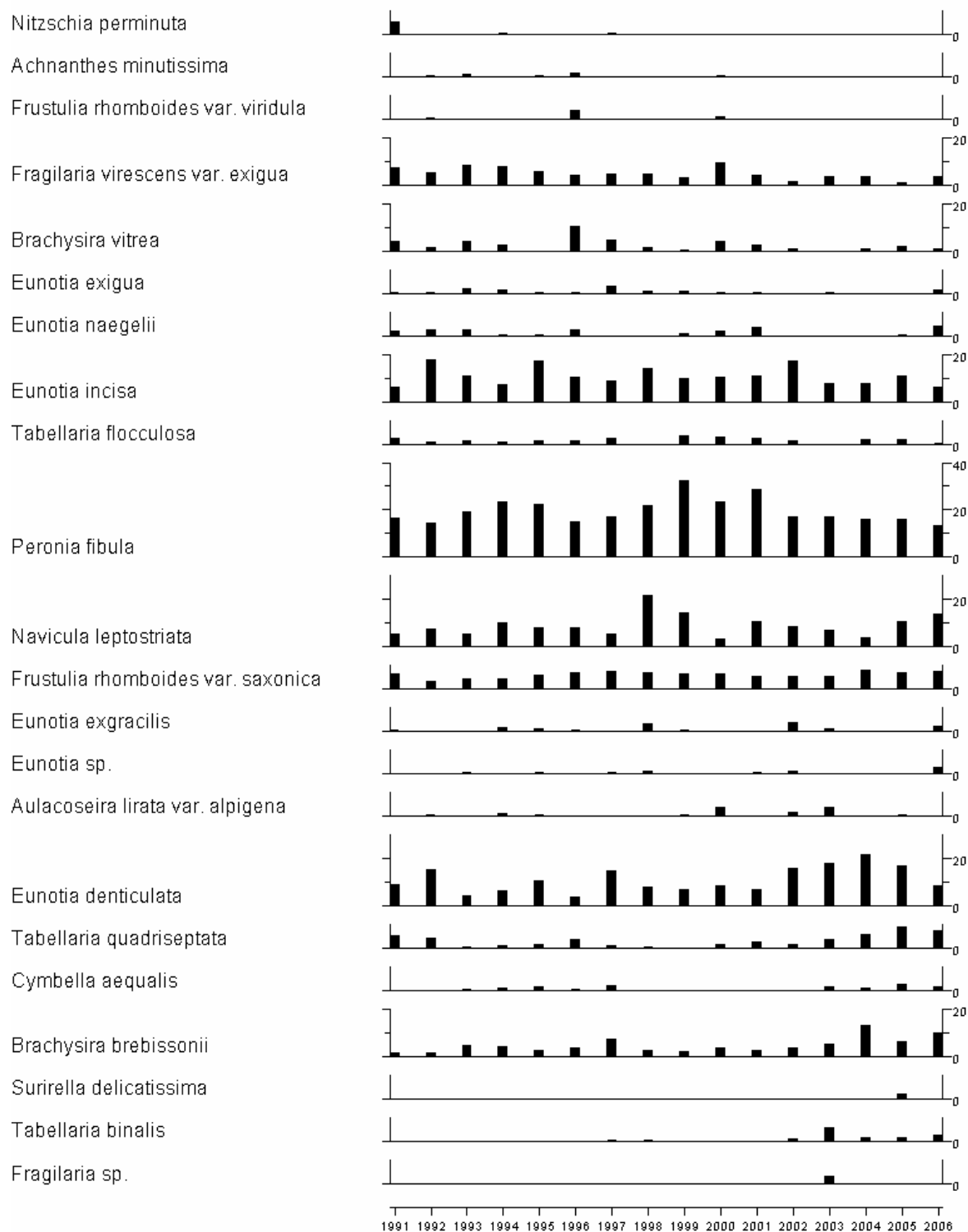
7.16.5 Aquatic macrophyte data, Llyn Cwm Mynach

Species Scores (1-5)

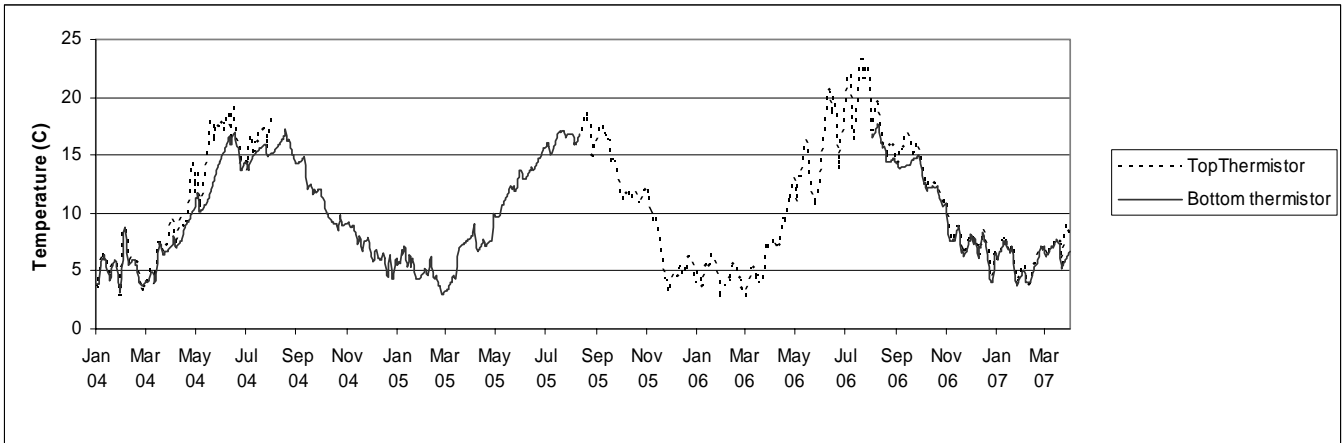


7.16.6 Sediment trap data, Llyn Cwm Mynach

Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa

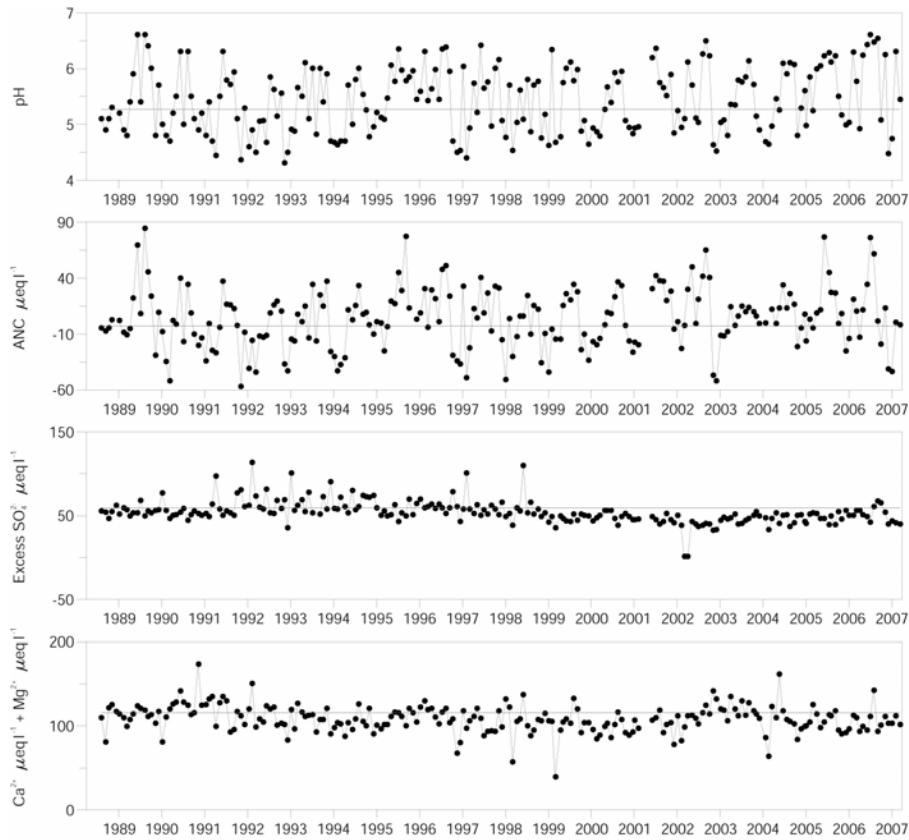


7.16.7 Thermistor data, Llyn Cwm Mynach

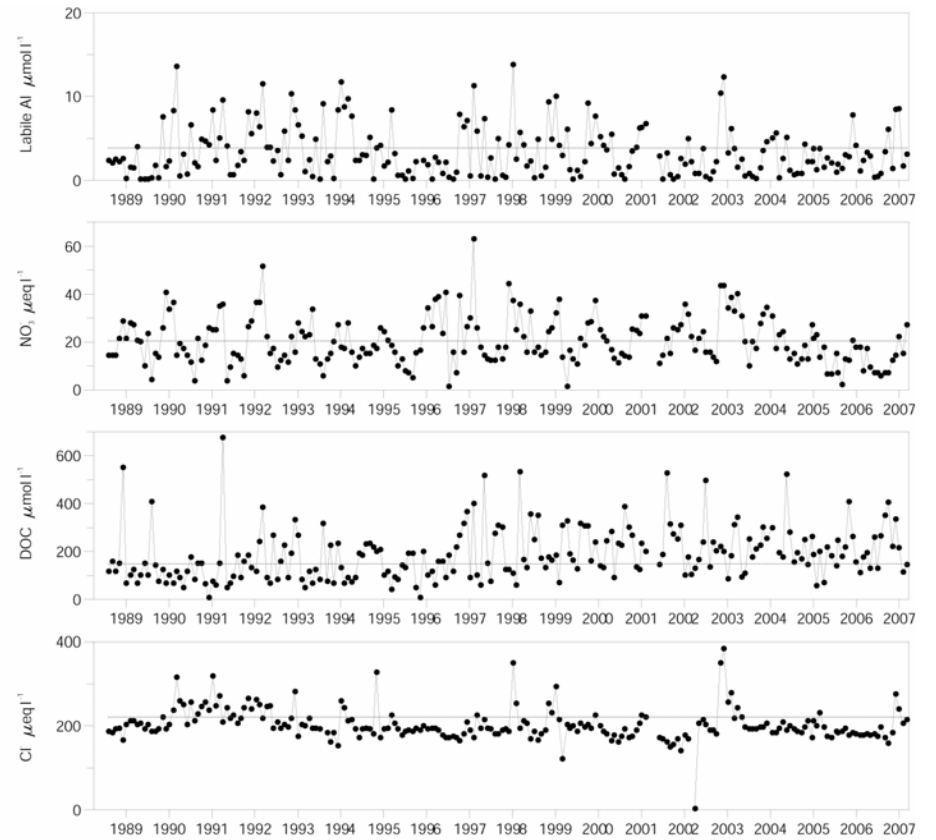


7.17 Afon Hafren

7.17.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



— mean for first 5 years



— mean for first 5 years

Determinand statistics

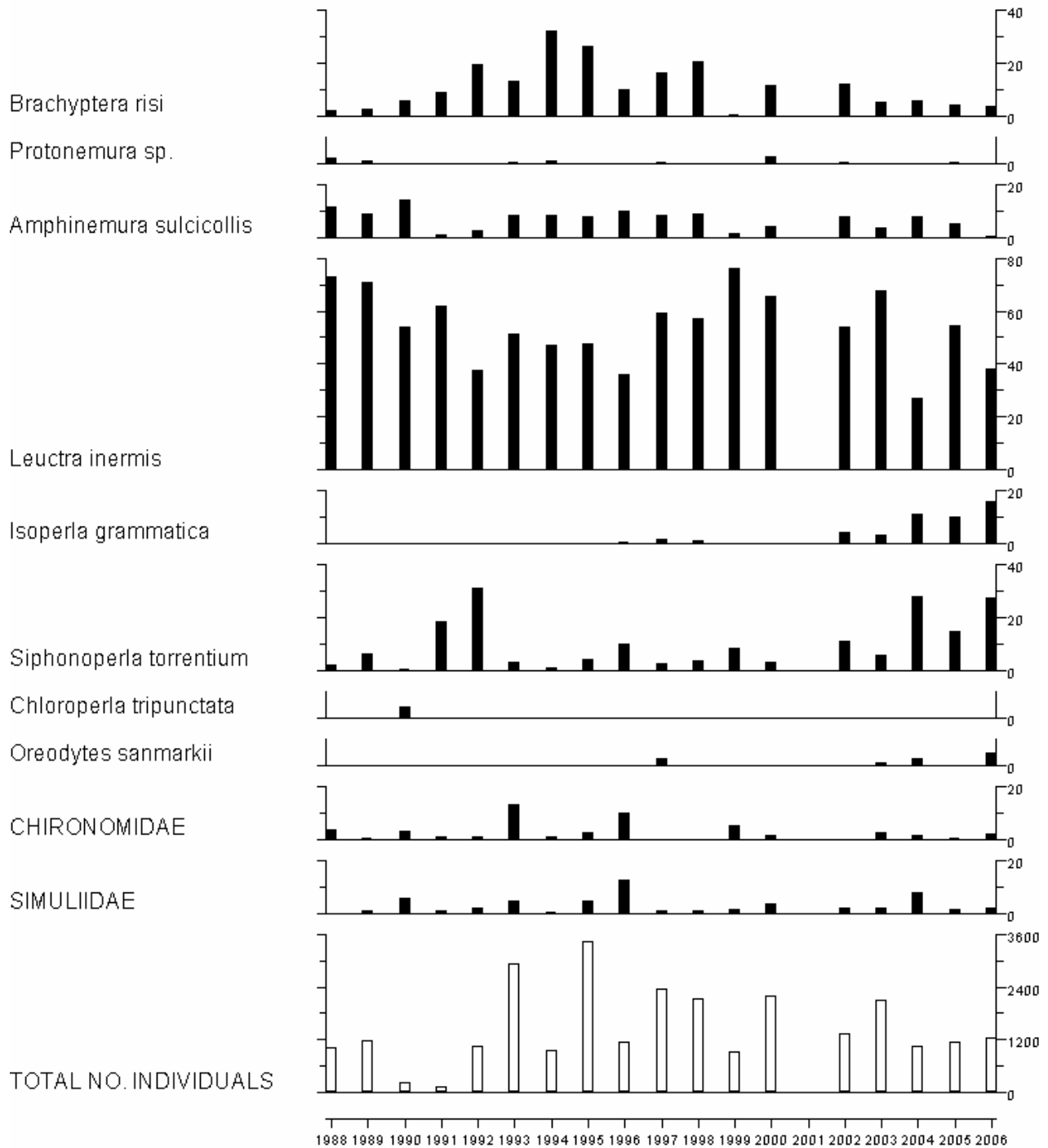
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
pH	5.27	5.79	0.79	0.02	0.04
ANC	-2.57	6.55	36.64	0.79	0.07
Ca	48.08	40.17	7.62	-0.01	0.01
Mg	67.32	65.00	6.45	0.00	0.23
Na	201.0	171.4	20.01	-0.03	0.02
K	3.20	3.61	1.35	0.00	0.01
Sol.Al	6.38	5.01	3.29	-0.36	0.75

	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
Sol.lab.Al	3.83	3.36	2.87	-0.62	0.47
Cl	221.8	196.5	33.33	-0.05	0.05
SO ₄	82.70	71.28	8.09	-0.05	0.00
XSO ₄	59.41	50.65	9.86	-0.04	0.00
NO ₃	20.45	12.65	6.82	0.00	0.41
Si	113.8	79.88	43.16	-0.01	0.01
DOC	149.3	230.5	96.03	0.07	0.00

* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)
Most units $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$, except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ($\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$)

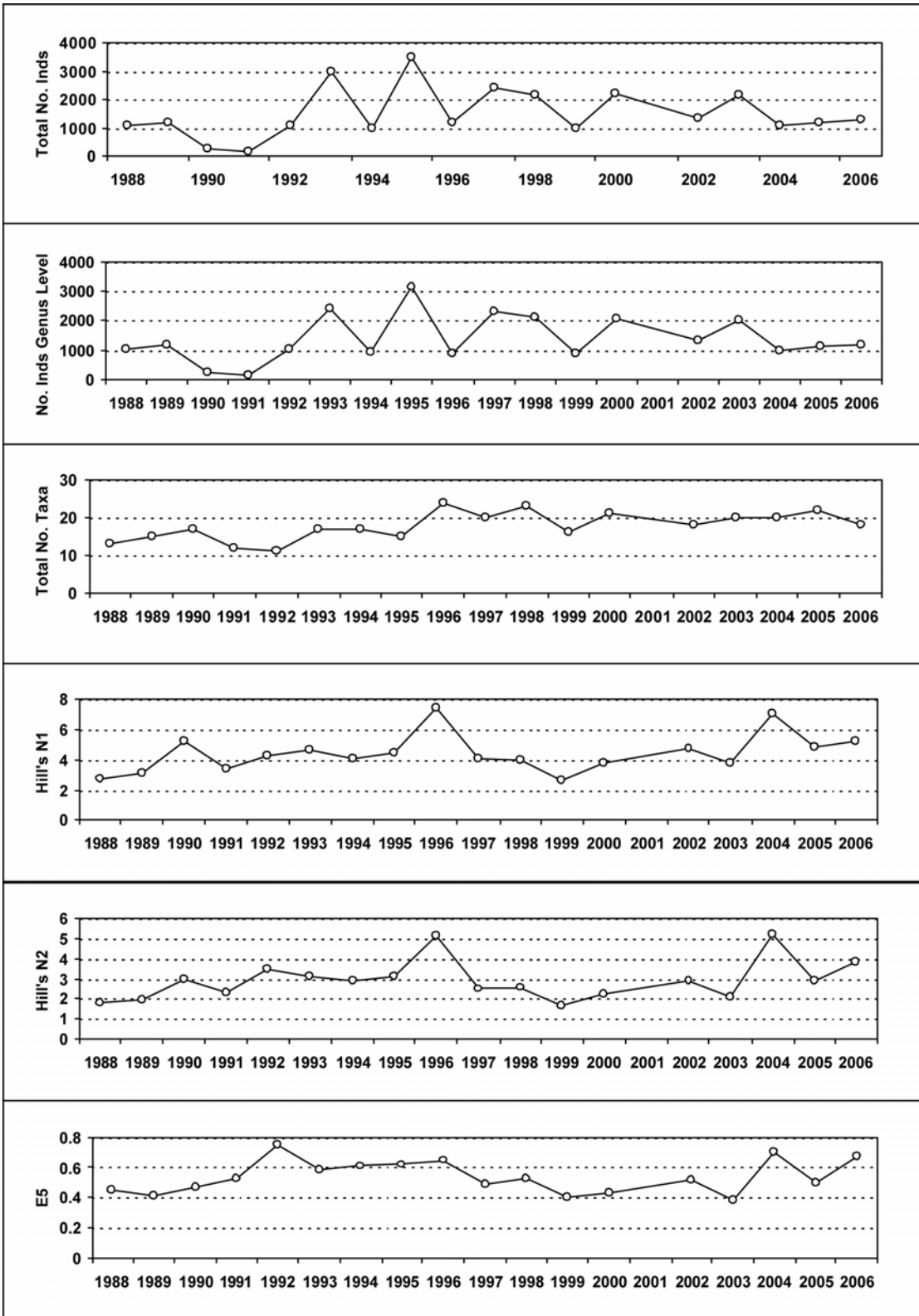
7.17.2 Macroinvertebrate data

7.17.2.1 Percentage abundance summary, Afon Hafren



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

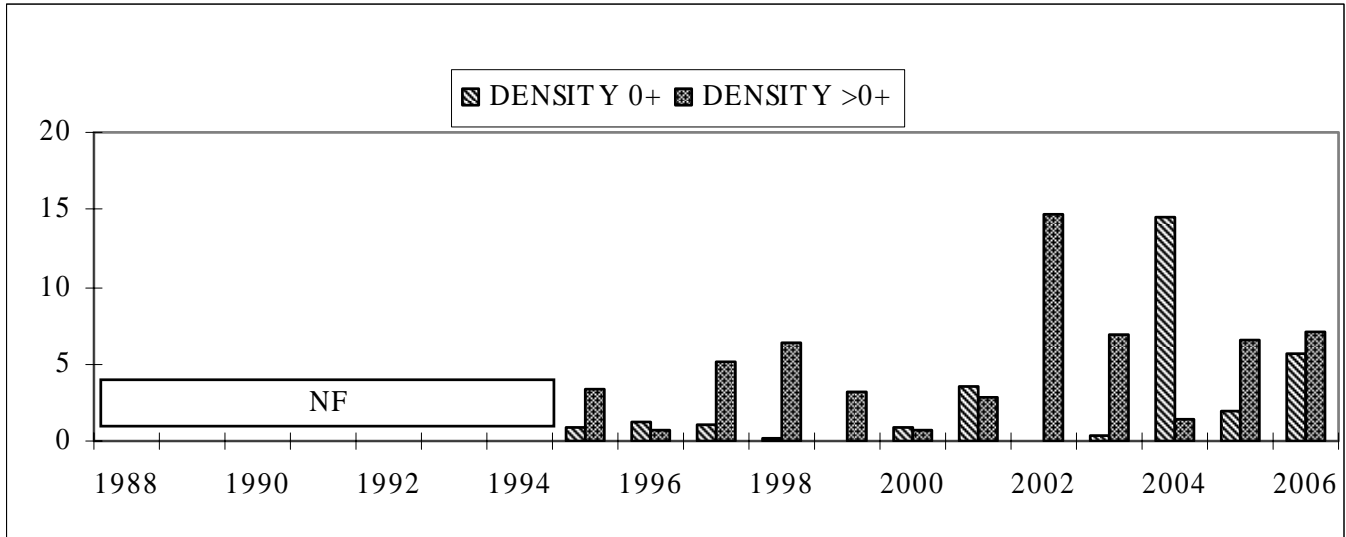
7.17.2.2 Summary statistics, Afon Hafren



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

7.17.3 Fish data

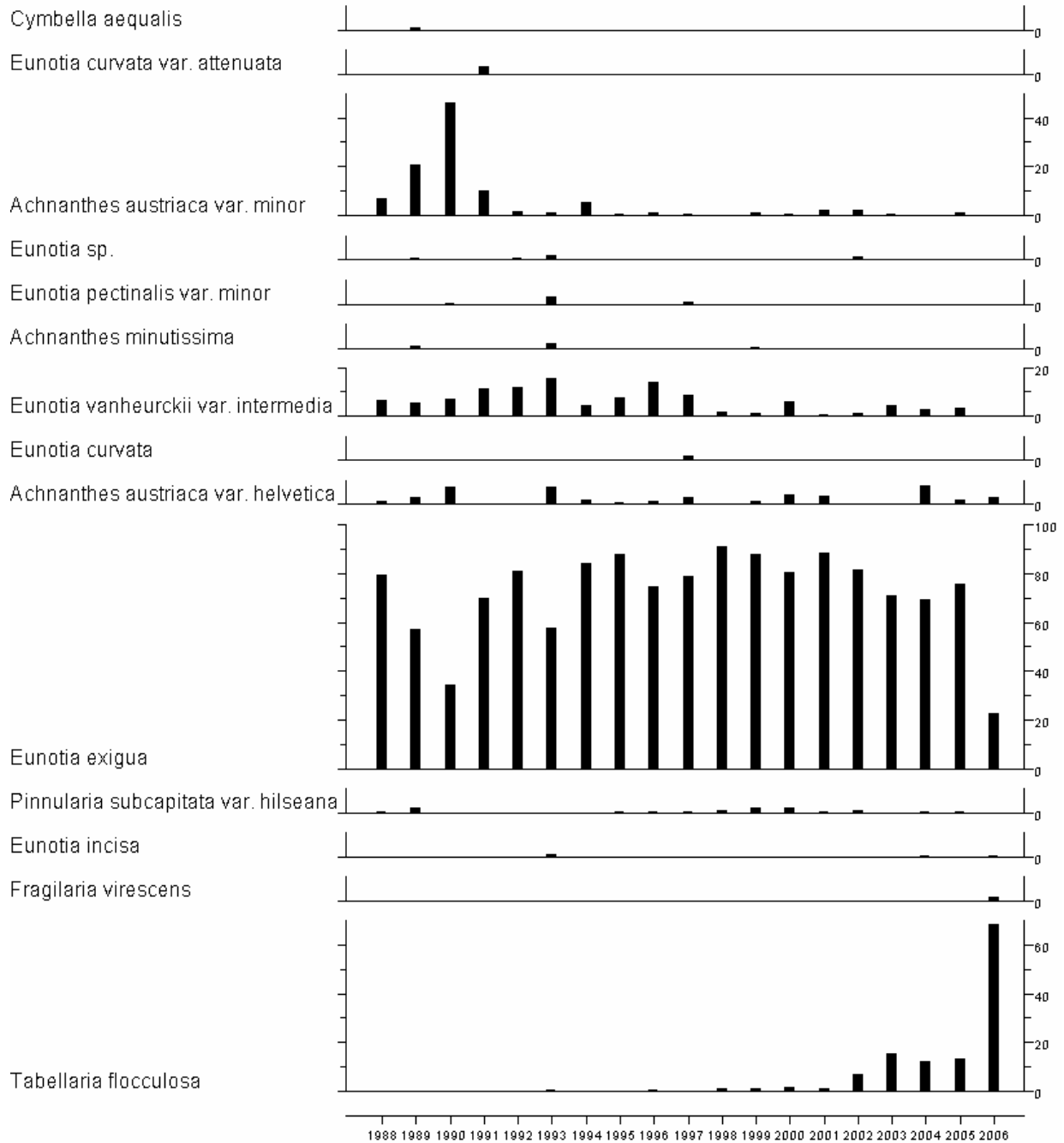
7.17.3.1 Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m⁻²), Afon Hafren



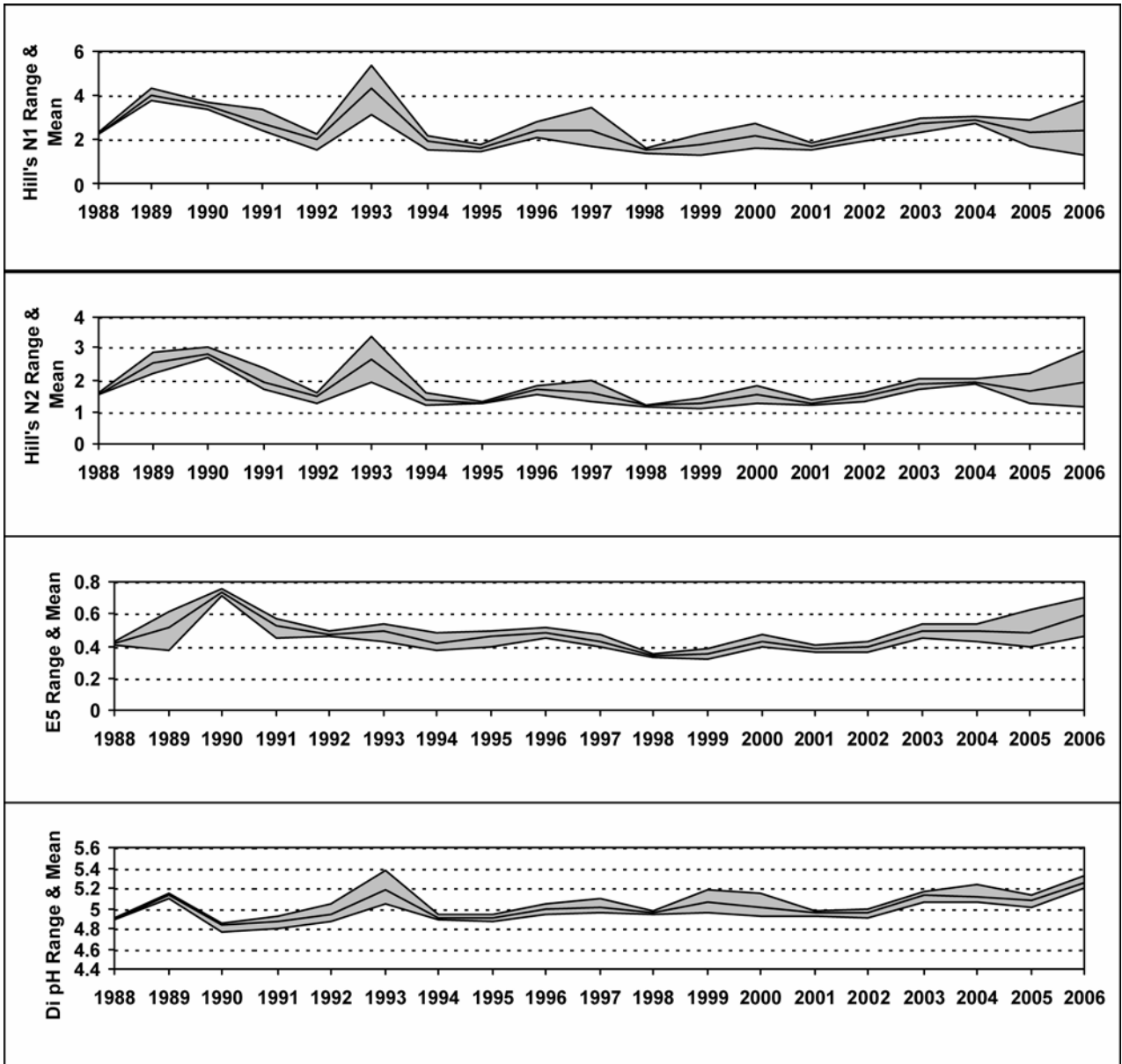
NF = Not fished

7.17.4 Epilithic diatom data

7.17.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, Afon Hafren

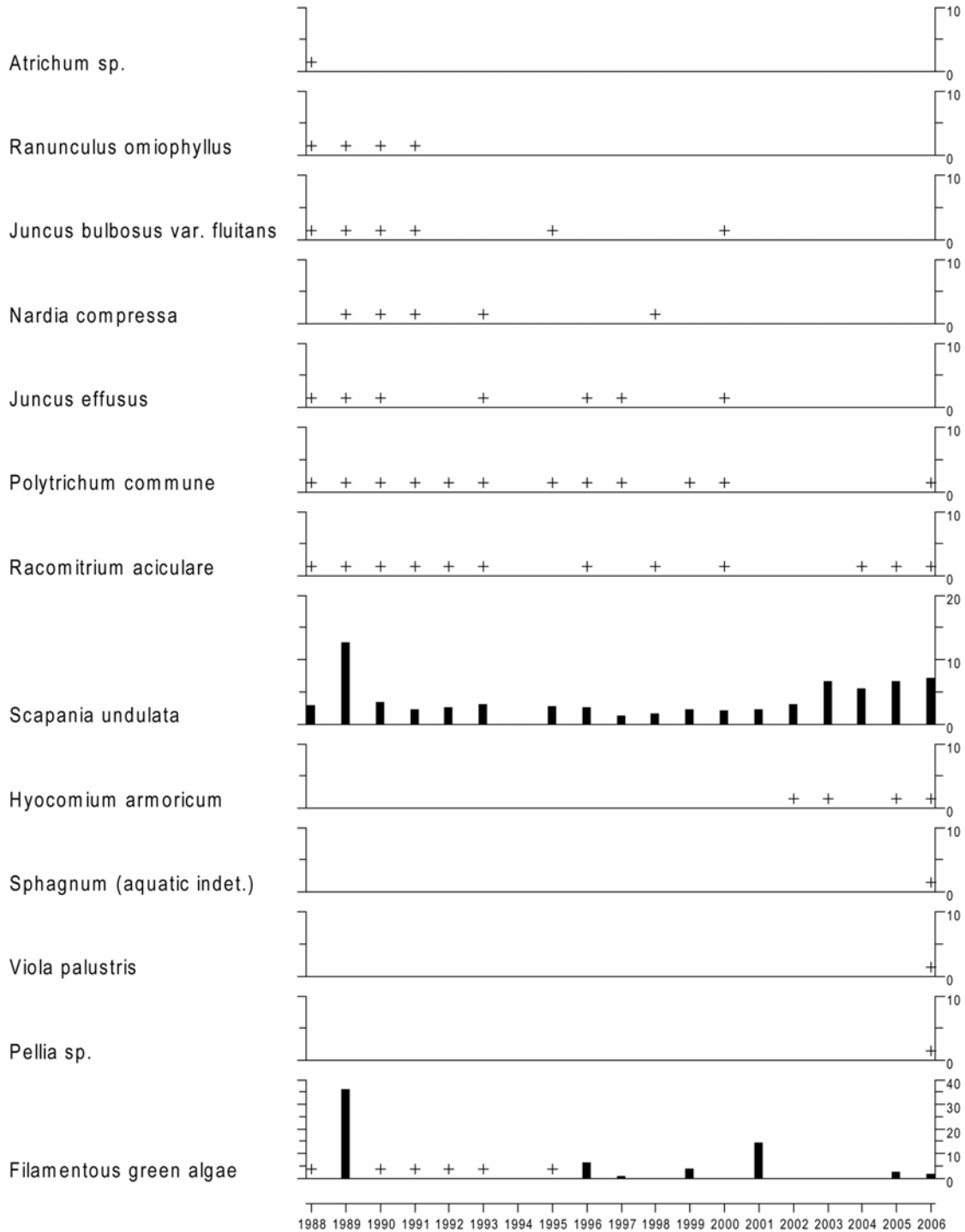


7.17.4.2 Summary statistics, Afon Hafren



7.17.5 Aquatic macrophyte data, Afon Hafren

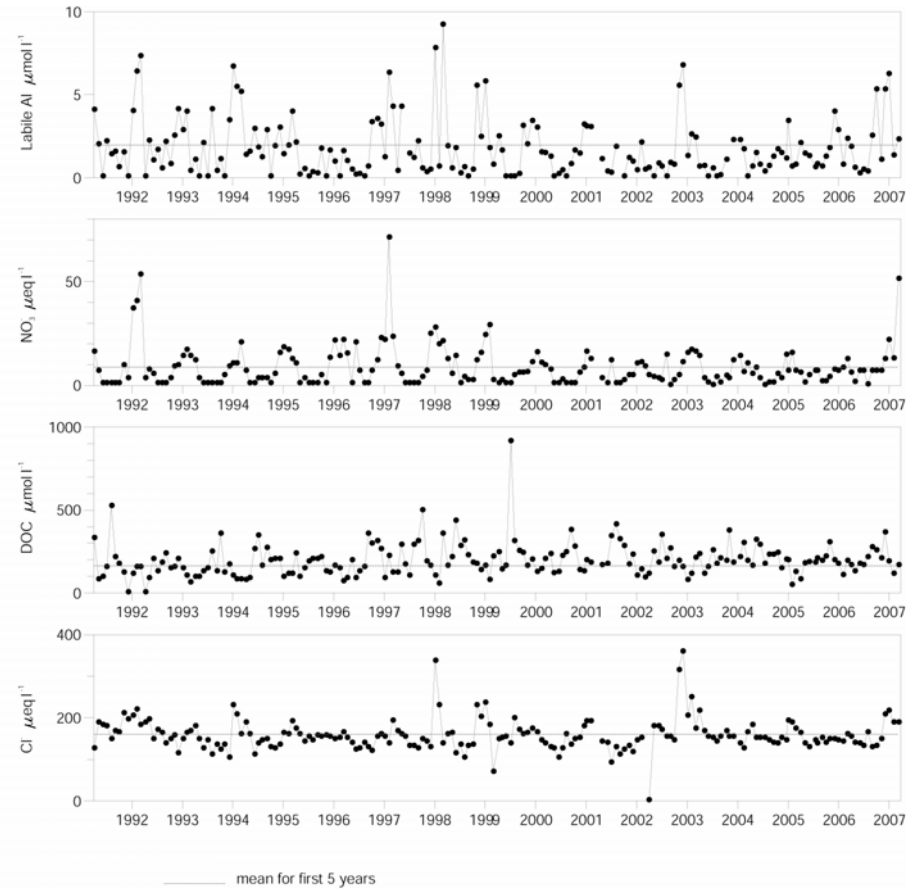
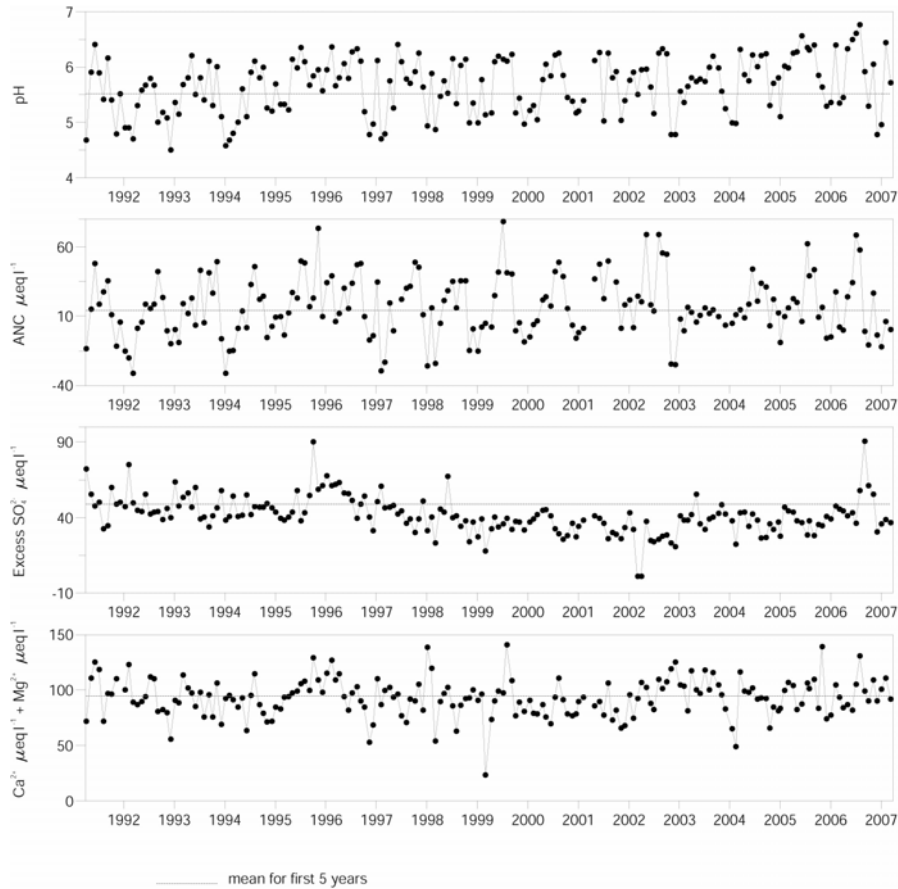
Percentage Species Cover



+ Represents <math><0.25\%</math> abundance

7.18 Afon Gwy

7.18.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



Determinand statistics

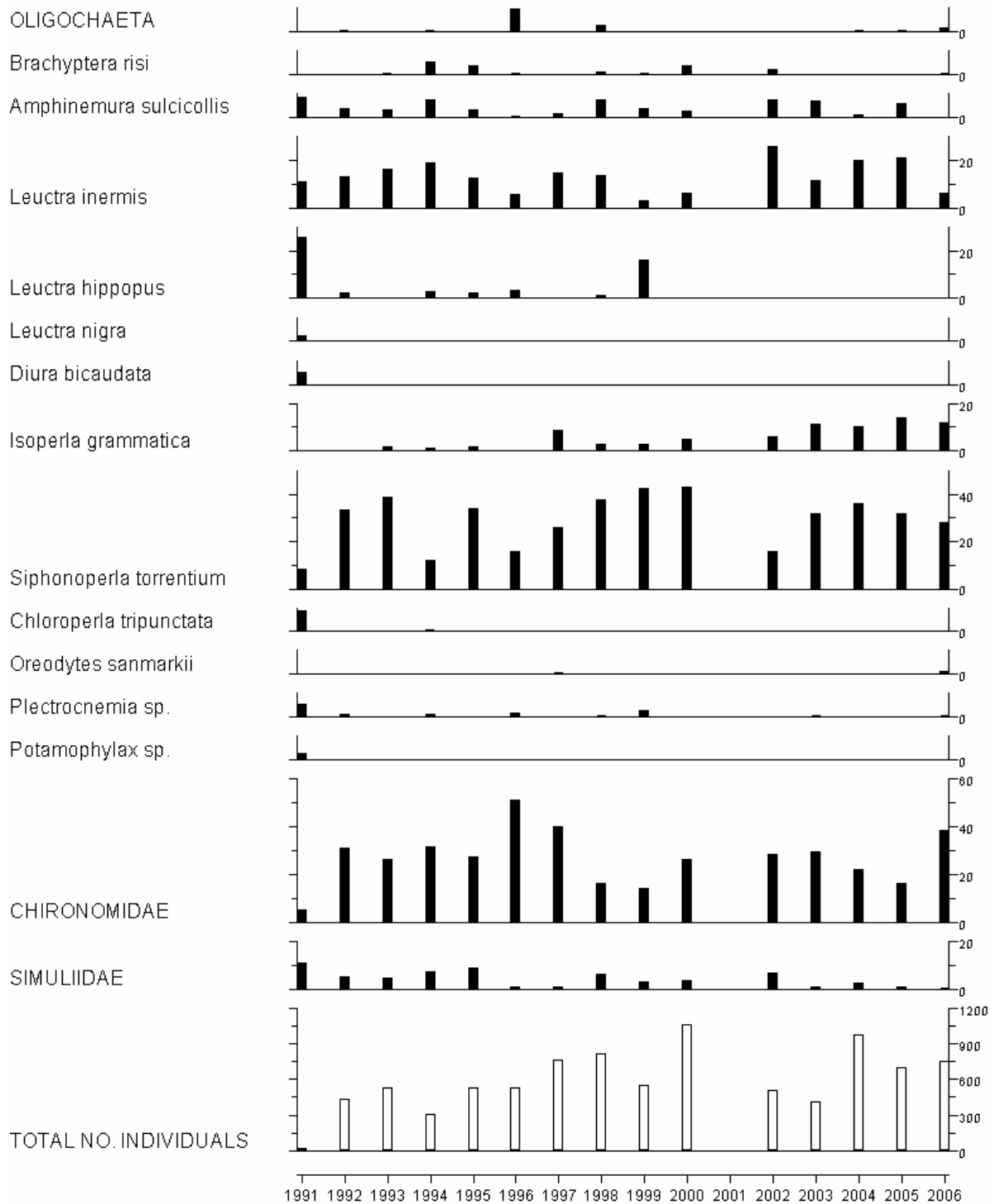
	mean 4/1991-3/1996	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1991-3/2007	p* 4/1991-3/2007
pH	5.51	5.89	0.66	0.03	0.00
ANC	14.00	15.69	26.67	0.54	0.12
Ca	40.57	39.92	7.54	0.00	0.46
Mg	54.08	58.19	7.57	0.00	0.42
Na	147.5	142.4	20.40	0.00	0.51
K	3.24	2.94	1.63	0.00	0.22
Sol.Al	3.93	3.57	2.27	-1.17	0.17

	mean 4/1991-3/1996	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1991-3/2007	p* 4/1991-3/2007
Sol.lab.Al	1.98	2.34	2.13	-0.60	0.39
Cl	159.7	162.2	31.12	-0.02	0.38
SO_4	65.90	64.48	15.03	-0.05	0.01
XSO_4	49.13	47.45	16.64	-0.04	0.01
NO_3	8.87	12.00	13.62	0.00	0.70
Si	69.88	48.69	36.50	0.00	0.44
DOC	163.5	205.0	68.94	0.04	0.02

* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)
Most units $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$, except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ($\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$)

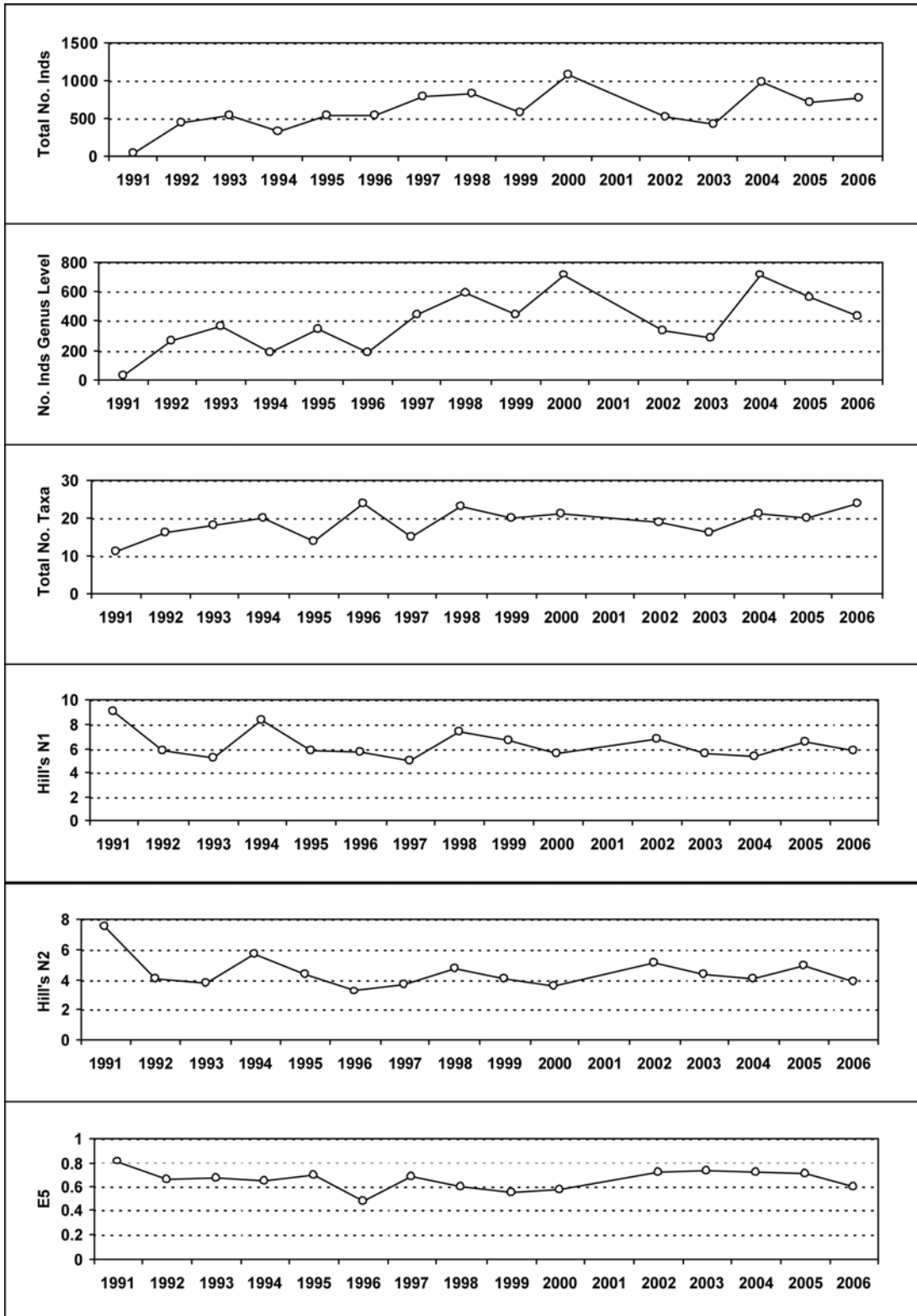
7.18.2 Macroinvertebrate data

7.18.2.1 Percentage abundance summary, Afon Gwy



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

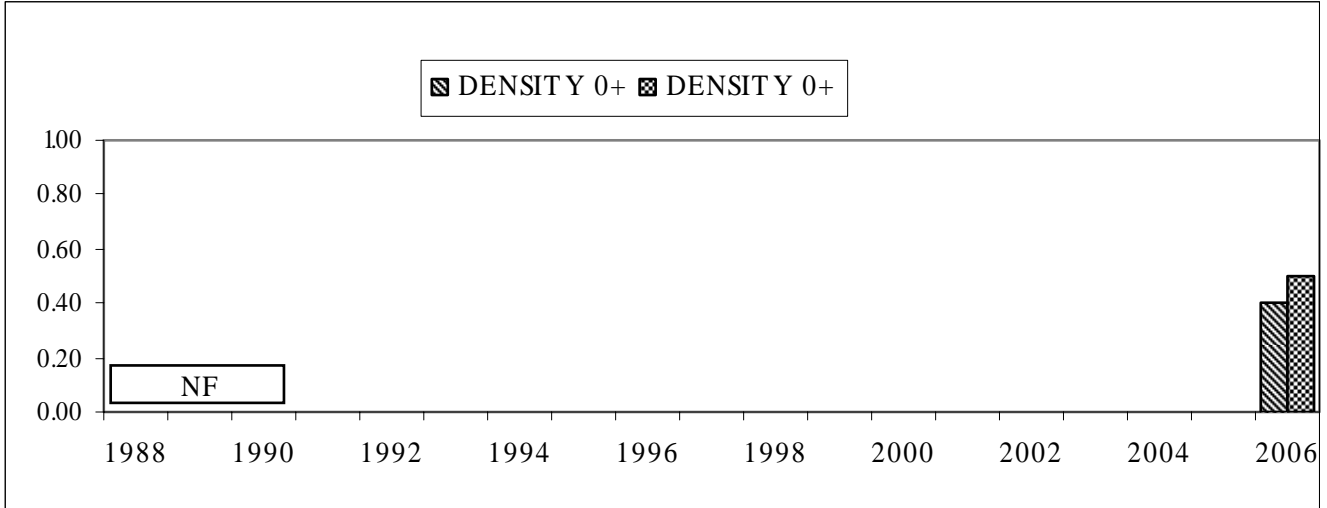
7.18.2.2 Summary statistics, Afon Gwy



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

7.18.3 Fish data

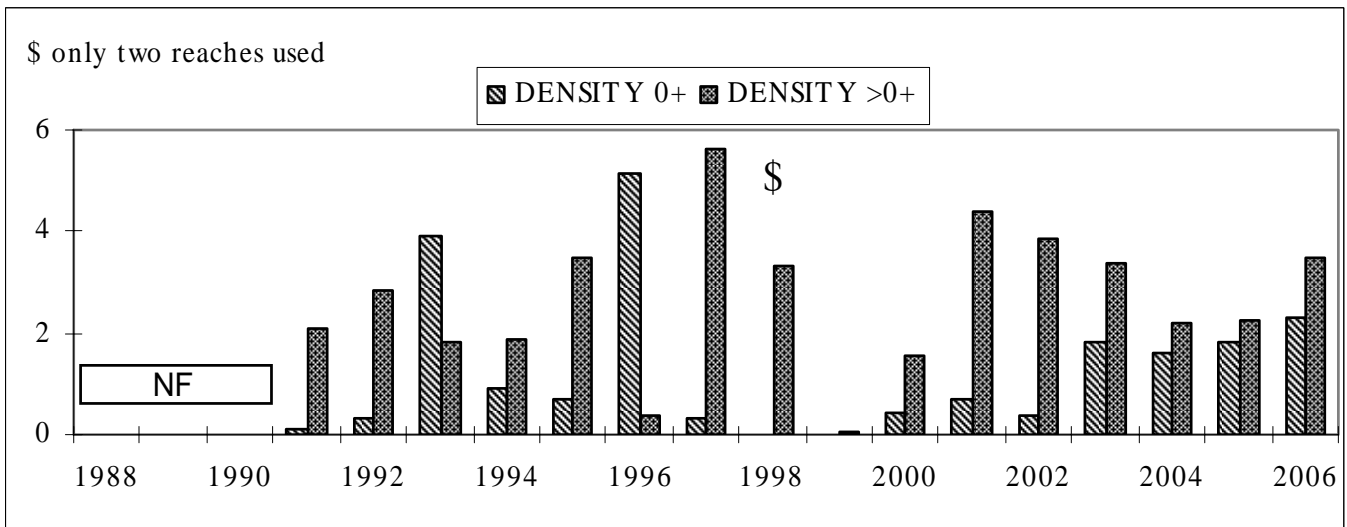
7.18.3.1 Summary of mean Salmon density (numbers 100m⁻²), Afon Gwy



NF = Not fished

Salmon recorded in 2006 for the first time.

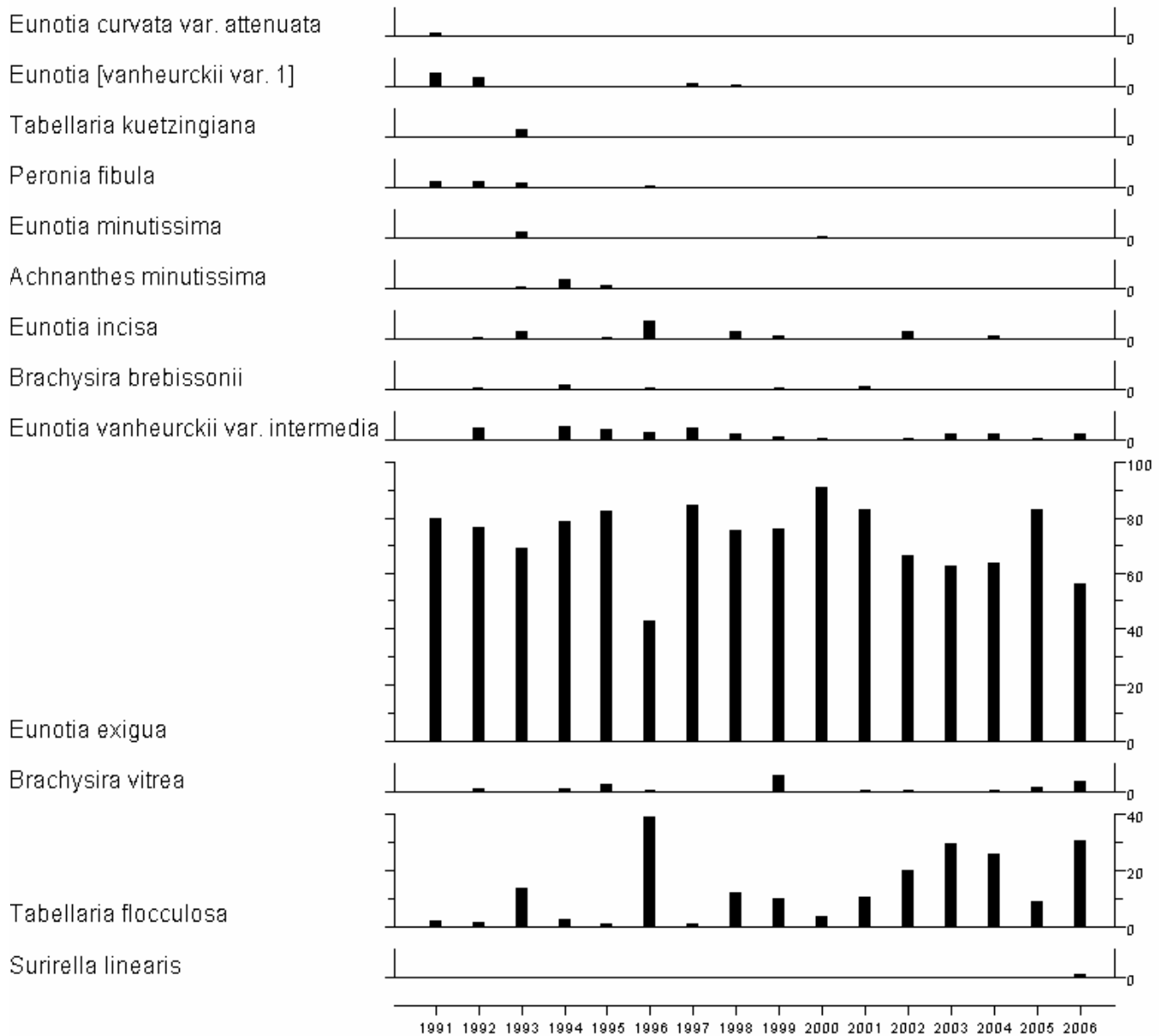
7.18.3.2 Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m⁻²), Afon Gwy



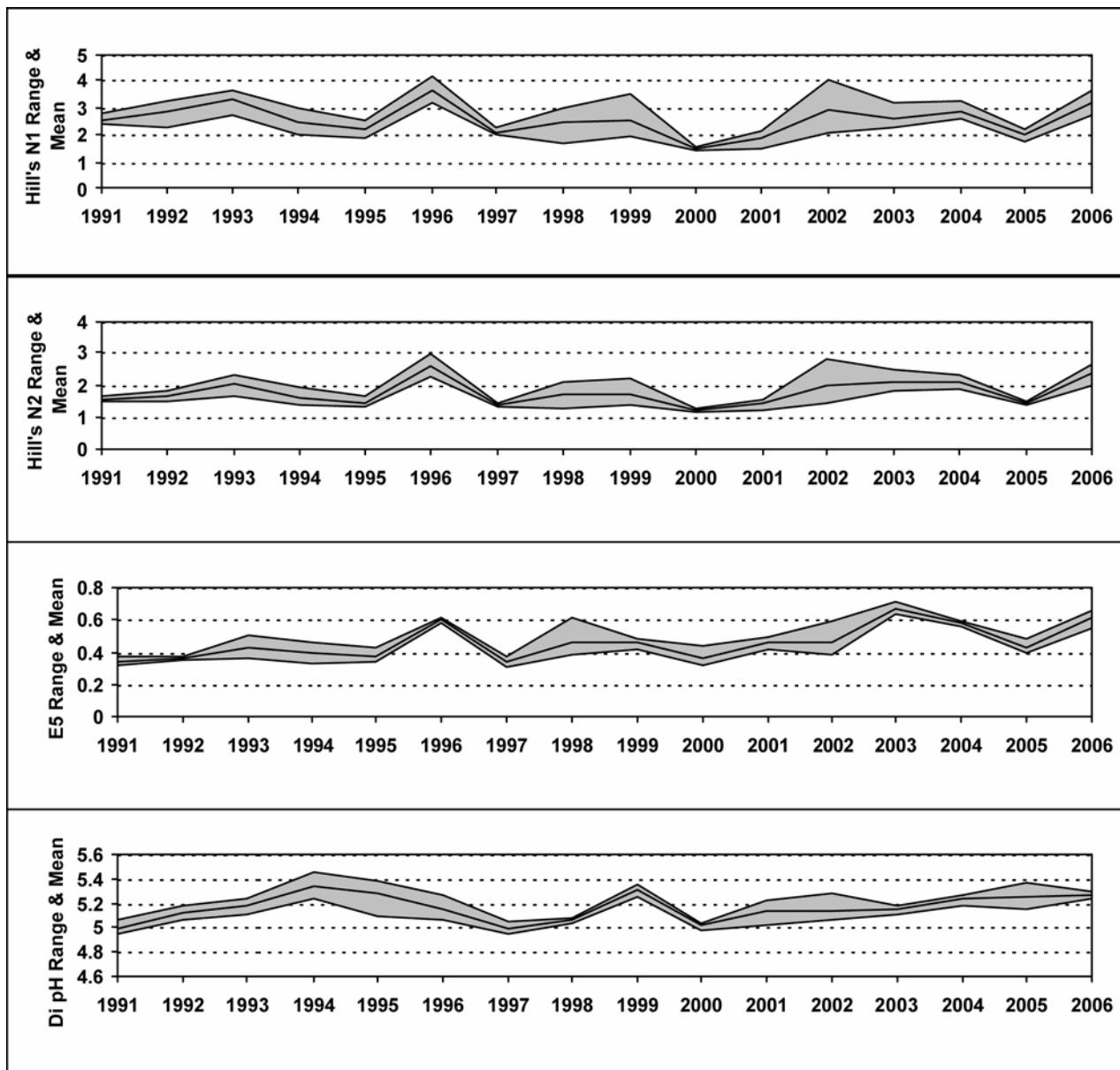
NF = Not fished

7.18.4 Epilithic diatom data

7.18.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, Afon Gwy

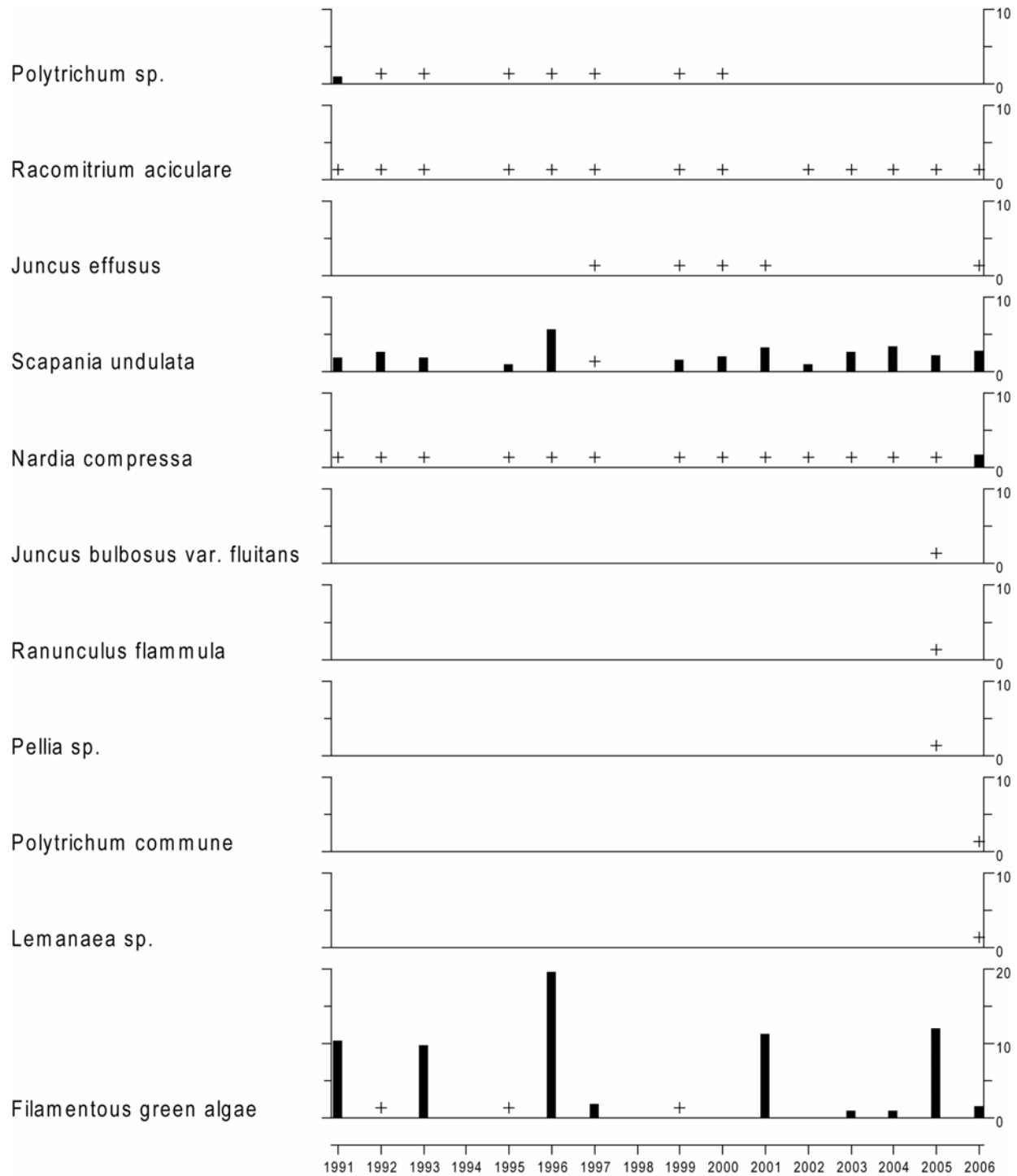


7.18.4.2 Summary statistics, Afon Gwy



7.18.5 Aquatic macrophyte data, Afon Gwy

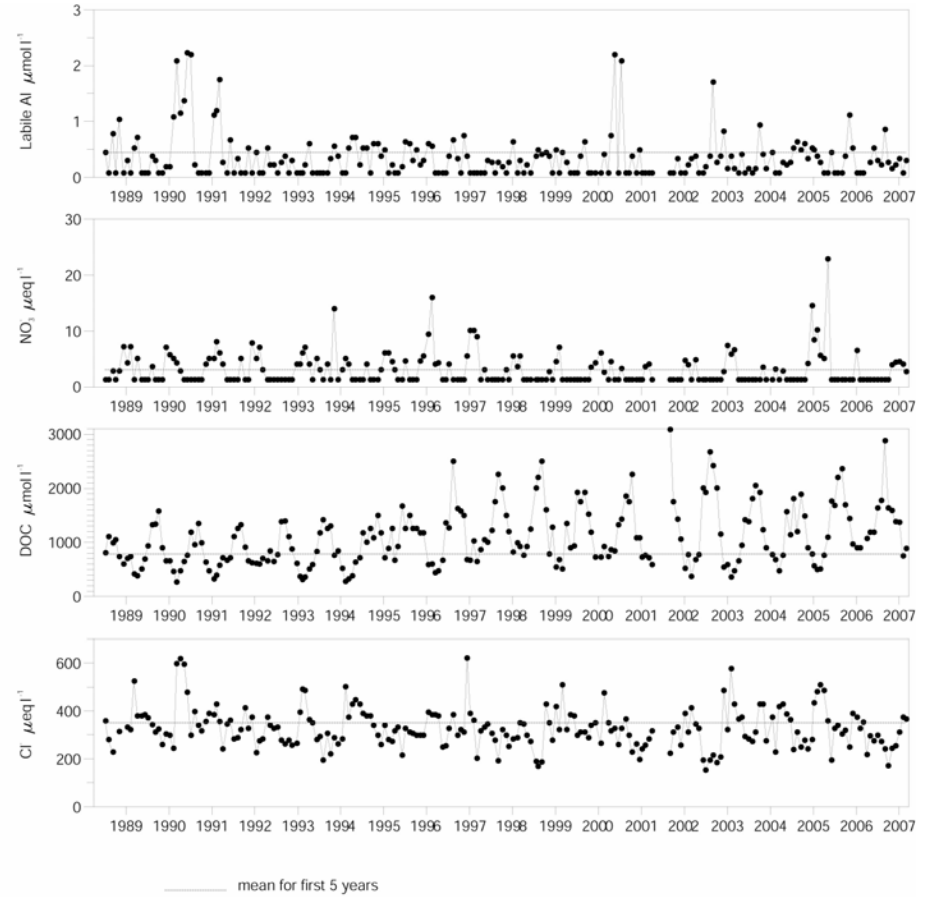
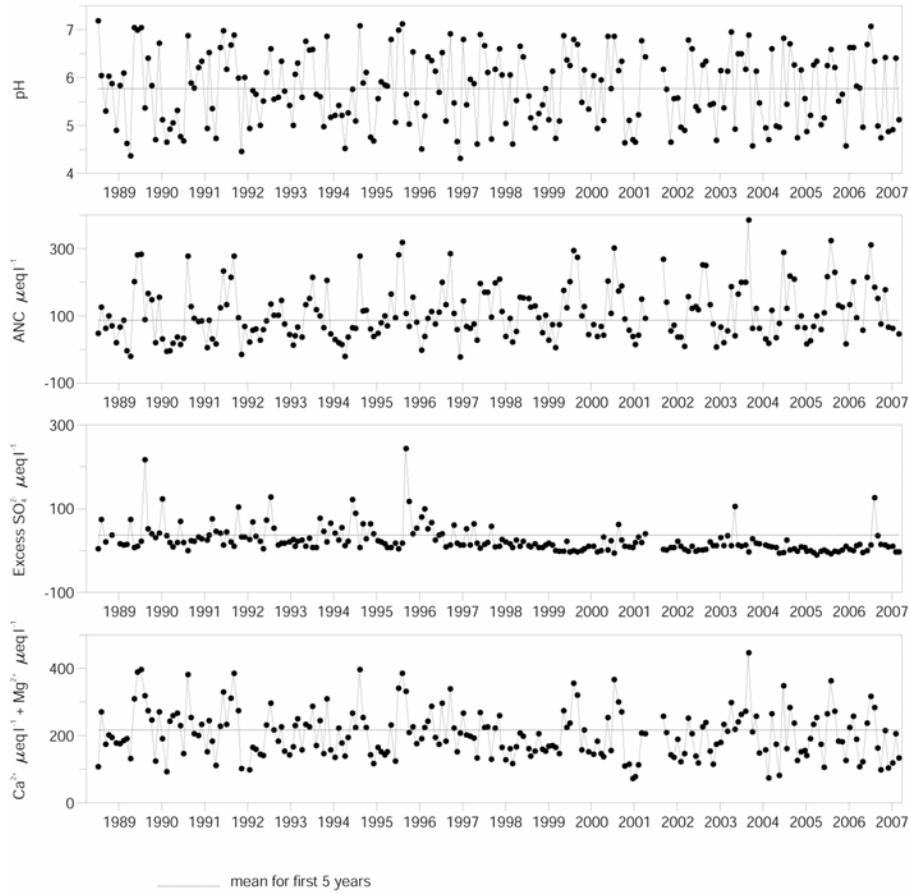
Percentage Species Cover



+ Represents <0.25% abundance

7.19 Beaghs Burn

7.19.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



Determinand statistics

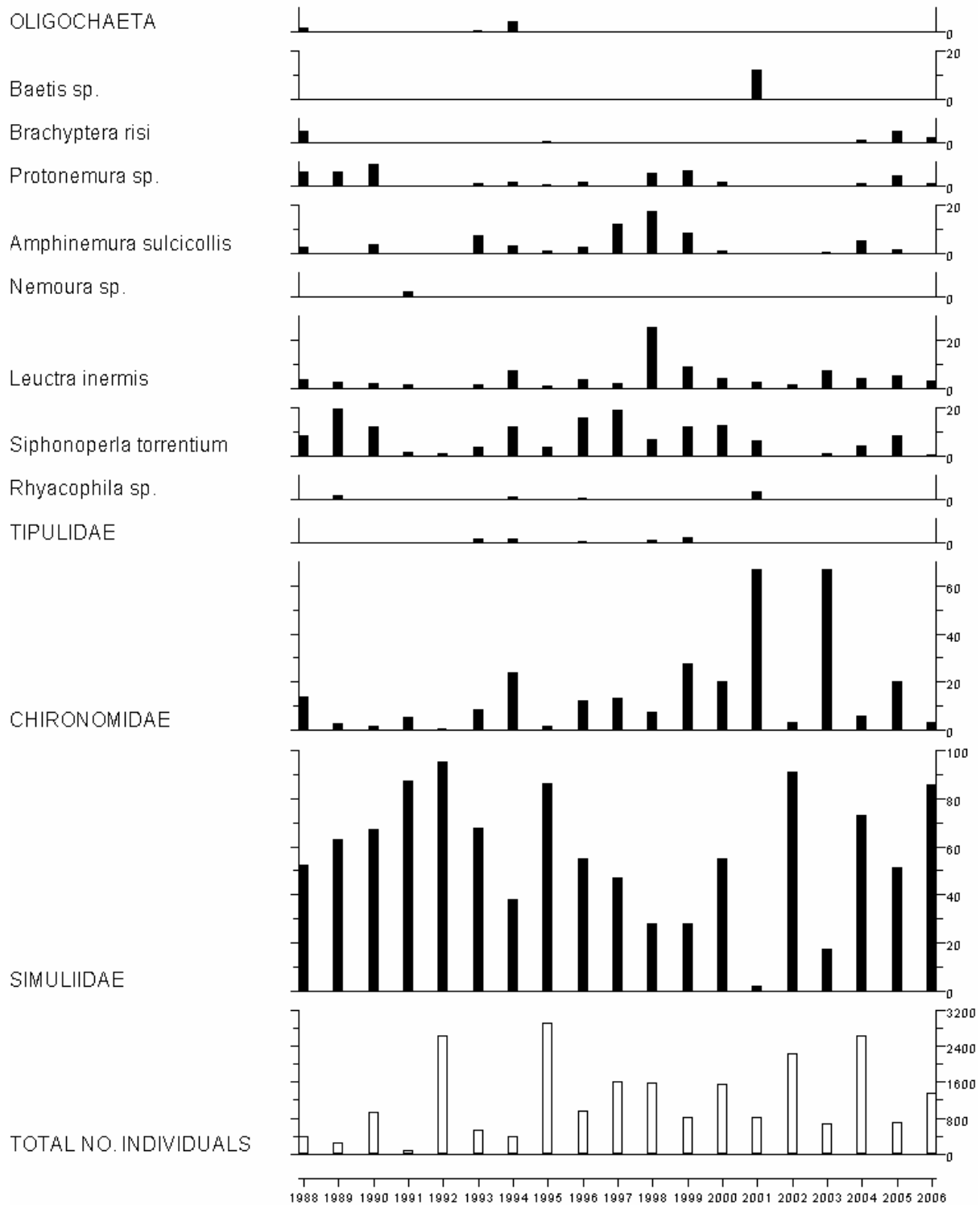
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
pH	5.76	5.68	0.85	0.00	0.77
ANC	86.98	134.2	87.89	2.29	0.02
Ca	103.2	85.46	42.50	-0.02	0.20
Mg	113.9	89.38	33.10	-0.01	0.06
Na	306.7	238.0	33.33	-0.06	0.04
K	11.31	8.16	2.42	0.00	0.31
Sol.Al	2.14	1.50	0.71	-1.00	0.02

	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
Sol.lab.Al	0.44	0.32	0.21	0.00	0.88
Cl	350.5	275.6	58.25	-0.07	0.11
SO_4	73.68	47.19	34.83	-0.09	0.00
X SO_4	37.39	18.25	35.64	-0.08	0.00
NO_3	3.11	2.36	1.40	0.00	0.08
Si	68.92	196.4	118.4	0.01	0.22
DOC	783.8	1442.4	551.6	0.40	0.00

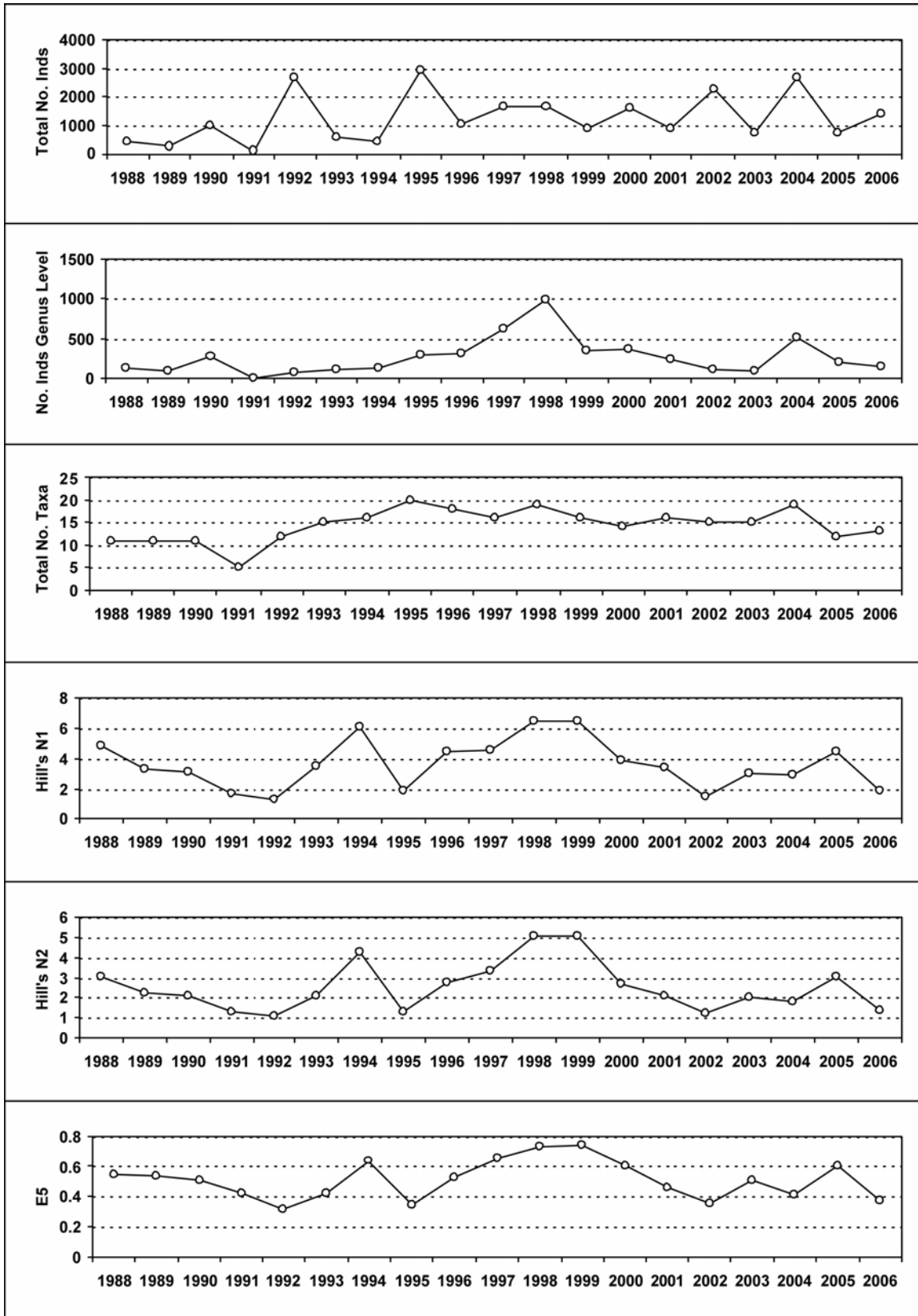
* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)
Most units $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$, except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ($\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$)

7.19.2 Macroinvertebrate data

7.19.2.1 Percentage abundance summary, Beaghs Burn

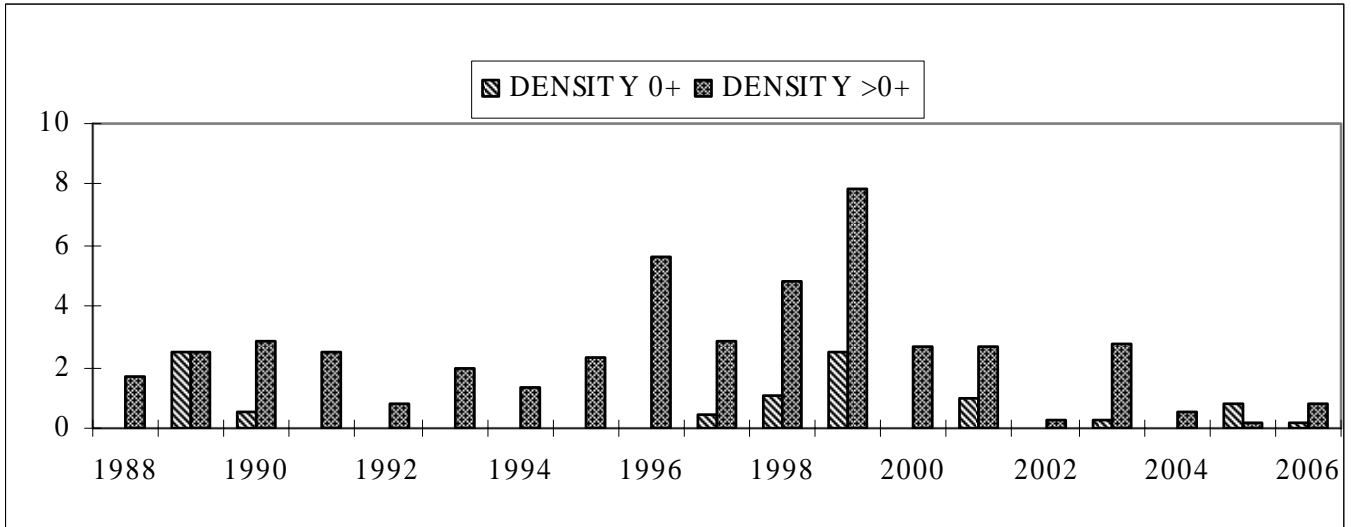


7.19.2.2 Summary statistics, Beaghs Burn



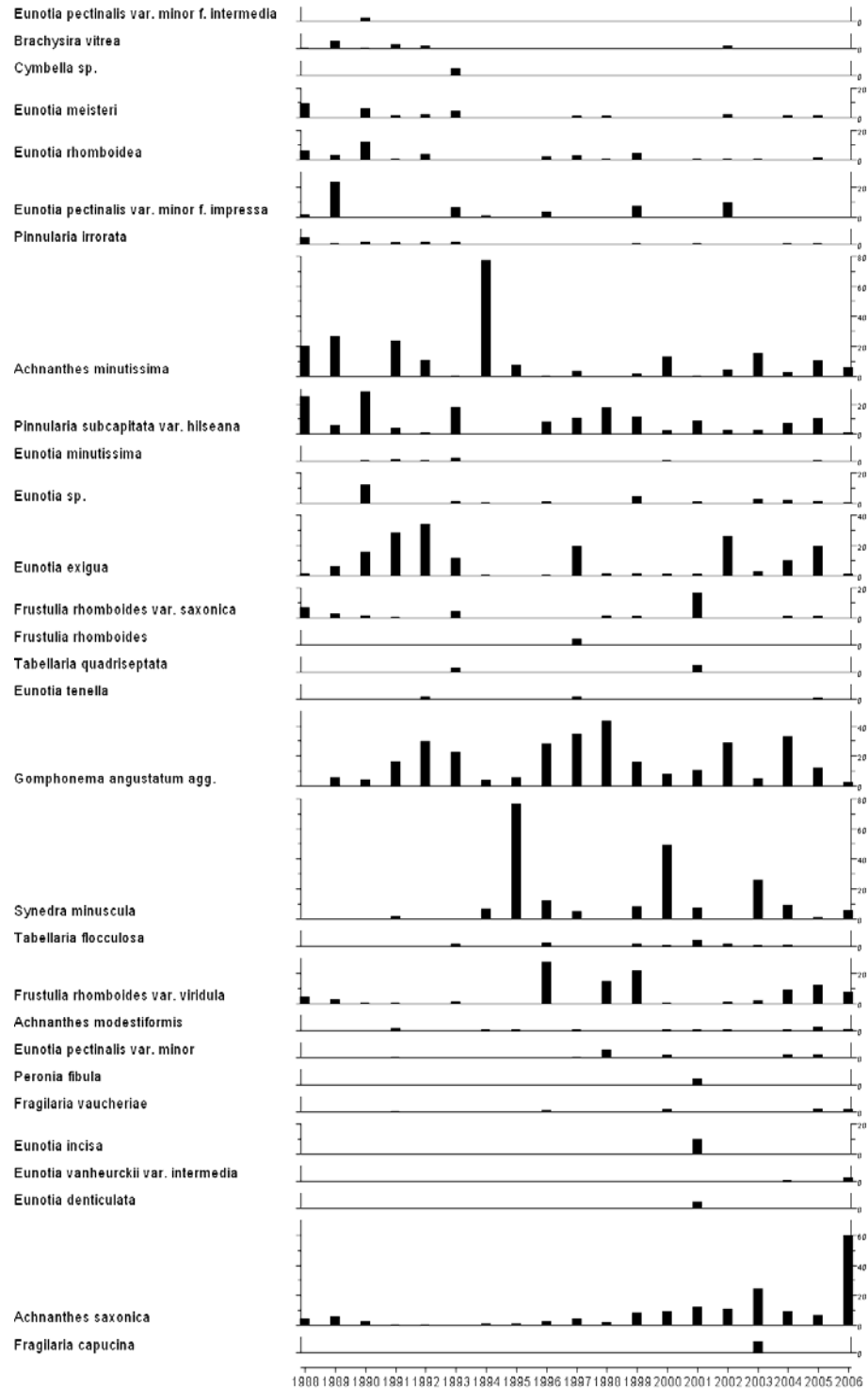
7.19.3 Fish data

7.19.3.1 Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m⁻²), Beaghs Burn

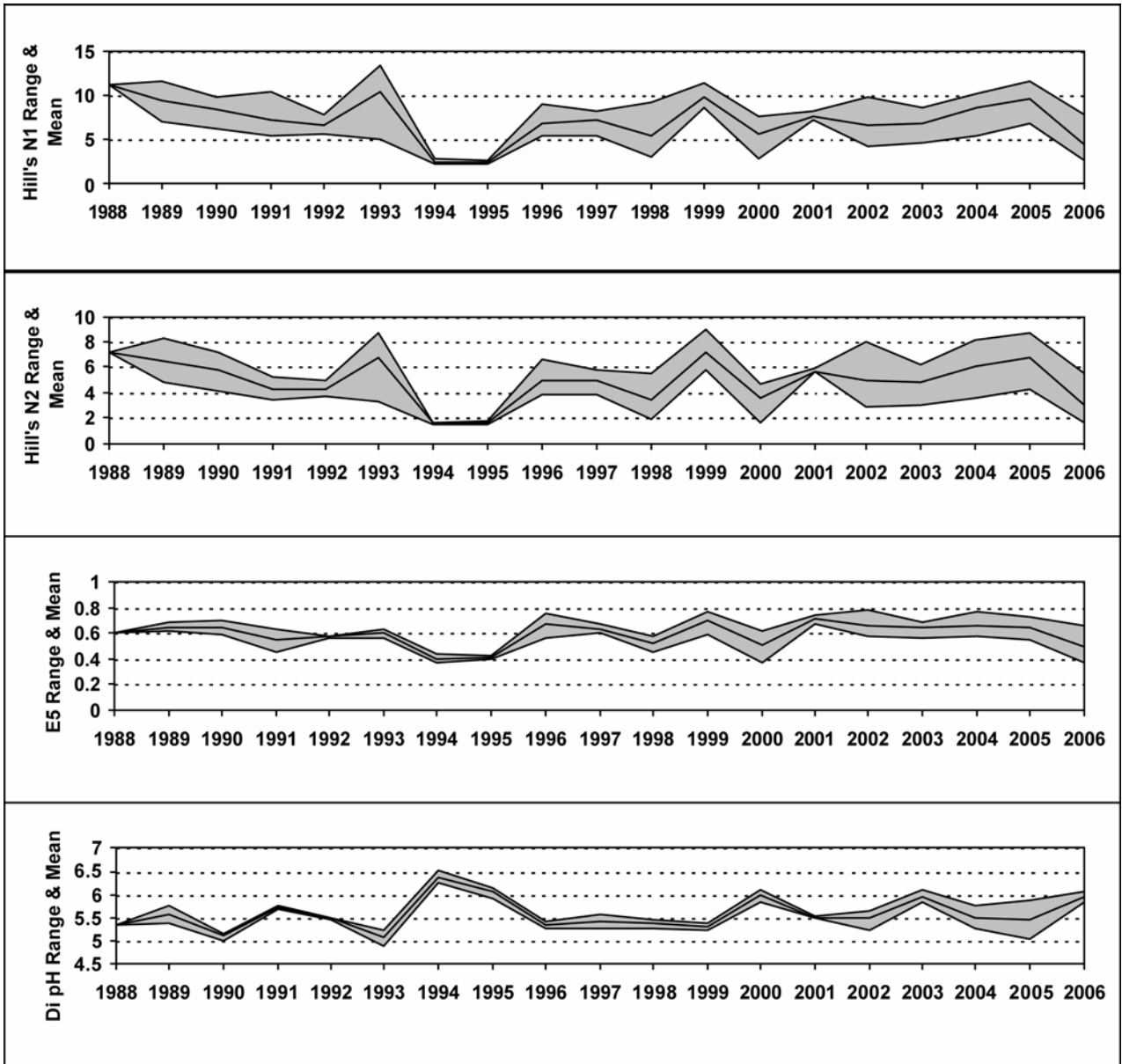


7.19.4 Epilithic diatom data

7.19.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, Beaghs Burn

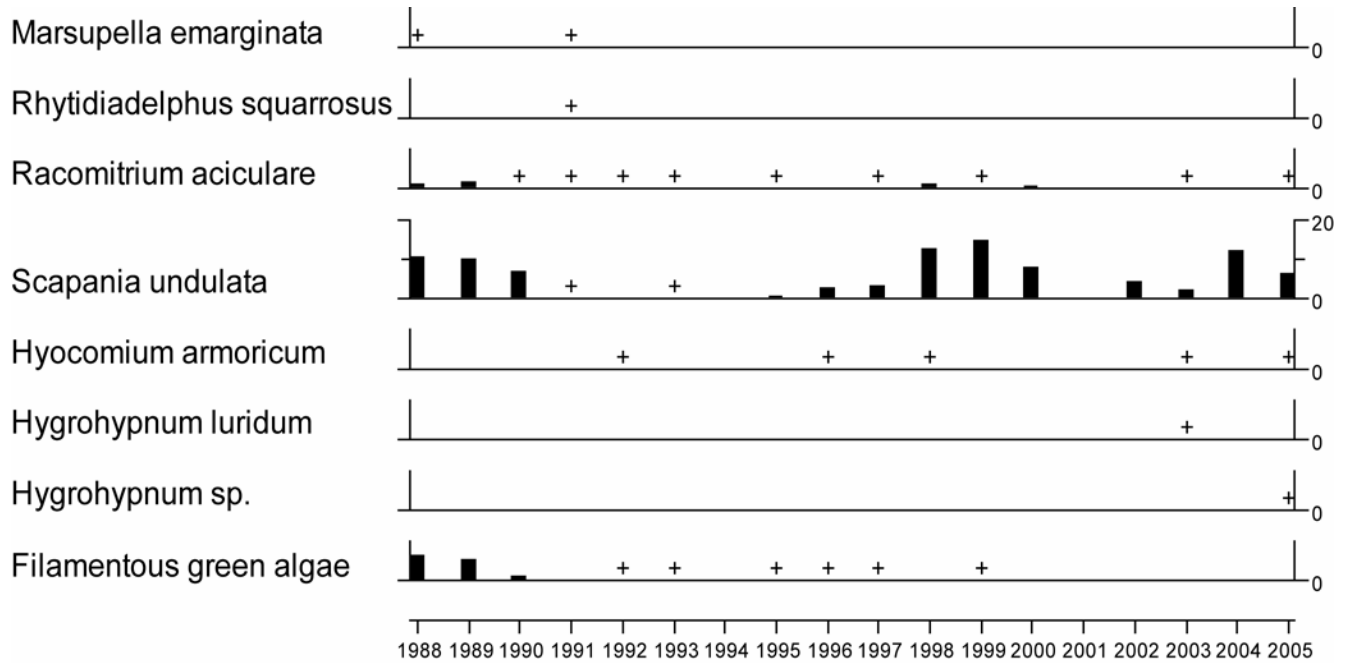


7.19.4.2 Summary statistics, Beaghs Burn



7.19.5 Aquatic macrophyte data, Beaghs Burn

Percentage Species Cover

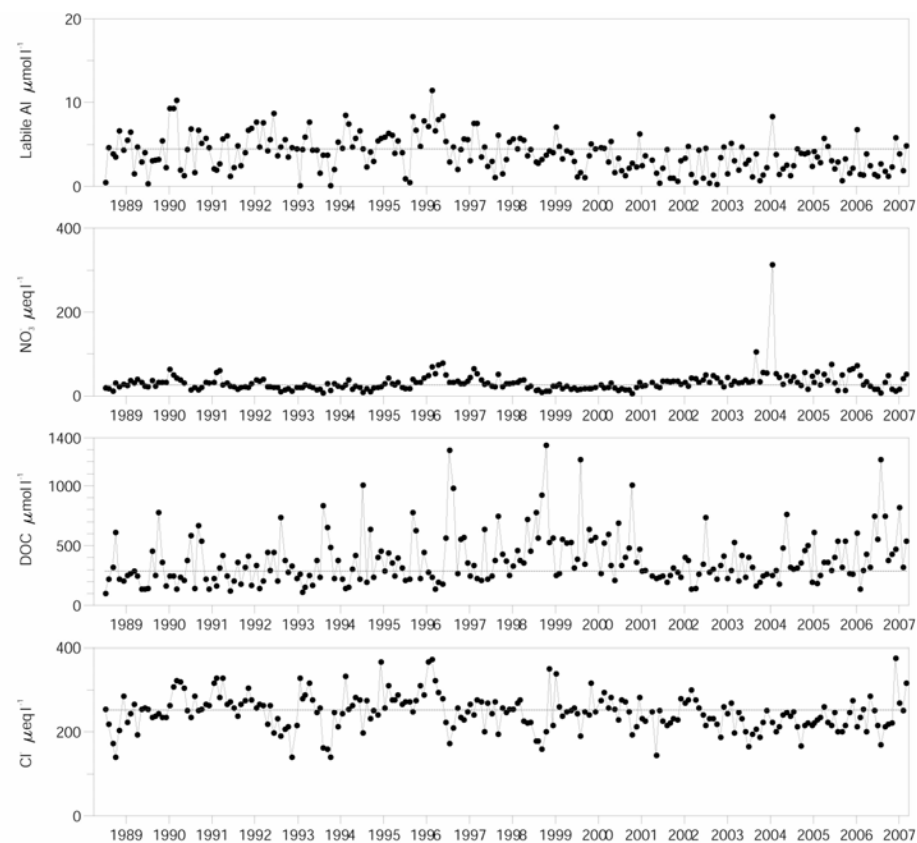
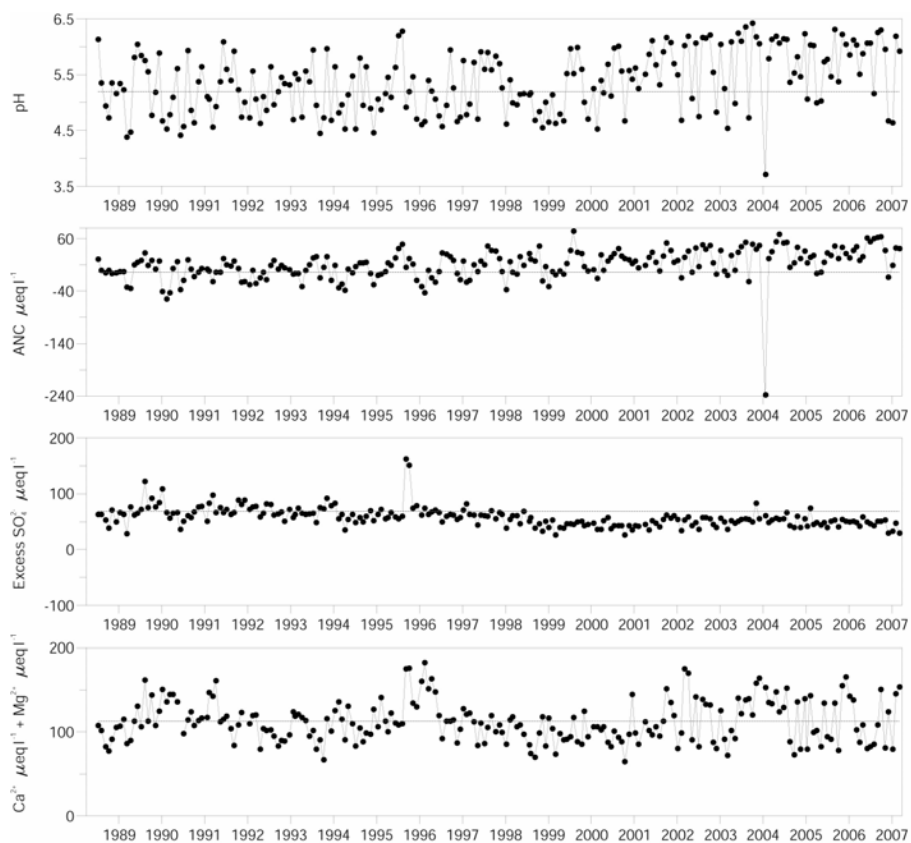


+ Represents <0.25% abundance

No survey undertaken in 2006 due to spate conditions.

7.20 Bencrom River

7.20.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



Determinand statistics

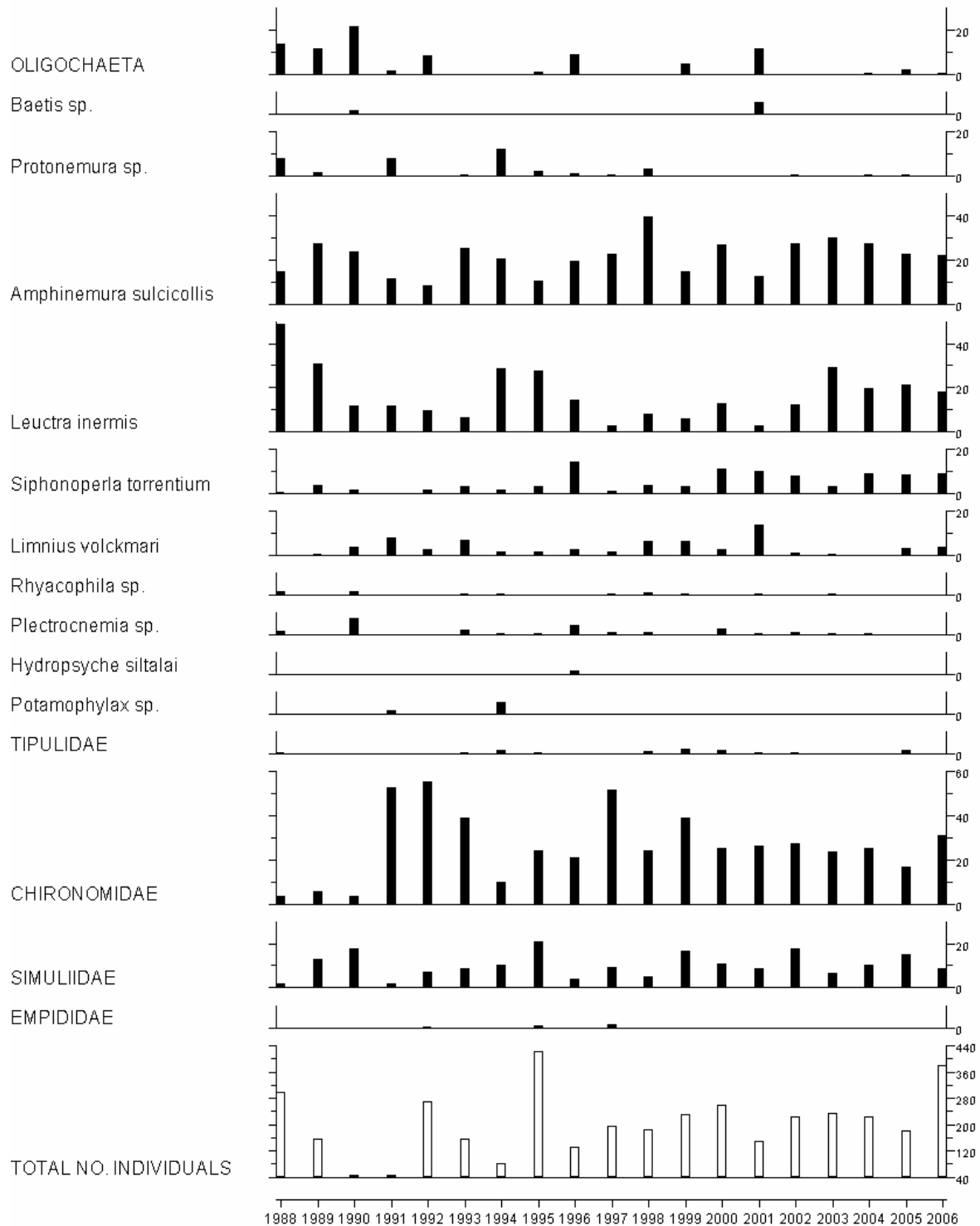
	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
pH	5.20	5.71	0.59	0.04	0.00
ANC	-3.90	38.08	24.60	2.57	0.00
Ca	52.21	51.88	20.69	0.00	0.84
Mg	62.05	54.93	12.03	-0.01	0.04
Na	259.7	238.8	41.80	-0.04	0.03
K	11.66	10.56	3.49	0.00	0.45
Sol.AI	7.40	5.32	2.30	-5.71	0.00

	mean 4/1988-3/1993	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1988-3/2007	p* 4/1988-3/2007
Sol.lab.AI	4.43	2.74	1.50	-3.85	0.00
Cl	252.3	247.9	56.52	-0.07	0.04
SO_4	94.96	70.05	8.05	-0.08	0.00
XSO_4	68.45	44.02	9.35	-0.07	0.00
NO_3	26.86	25.37	15.23	0.00	0.44
Si	214.7	294.0	129.9	0.02	0.25
DOC	287.7	577.1	262.5	0.08	0.03

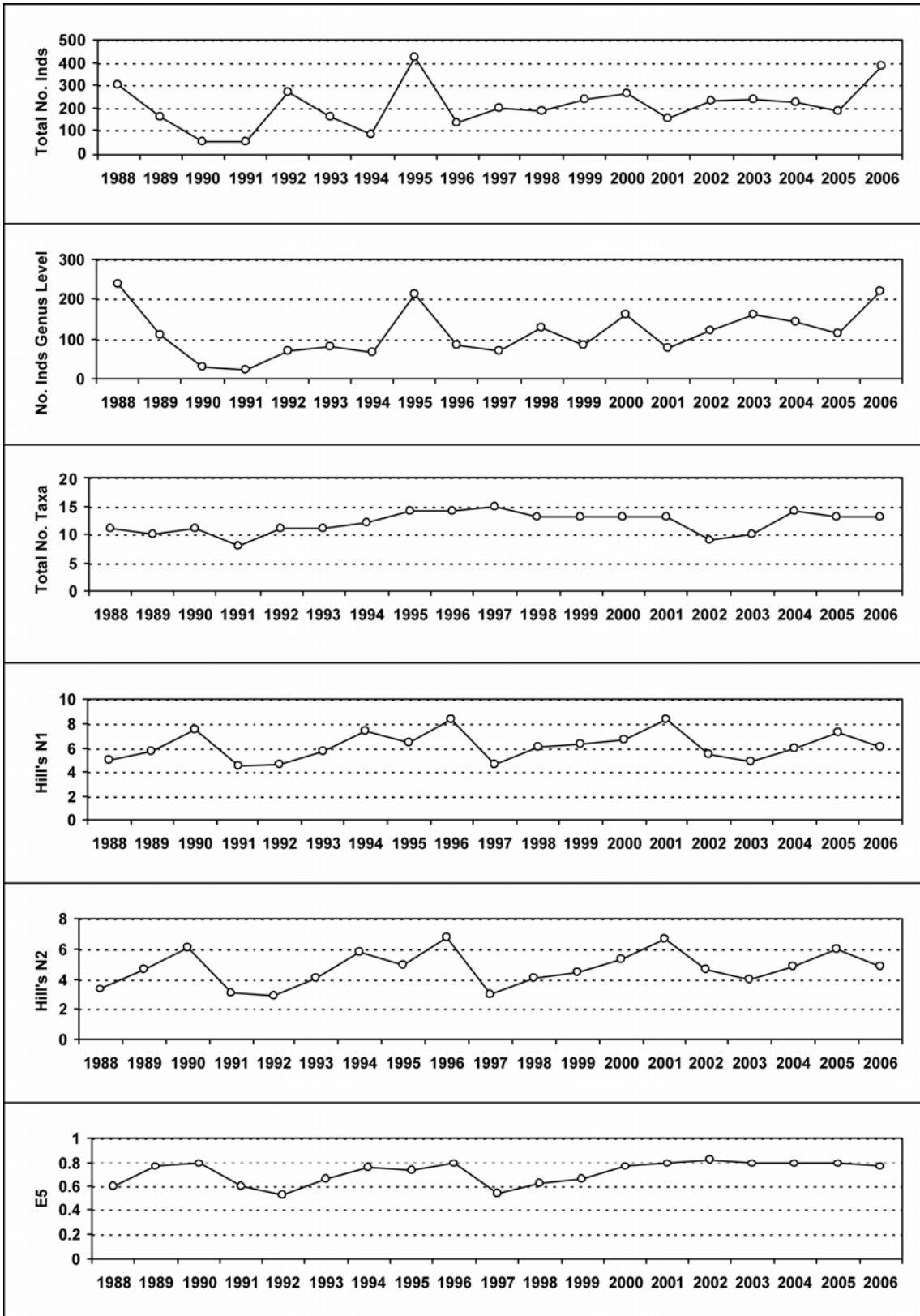
* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)
Most units $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$, except Sol.AI, Sol.lab.AI and DOC ($\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$)

7.20.2 Macroinvertebrate data

7.20.2.1 Percentage abundance summary, Bencrom River

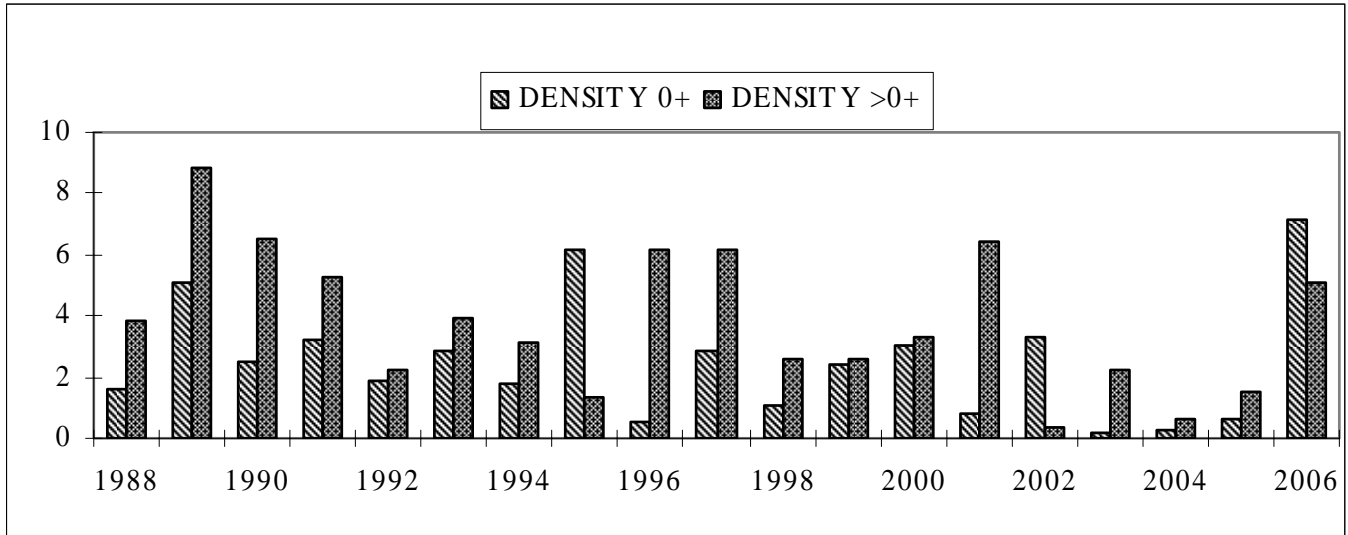


7.20.2.2 Summary statistics, Bencrom River



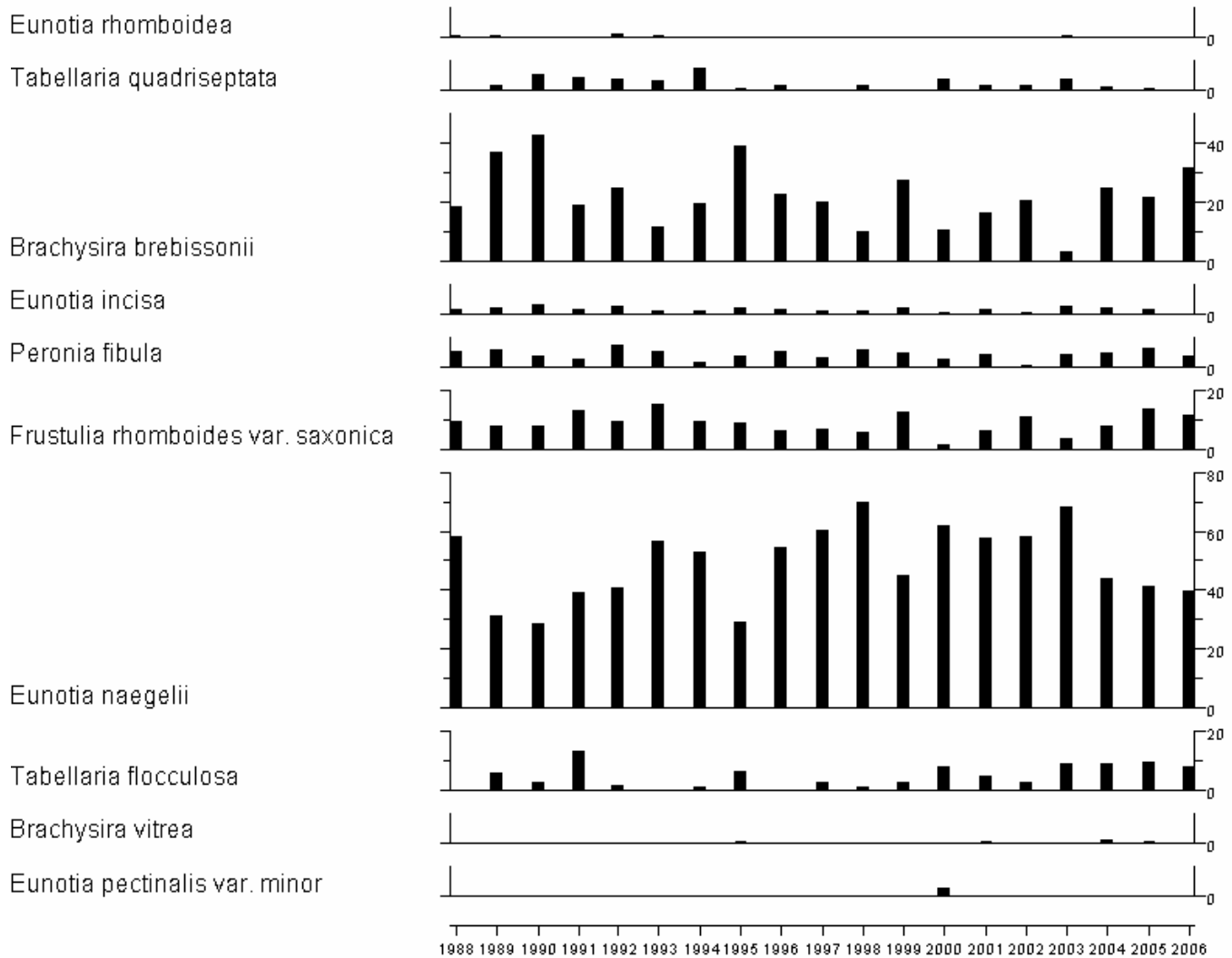
7.20.3 Fish data

7.20.3.1 Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m⁻²), Bencrom River

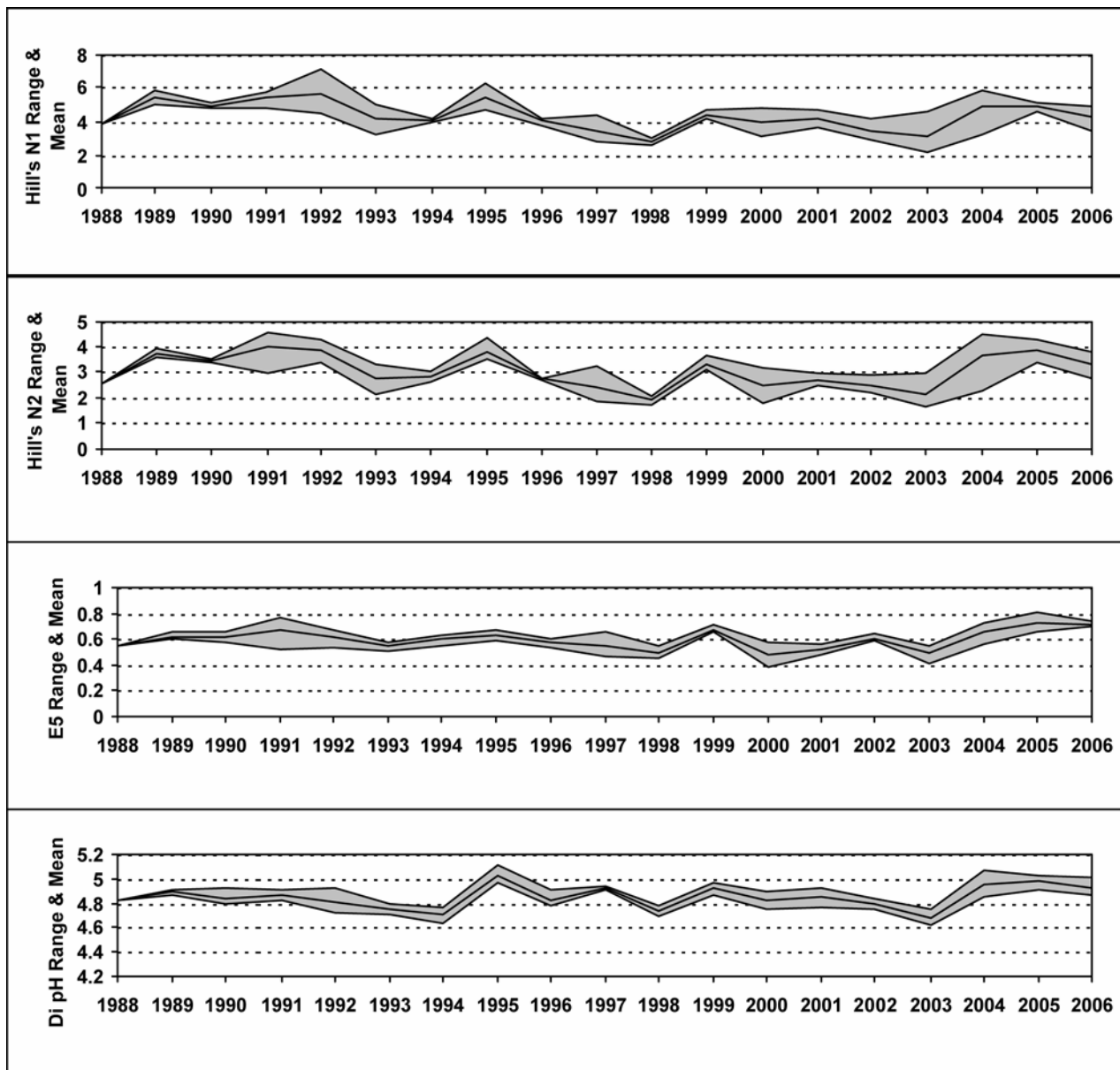


7.20.4 Epilithic diatom data

7.20.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, Bencrom River

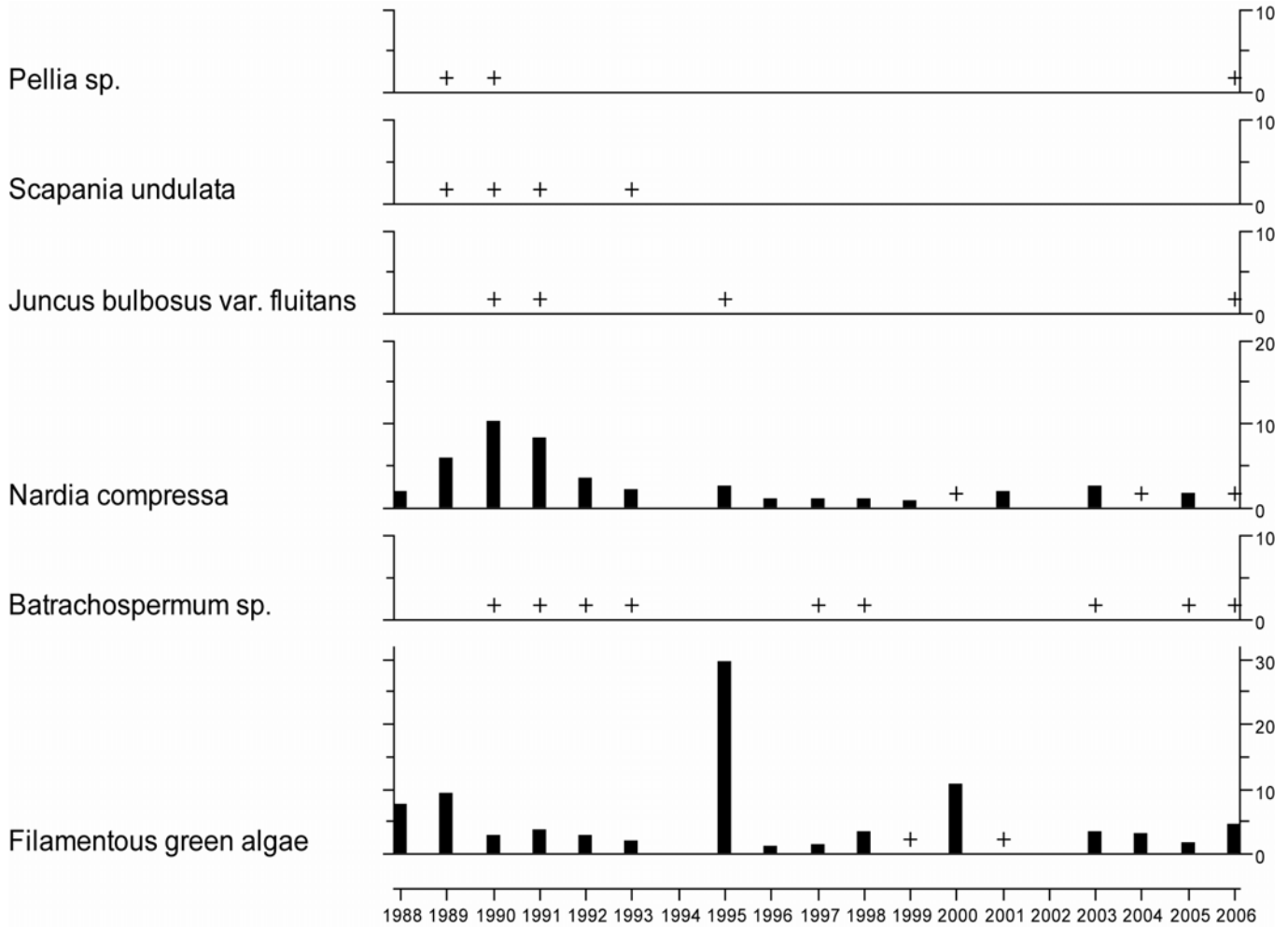


7.20.4.2 Summary statistics, Bencrom River



7.20.5 Aquatic macrophyte data, Bencrom River

Percentage Species Cover

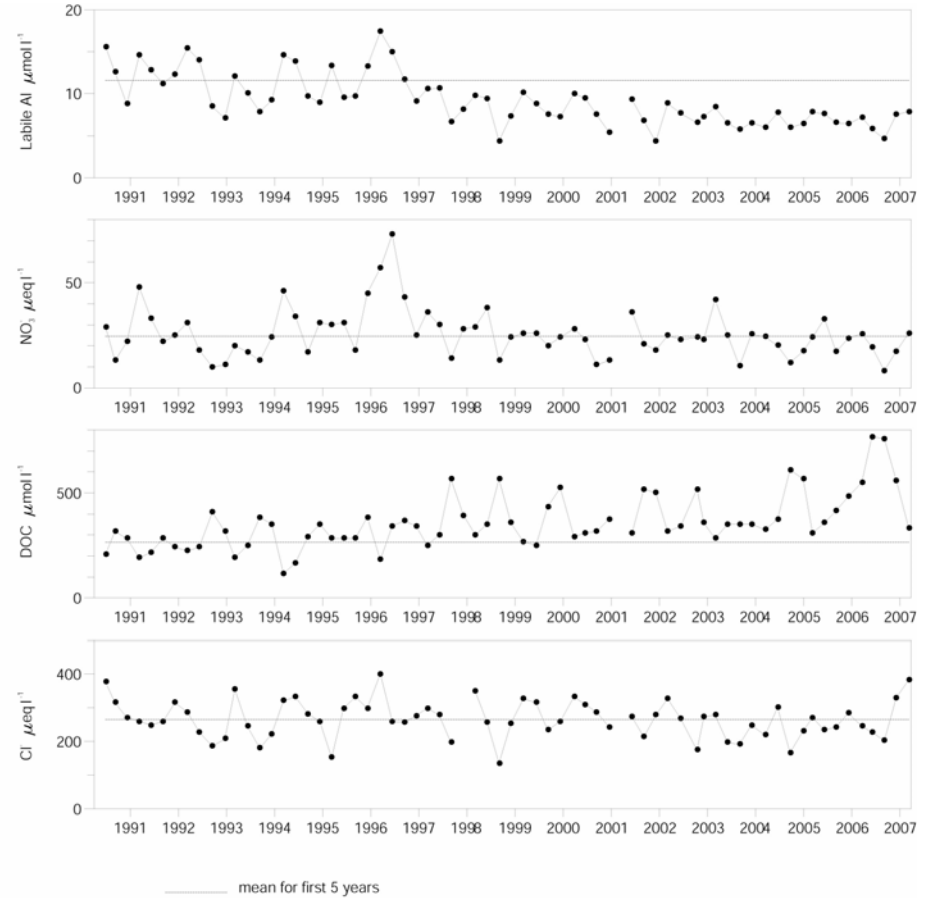
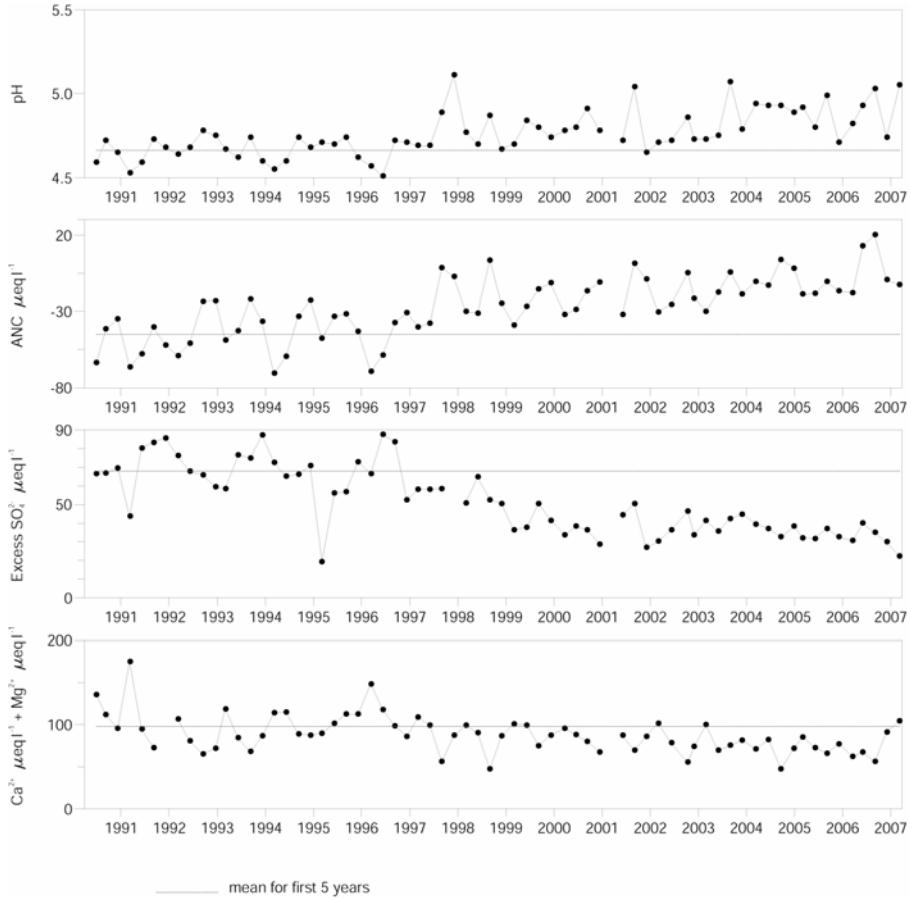


+ Represents <0.25% abundance

No survey undertaken in 2002 due to spate conditions.

7.21 Blue Lough

7.21.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



Determinand statistics

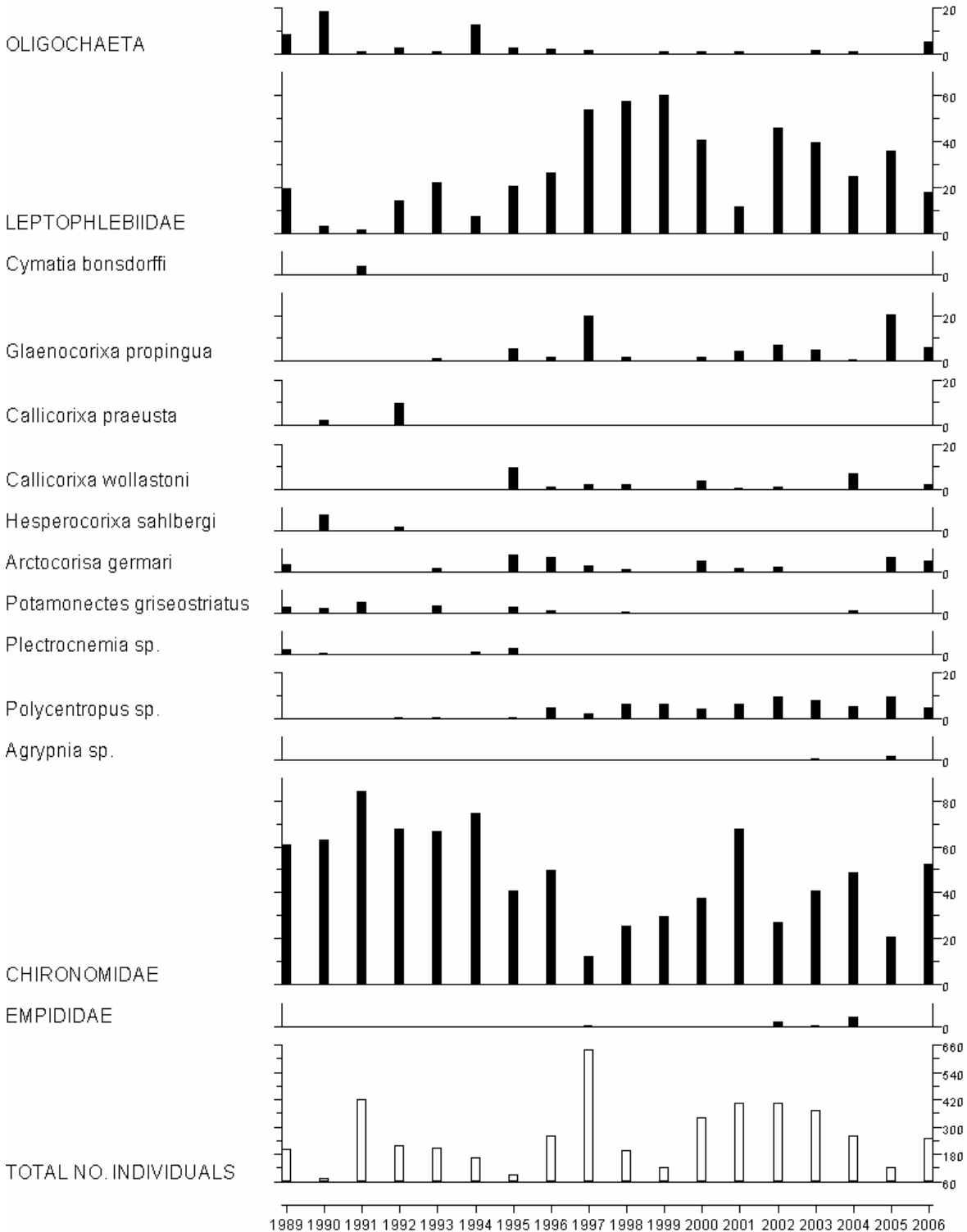
	mean 4/1990-3/1995	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1990-3/2007	p* 4/1990-3/2007
pH	4.66	4.94	0.14	0.02	0.00
ANC	-44.87	2.76	16.18	2.93	0.00
Ca	40.74	29.62	7.10	-0.02	0.00
Mg	57.42	50.00	15.29	-0.01	0.01
Na	245.0	234.8	67.17	-0.07	0.04
K	11.38	13.14	7.84	0.00	0.37
Sol.AI	14.13	9.38	1.35	-10.06	0.00

	mean 4/1990-3/1995	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007	SK* 4/1990-3/2007	p* 4/1990-3/2007
Sol.lab.AI	11.63	6.45	1.51	-10.42	0.00
Cl	265.2	285.9	84.84	-0.07	0.29
SO₄	95.62	61.82	3.82	-0.15	0.00
XSO₄	67.77	31.80	7.56	-0.13	0.00
NO₃	24.69	17.71	7.36	-0.01	0.12
Si	71.25	125.7	88.91	0.01	0.09
DOC	265.8	604.2	204.6	0.15	0.00

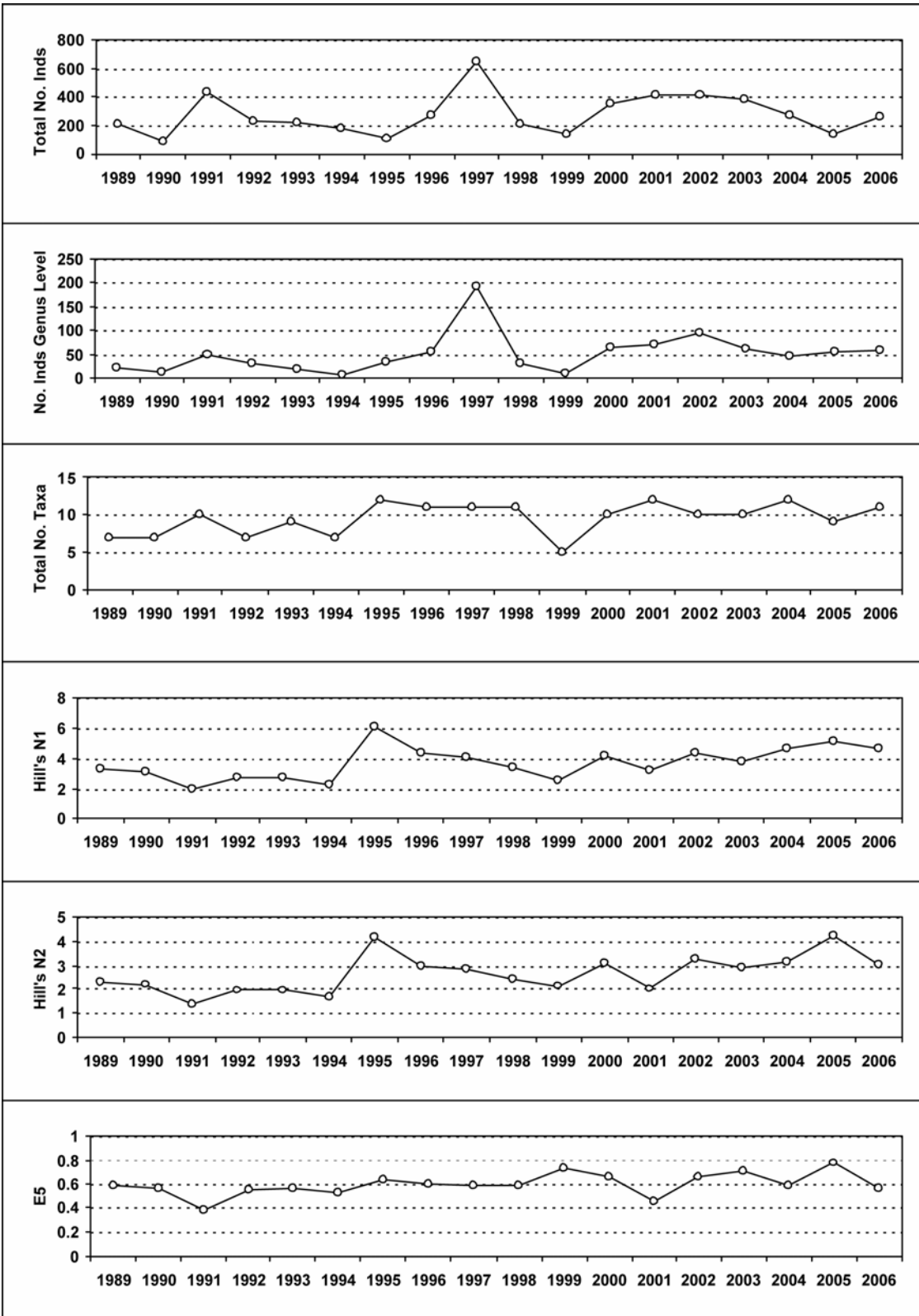
* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)
Most units $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$, except Sol.AI, Sol.lab.AI and DOC ($\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$)

7.21.2 Macroinvertebrate data

7.21.2.1 Percentage abundance summary, Blue Lough

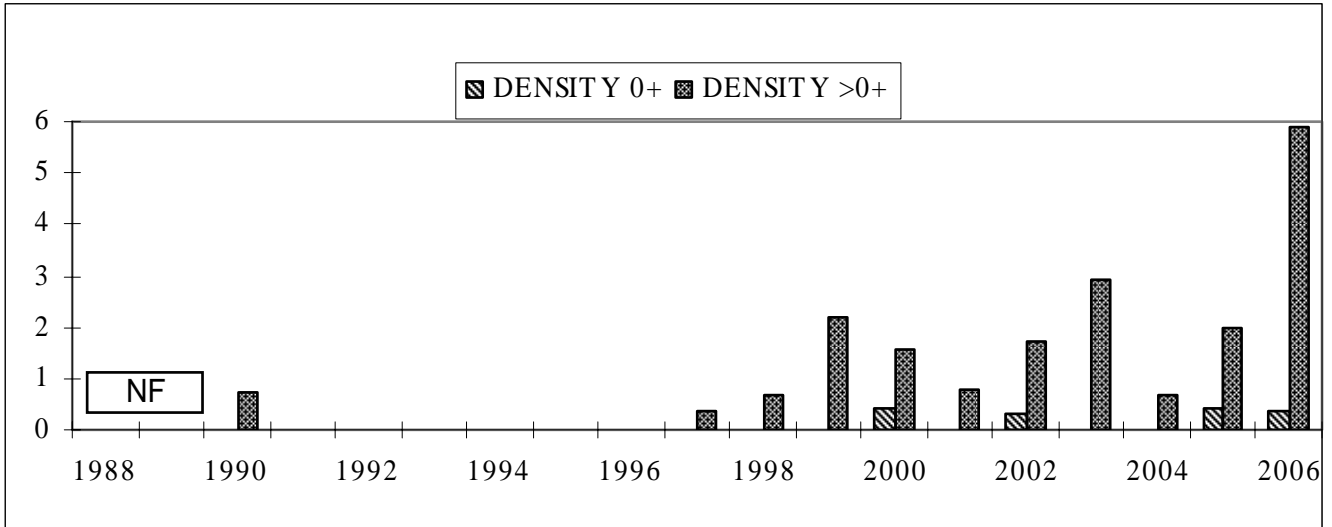


7.21.2.2 Summary statistics, Blue Lough



7.21.3 Fish data (for outflow stream)

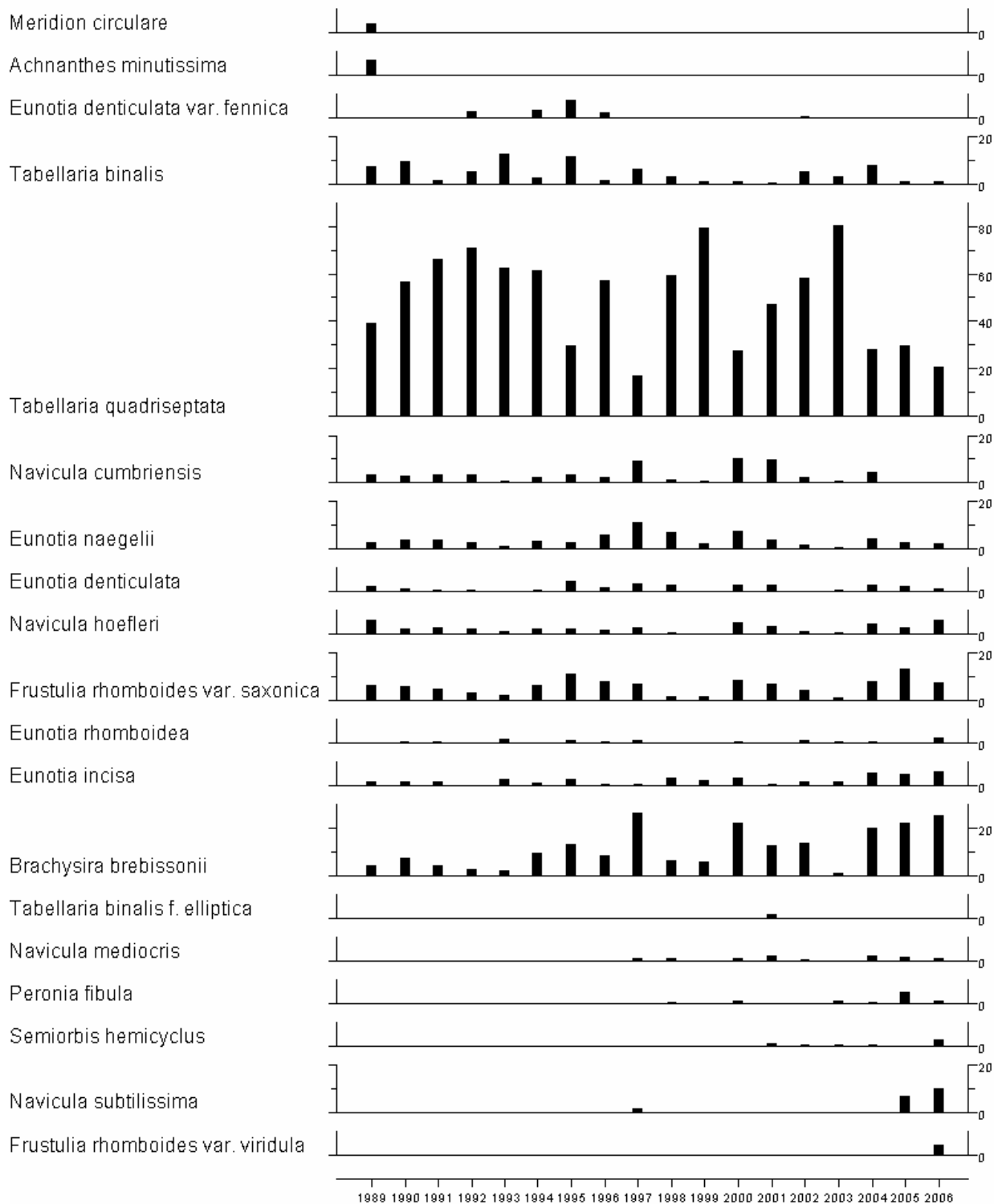
7.21.3.1 Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m⁻²), Blue Lough



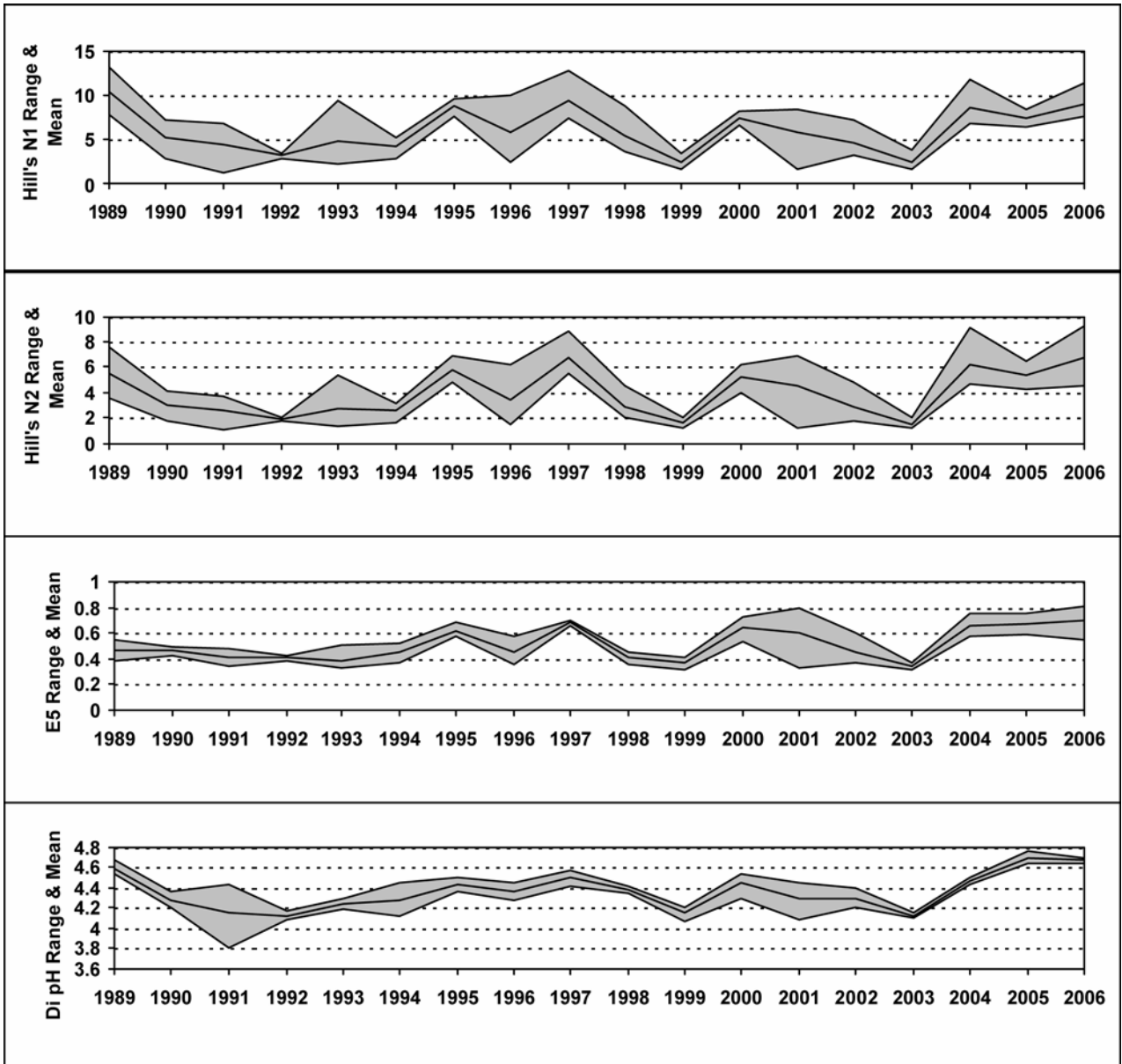
NF = Not fished

7.21.4 Epilithic diatom data

7.21.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, Blue Lough

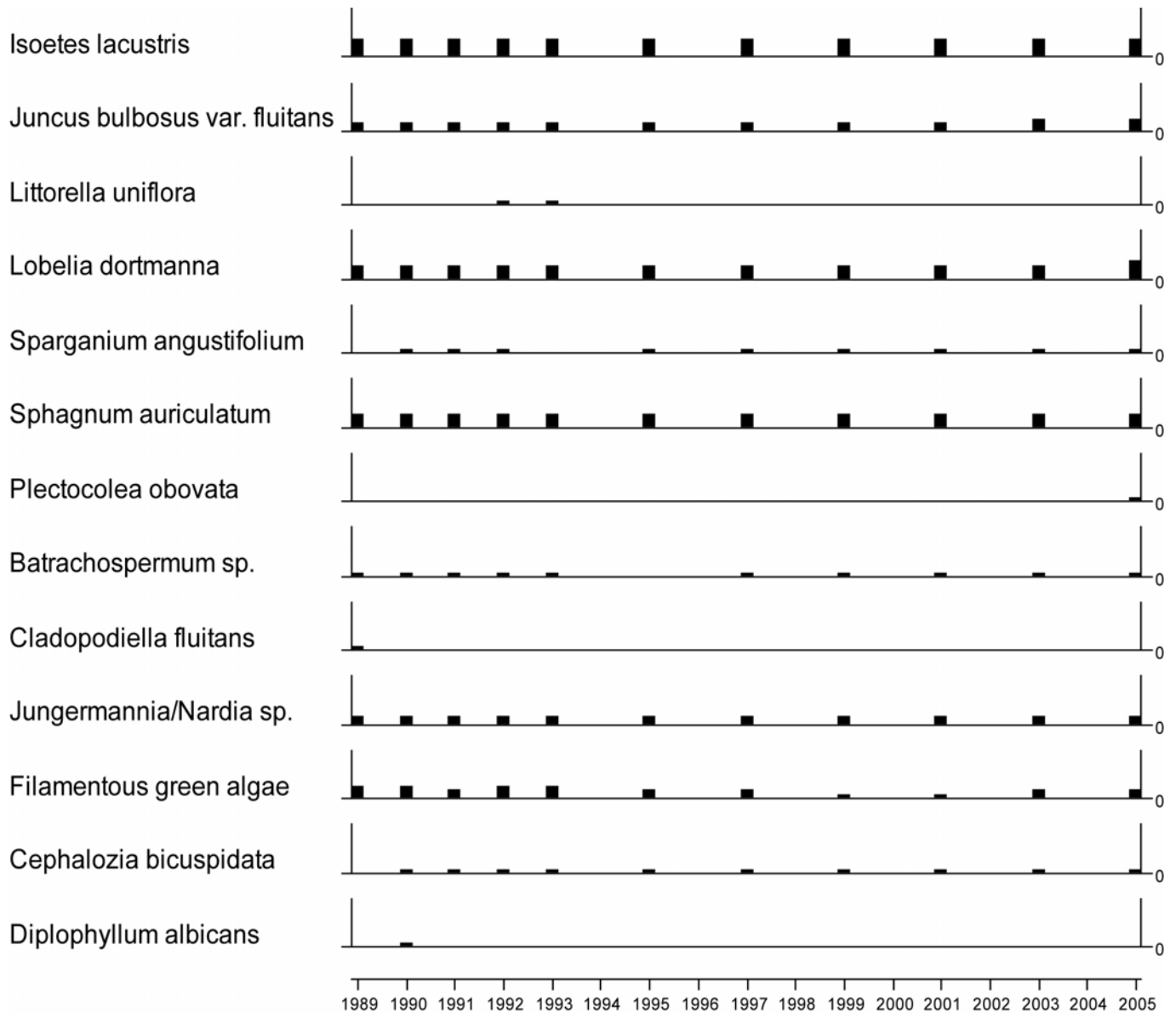


7.21.4.2 Summary statistics, Blue Lough



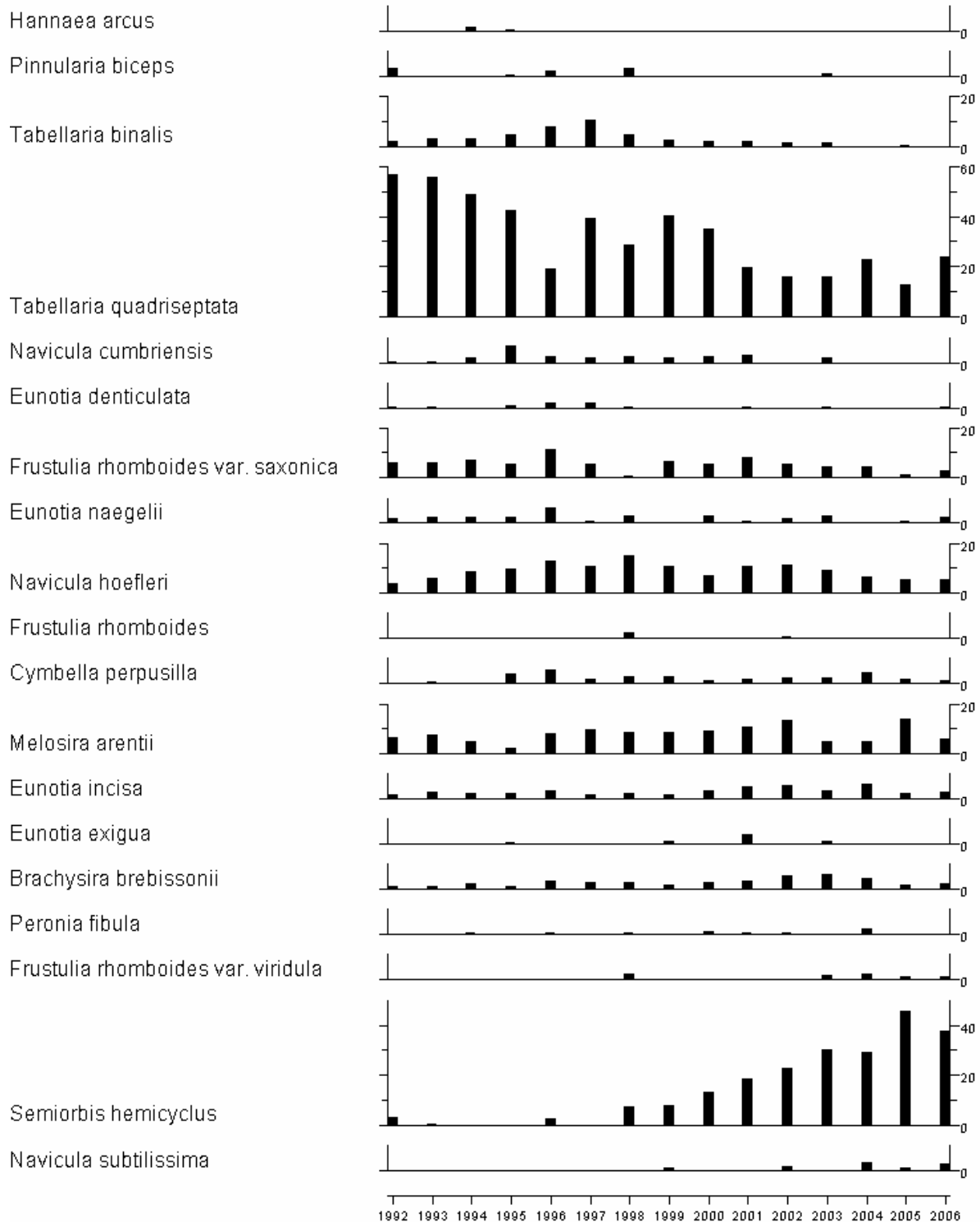
7.21.5 Aquatic macrophyte data, Blue Lough

Species Scores (1-5)

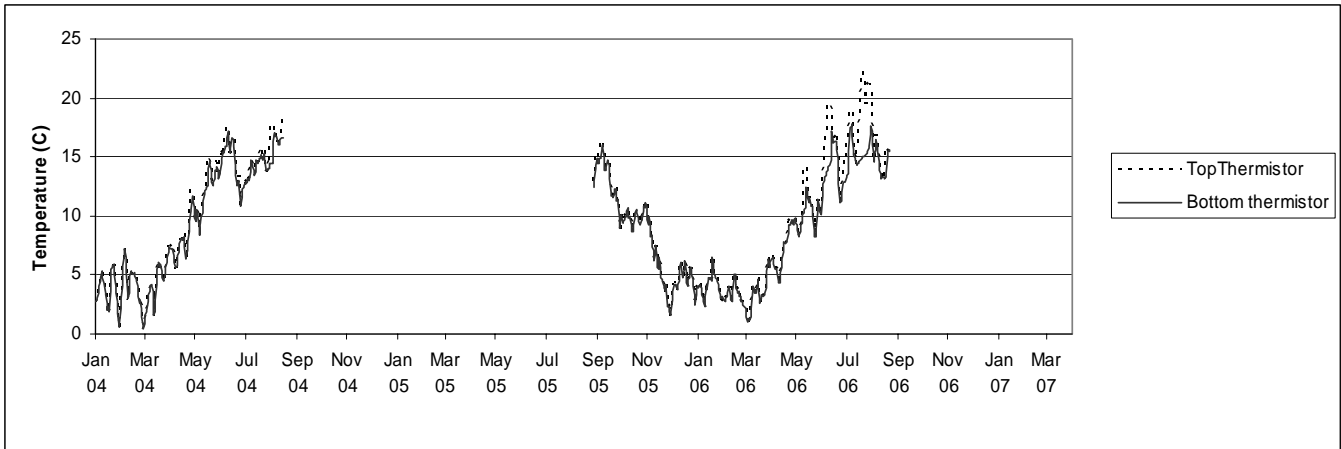


7.21.6 Sediment trap data, Blue Lough

Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa



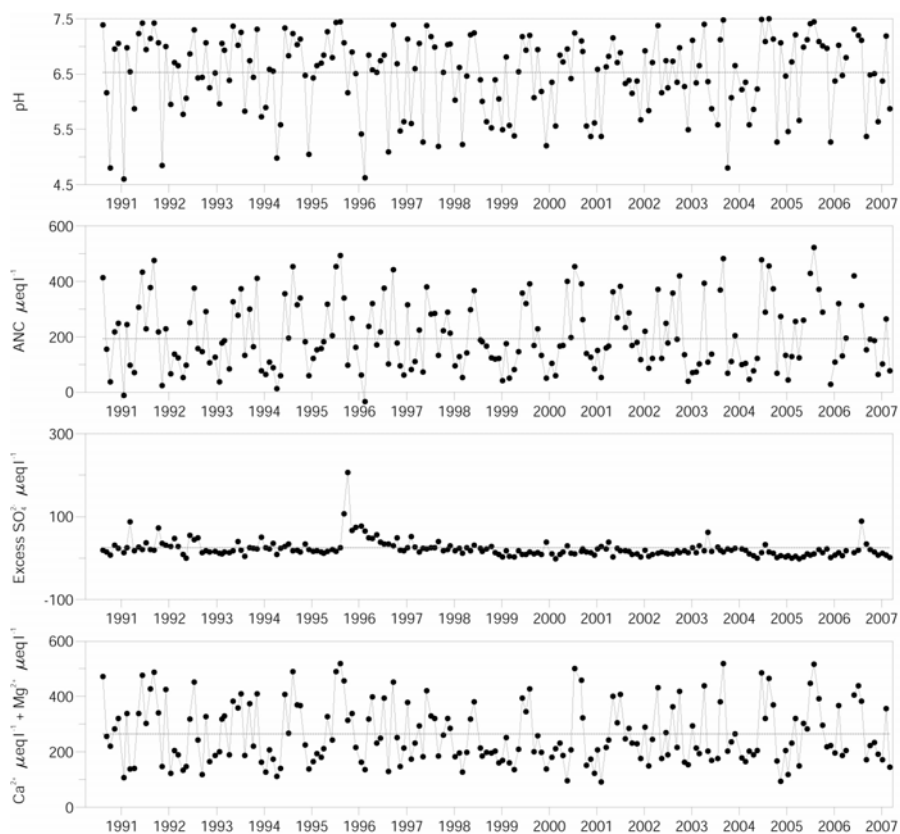
7.21.7 Thermistor data, Blue Lough



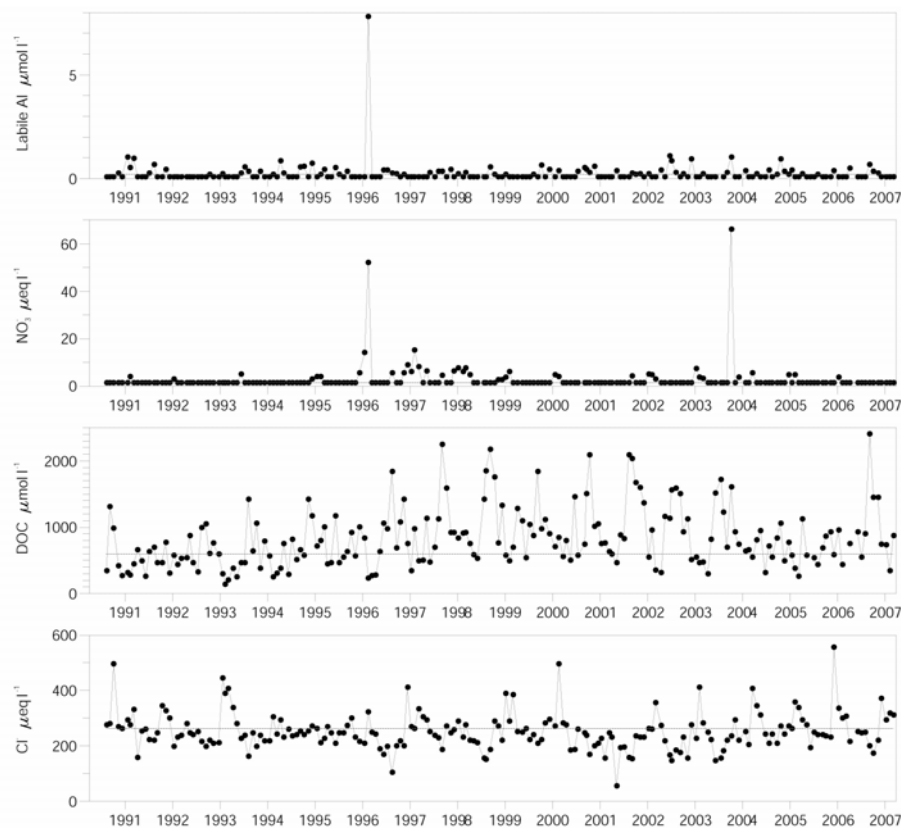
2004/2005 and 2006/2007 thermistors not recovered.

7.22 Coneyglen Burn

7.22.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



mean for first 5 years



mean for first 5 years

Determinand statistics

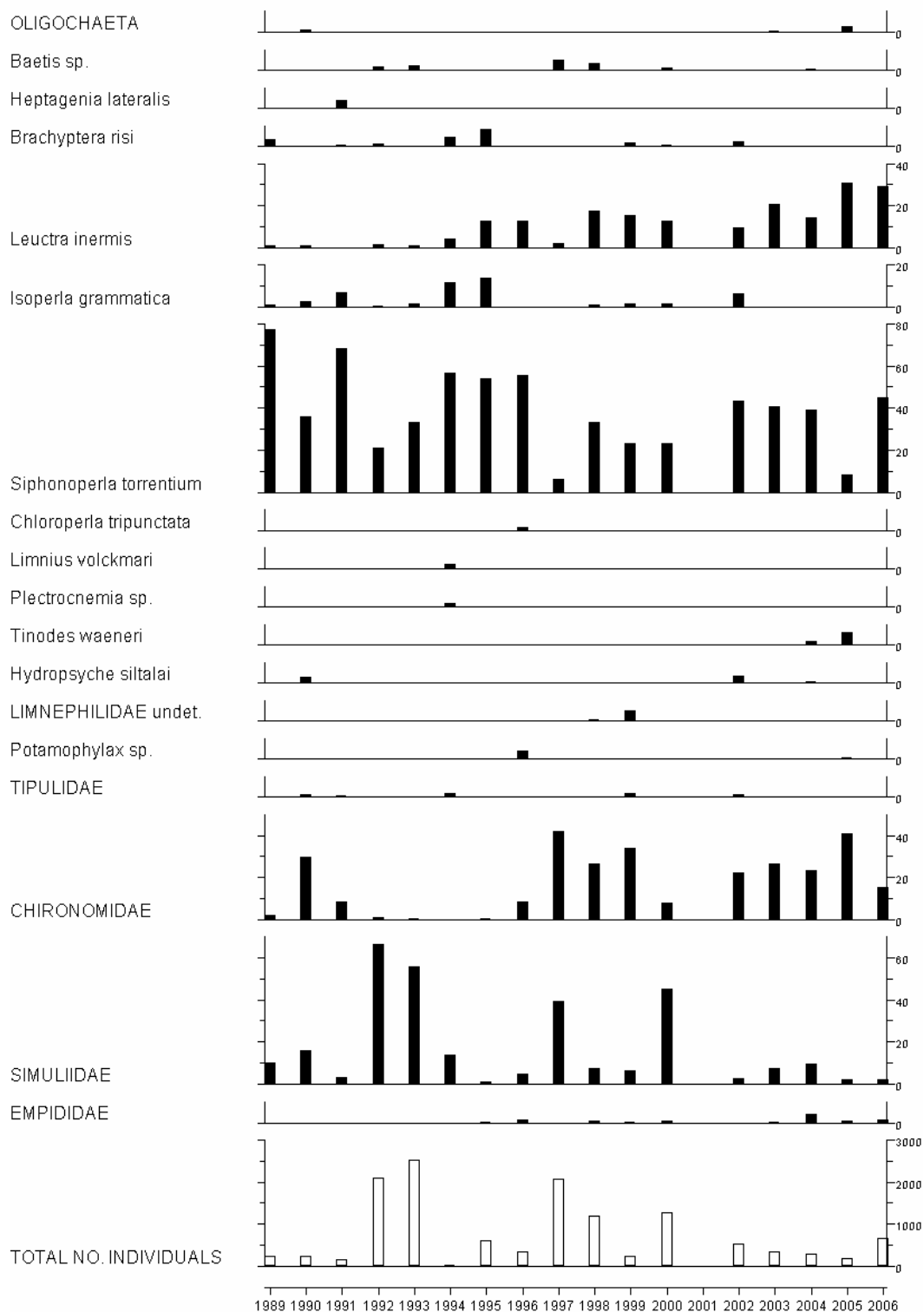
	mean	mean	std.dev.	SK*	p*
	4/1990-3/1995	4/2006-3/2007	4/2006-3/2007	4/1990-3/2007	4/1990-3/2007
pH	6.53	6.53	0.67	0.00	0.81
ANC	193.9	196.0	111.3	0.93	0.41
Ca	146.8	146.8	67.61	0.00	0.98
Mg	118.7	117.7	40.36	0.00	0.76
Na	241.1	225.3	29.28	-0.03	0.11
K	8.91	8.97	3.01	0.00	0.40
Sol.Al	1.35	1.12	0.92	-0.75	0.08

	mean	mean	std.dev.	SK*	p*
	4/1990-3/1995	4/2006-3/2007	4/2006-3/2007	4/1990-3/2007	4/1990-3/2007
Sol.lab.Al	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.18
Cl	261.5	258.4	59.17	-0.02	0.67
NO_3	52.05	47.88	22.78	-0.05	0.00
XSO_4	24.58	20.74	24.04	-0.04	0.01
NO_2	1.56	1.29	0.00	0.00	0.89
Si	89.29	189.2	135.5	0.01	0.27
DOC	597.8	1009.1	569.3	0.23	0.04

* Seasonal Kendall trend analysis: slope estimate (SK) and significance level (p)
Most units $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$, except Sol.Al, Sol.lab.Al and DOC ($\mu\text{mol l}^{-1}$)

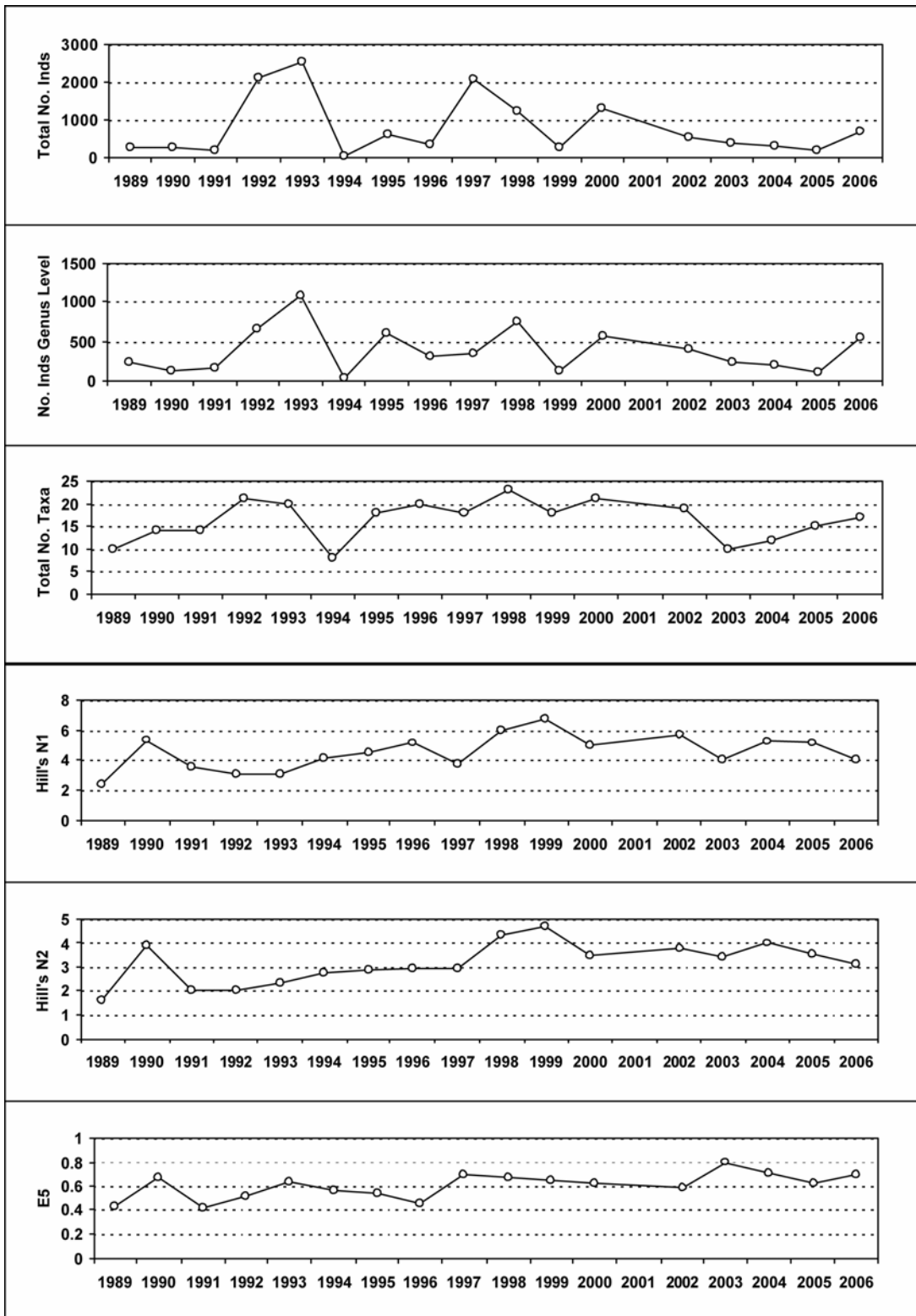
7.22.2 Macroinvertebrate data

7.22.2.1 Percentage abundance summary, Coneyglen Burn



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

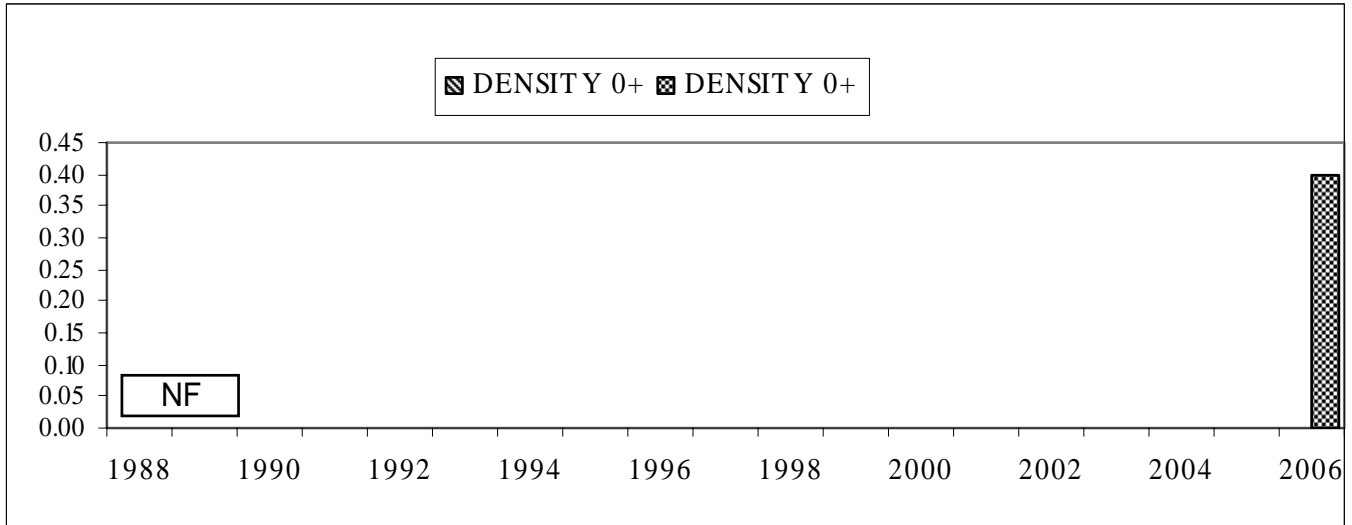
7.22.2.2 Summary statistics, Coneyglen Burn



No sampling in 2001 due to Foot and Mouth restrictions.

7.22.3 Fish data

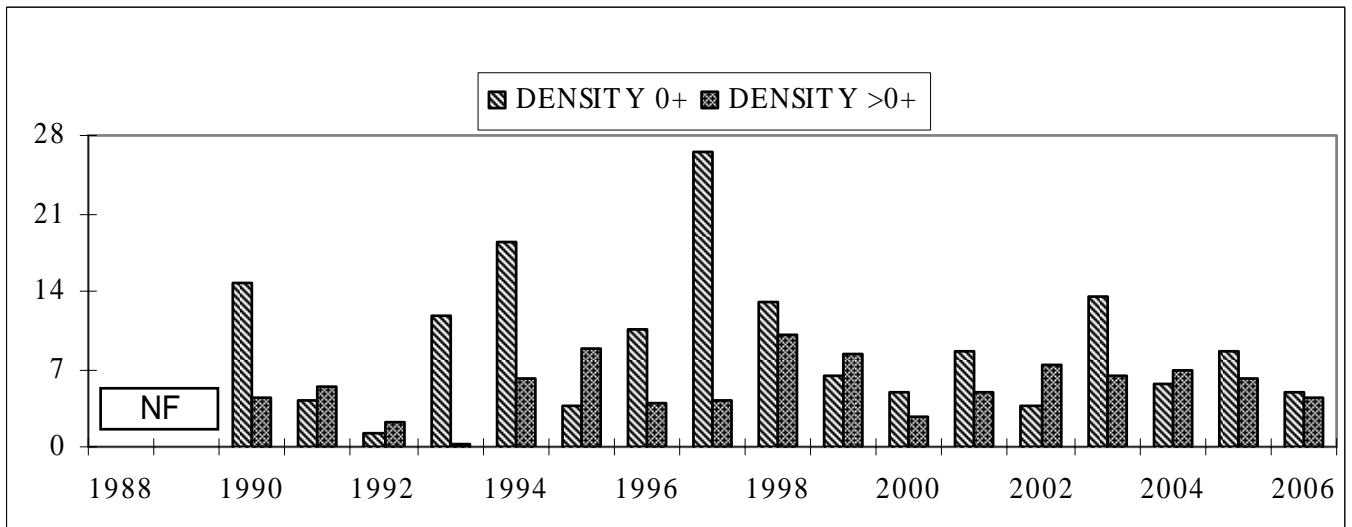
7.22.3.1 Summary of mean Salmon density (numbers 100m⁻²), Coneyglen Burn



NF = Not fished

Salmon recorded in 2006 for the first time.

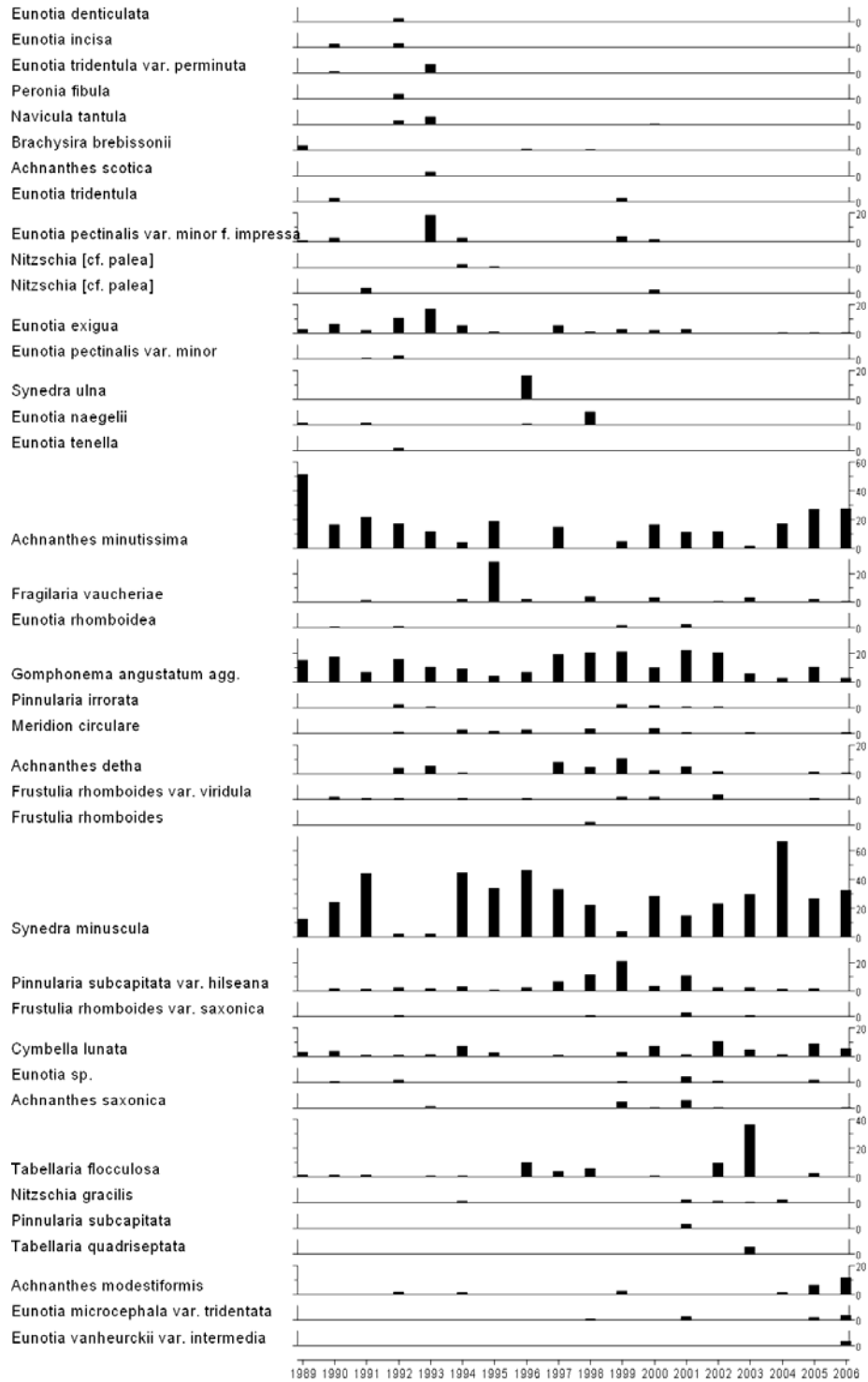
7.22.3.2 Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m⁻²), Coneyglen Burn



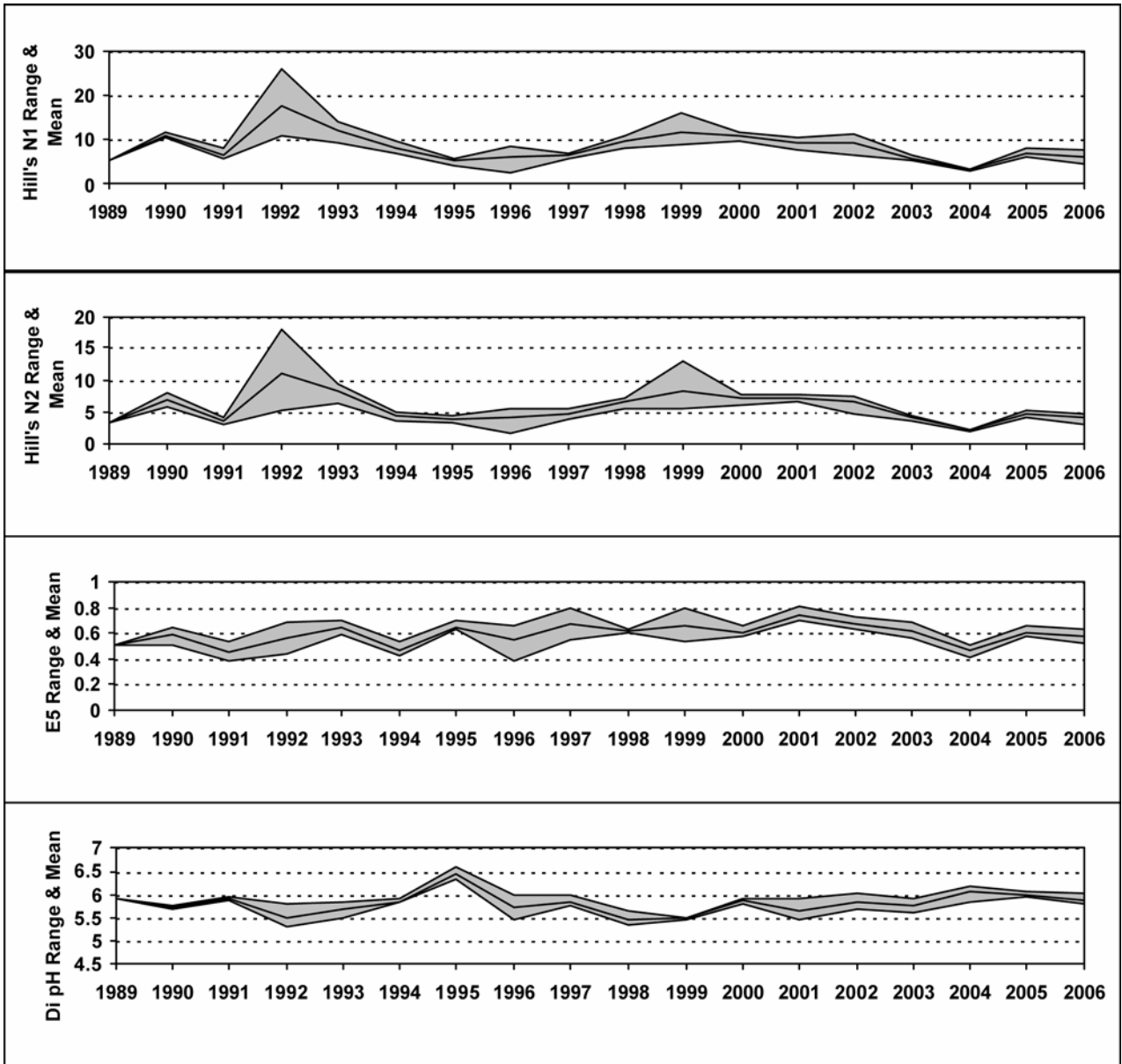
NF = Not fished

7.22.4 Epilithic diatom data

7.22.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, Coneyglen Burn

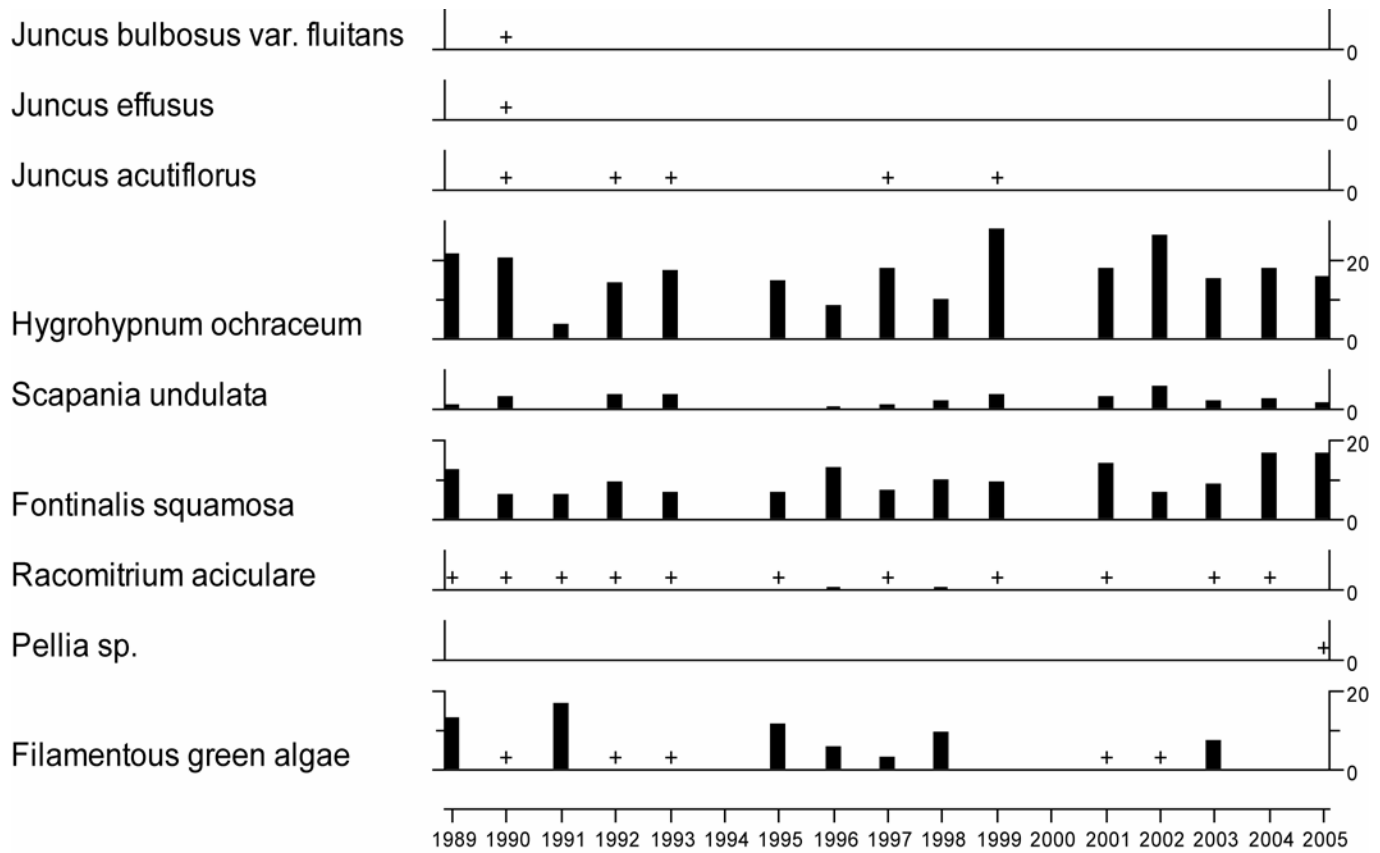


7.22.4.2 Summary statistics, Coneyglen Burn



7.22.5 Aquatic macrophyte data, Coneyglen Burn

Percentage Species Cover

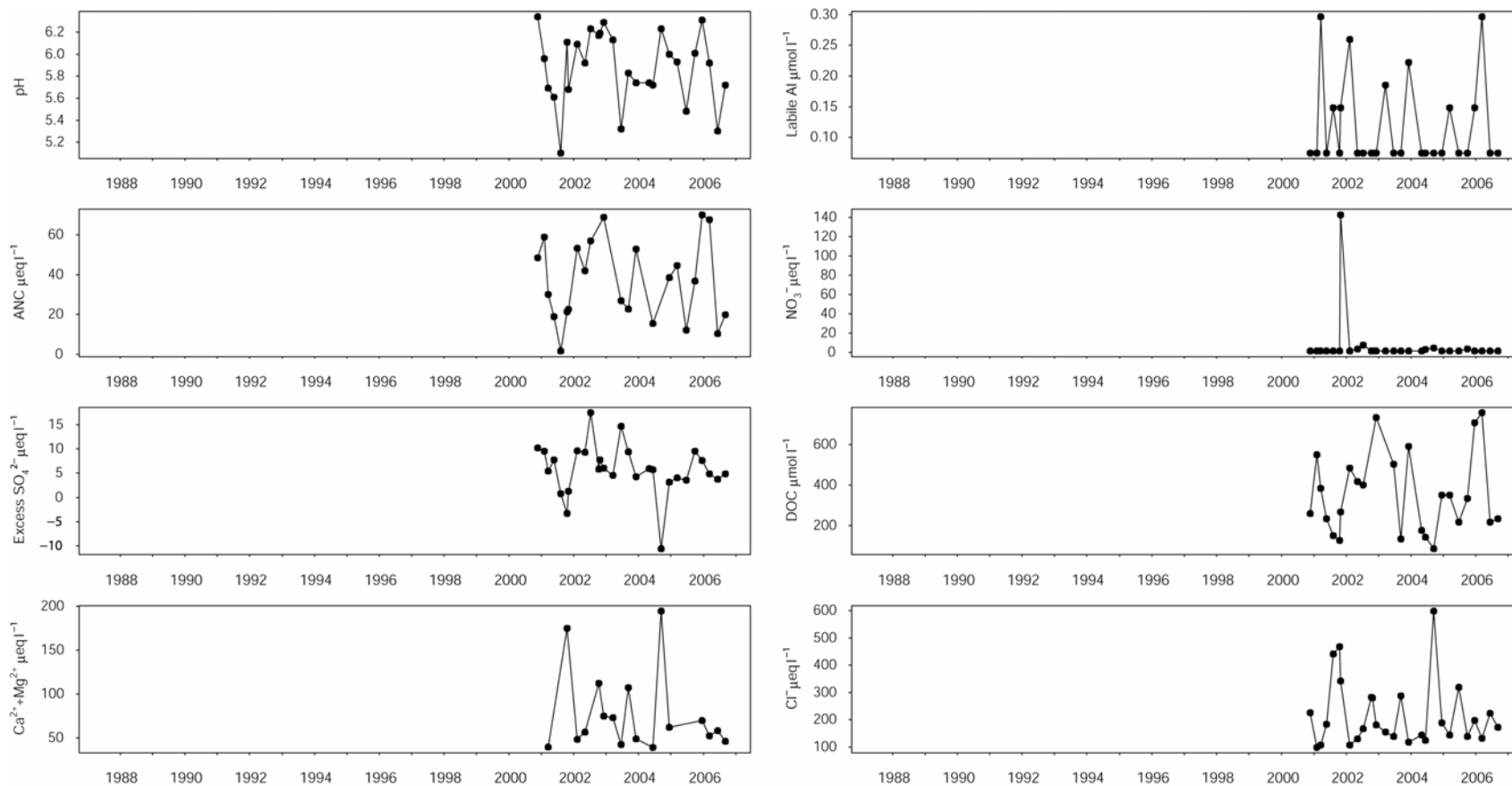


+ Represents <0.25% abundance

No survey undertaken in 2000 and 2006 due to spate conditions.

7.23 Loch Coire Fionnaraich

7.23.1 Spot sampled chemistry data



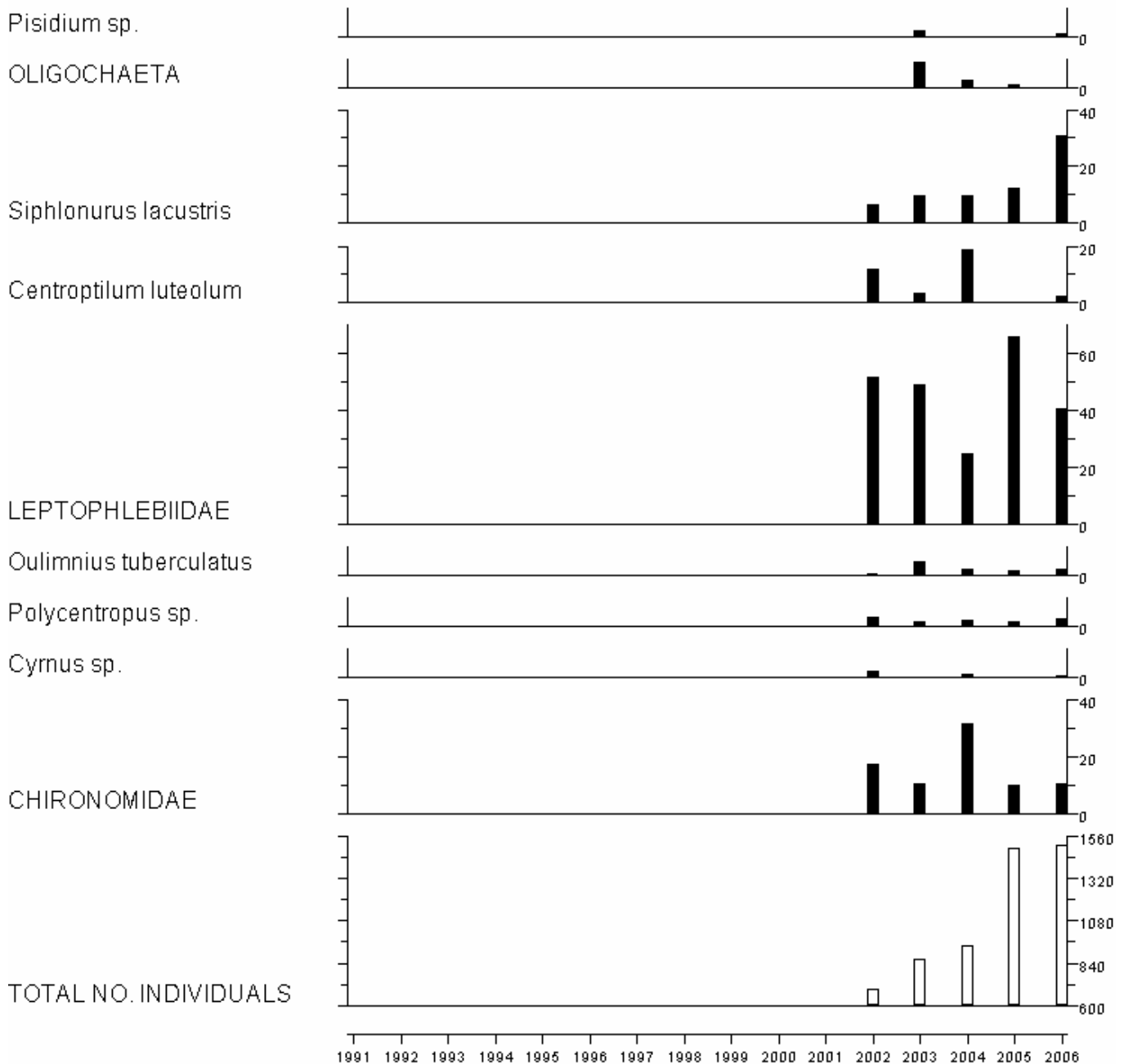
Determinand statistics

	mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007		mean 4/2006-3/2007	std.dev. 4/2006-3/2007
pH	5.81	0.42	Sol.lab.AI	0.15	0.10
ANC	41.98	31.27	Cl	181.23	38.49
Ca	22.46	6.25	SO ₄	24.26	4.35
Mg	34.15	5.23	XSO ₄	5.26	1.66
Na	155.50	29.15	NO ₃	1.29	0.00
K	5.82	1.38	Si	68.72	42.49
Sol.AI	1.25	0.86	DOC	478.73	294.00

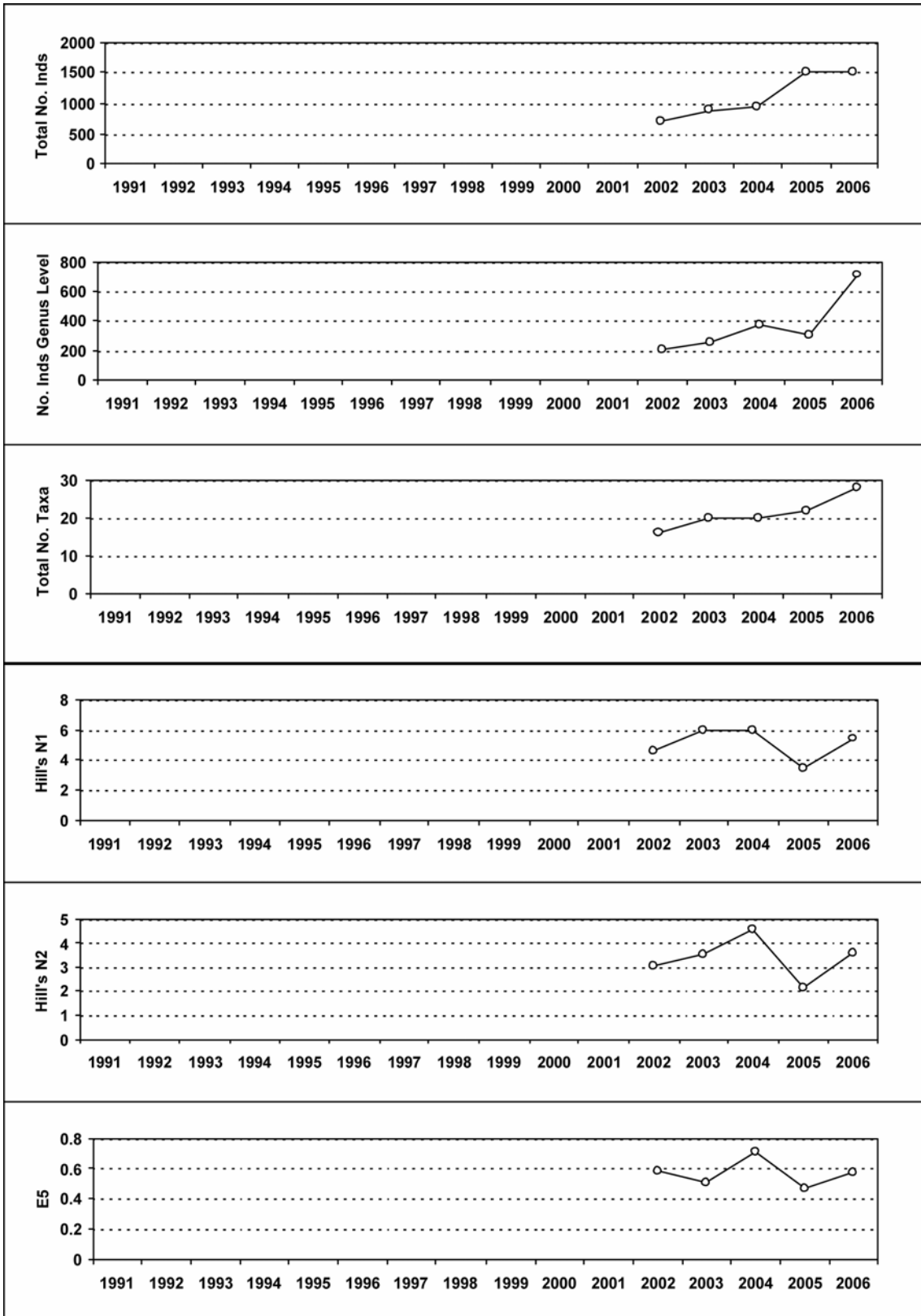
Most units $\mu\text{eq l}^{-1}$, except Sol.AI, Sol.lab.AI and DOC ($\mu\text{ mol l}^{-1}$)

7.23.2 Macroinvertebrate data

7.23.2.1 Percentage abundance summary, Loch Coire Fionnaraich

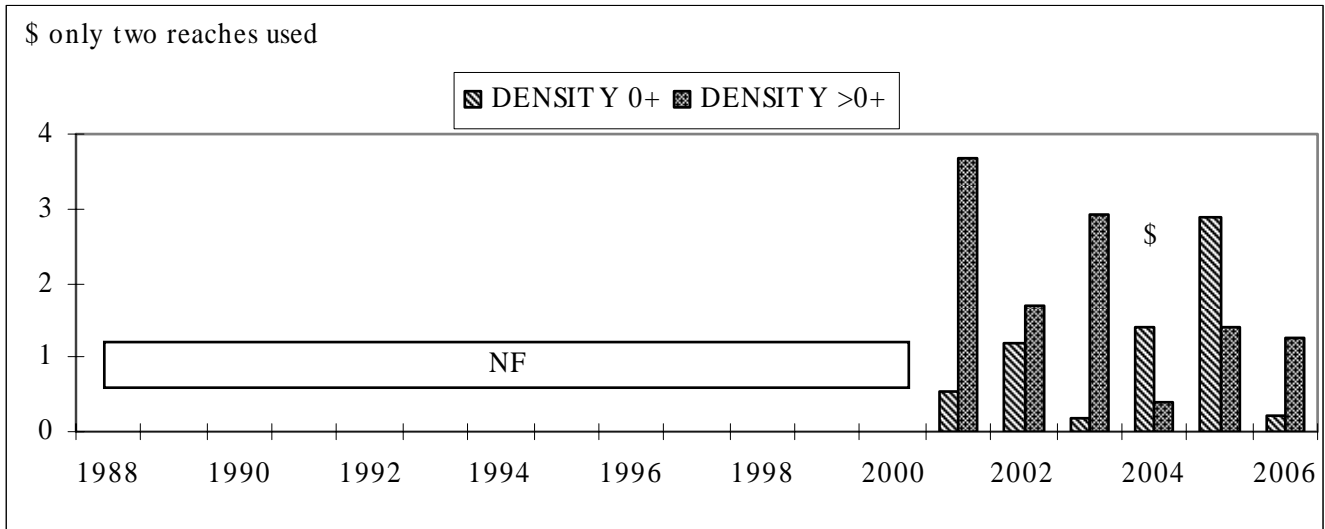


7.23.2.2 Summary statistics, Loch Coire Fionnarraich



7.23.3 Fish data (for outflow stream)

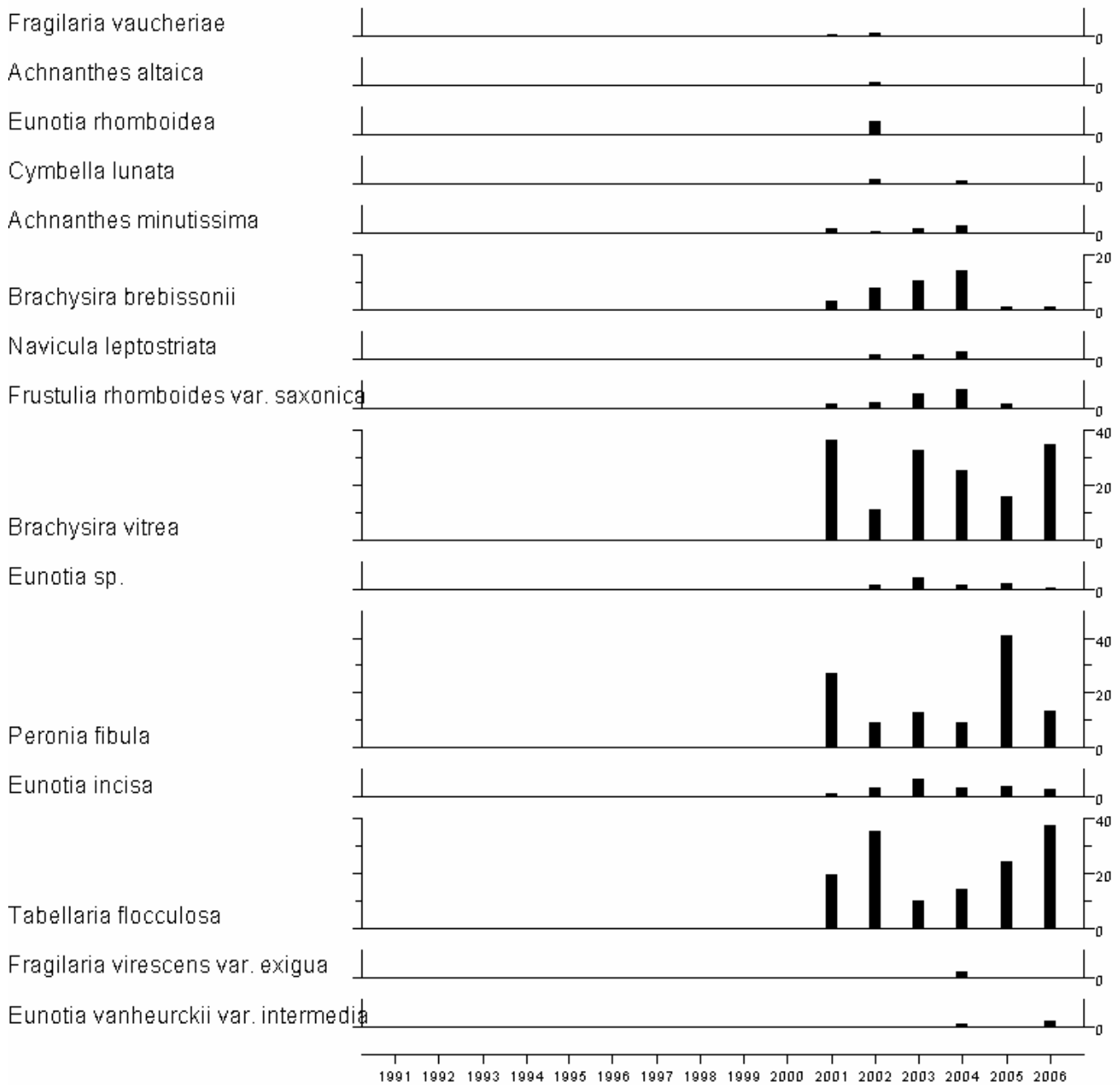
7.23.3.1 Summary of mean Trout density (numbers 100m⁻²), Loch Coire Fionnaraich



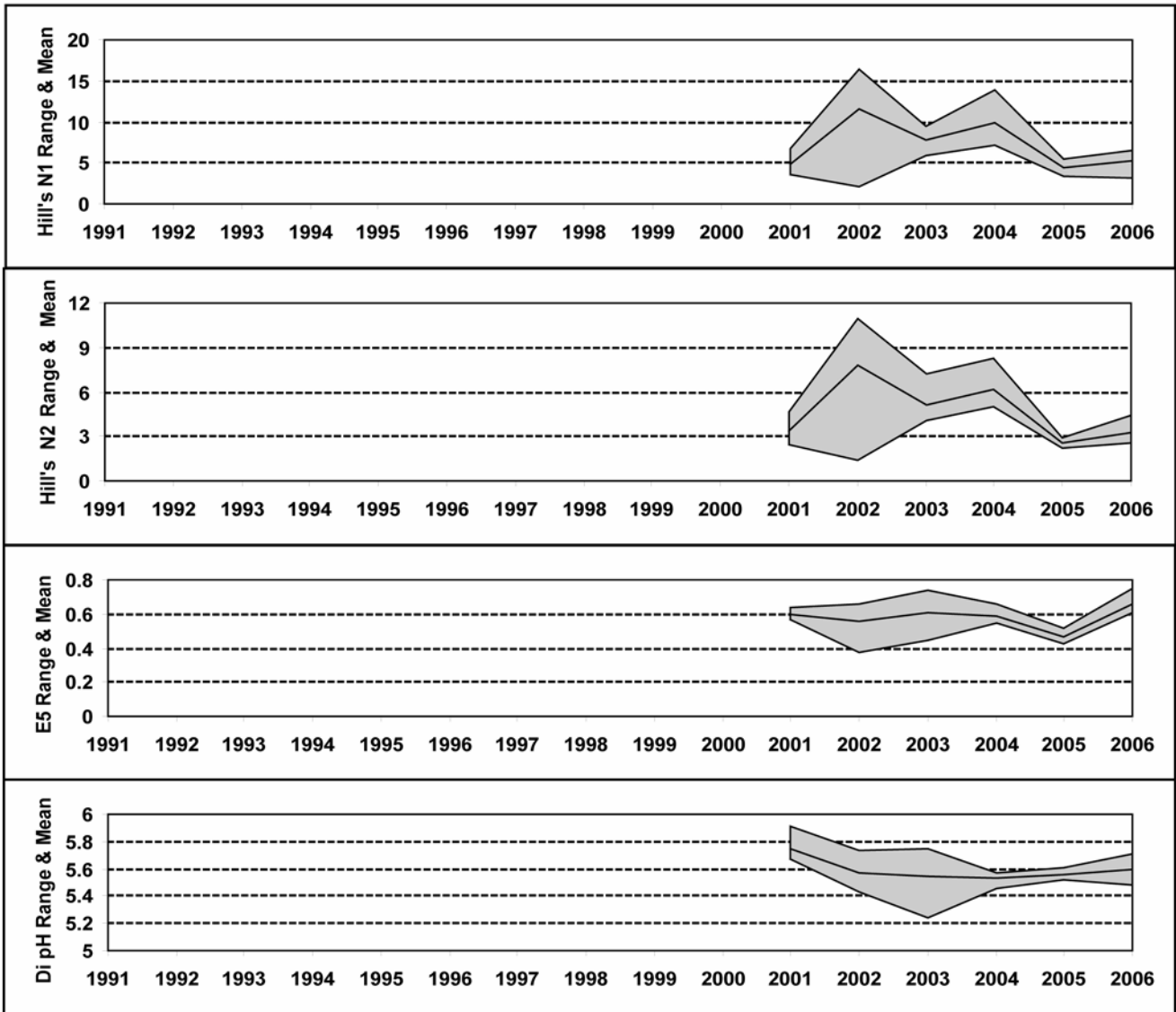
NF = Not fished

7.23.4 Epilithic diatom data

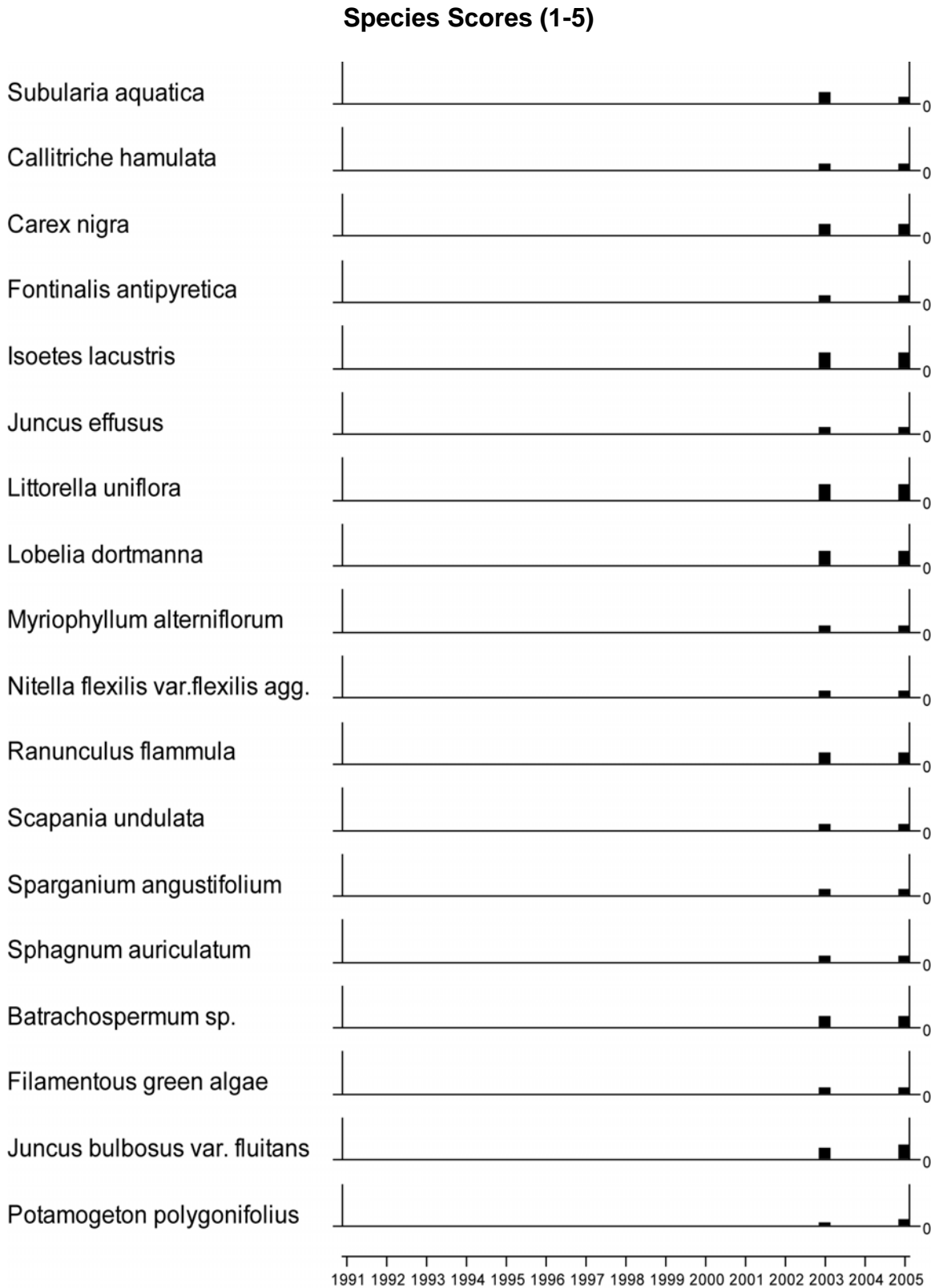
7.23.4.1 Percentage abundance summary, Loch Coire Fionnaraich



7.23.4.2 Summary statistics, Loch Coire Fionnaraich

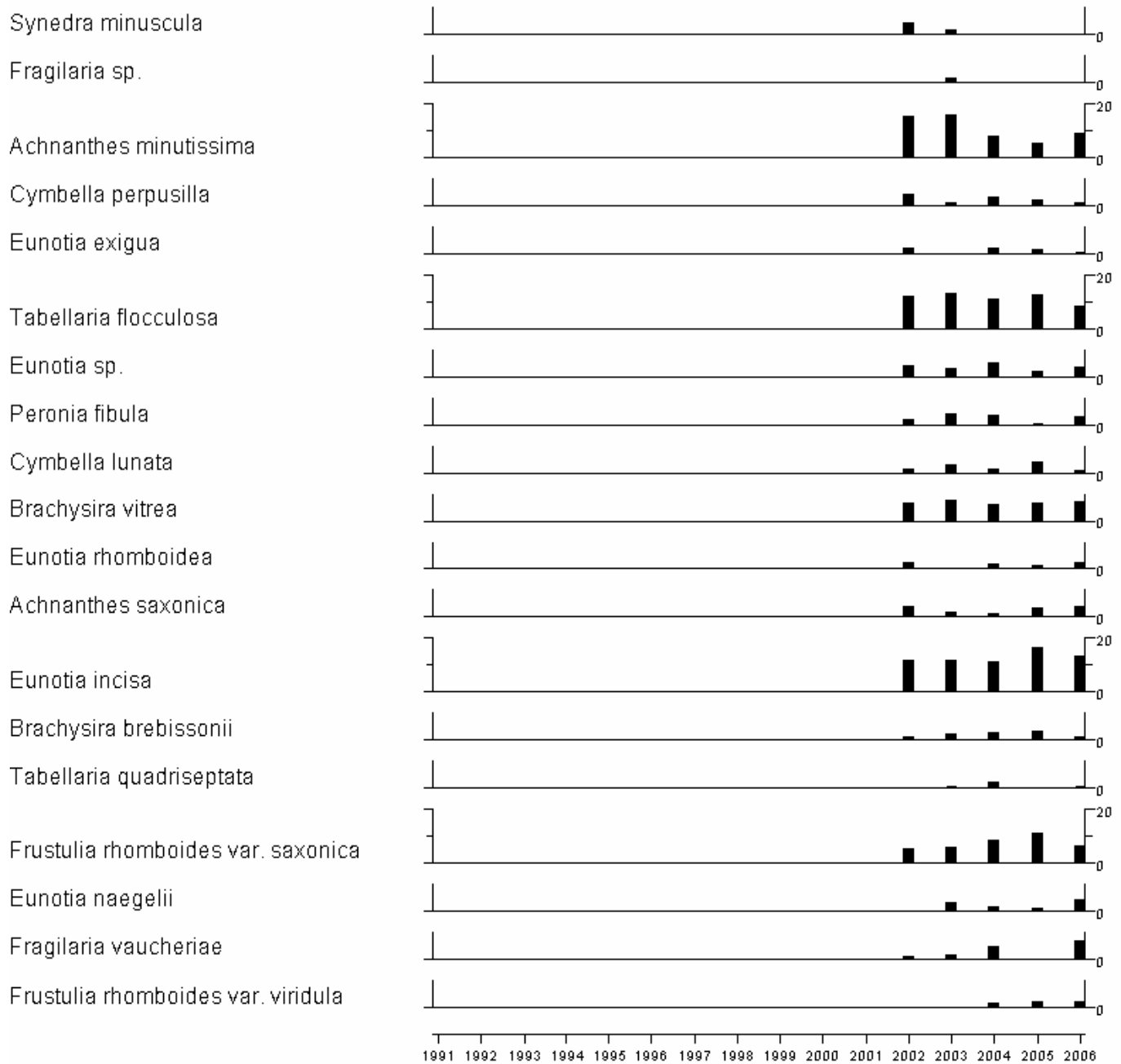


7.23.5 Aquatic macrophyte data, Loch Coire Fionnaraich

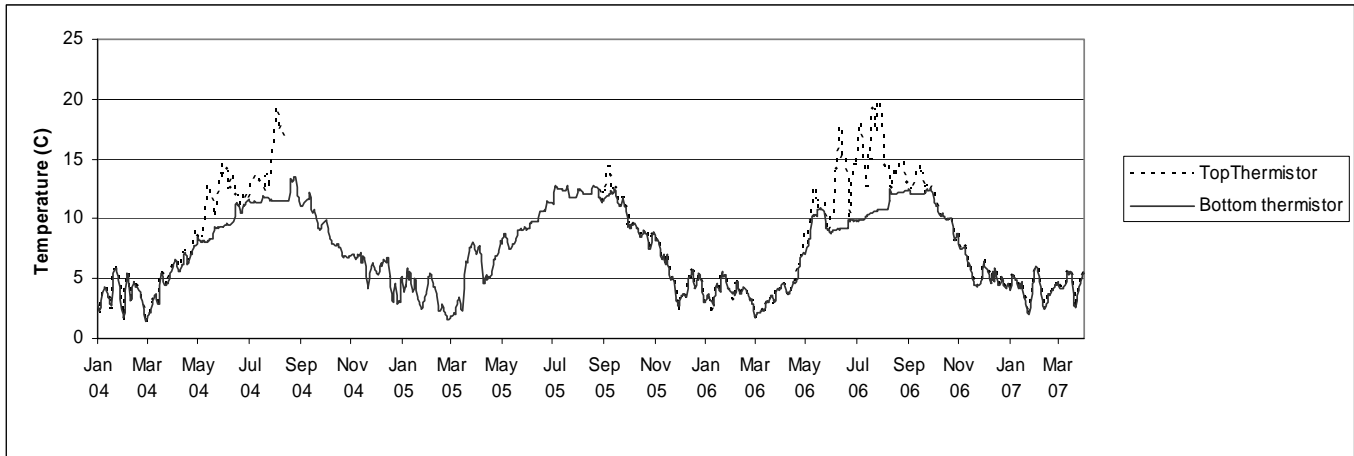


7.23.6 Sediment trap data, Loch Coire Fionnaraich

Relative percentage frequency of diatom taxa



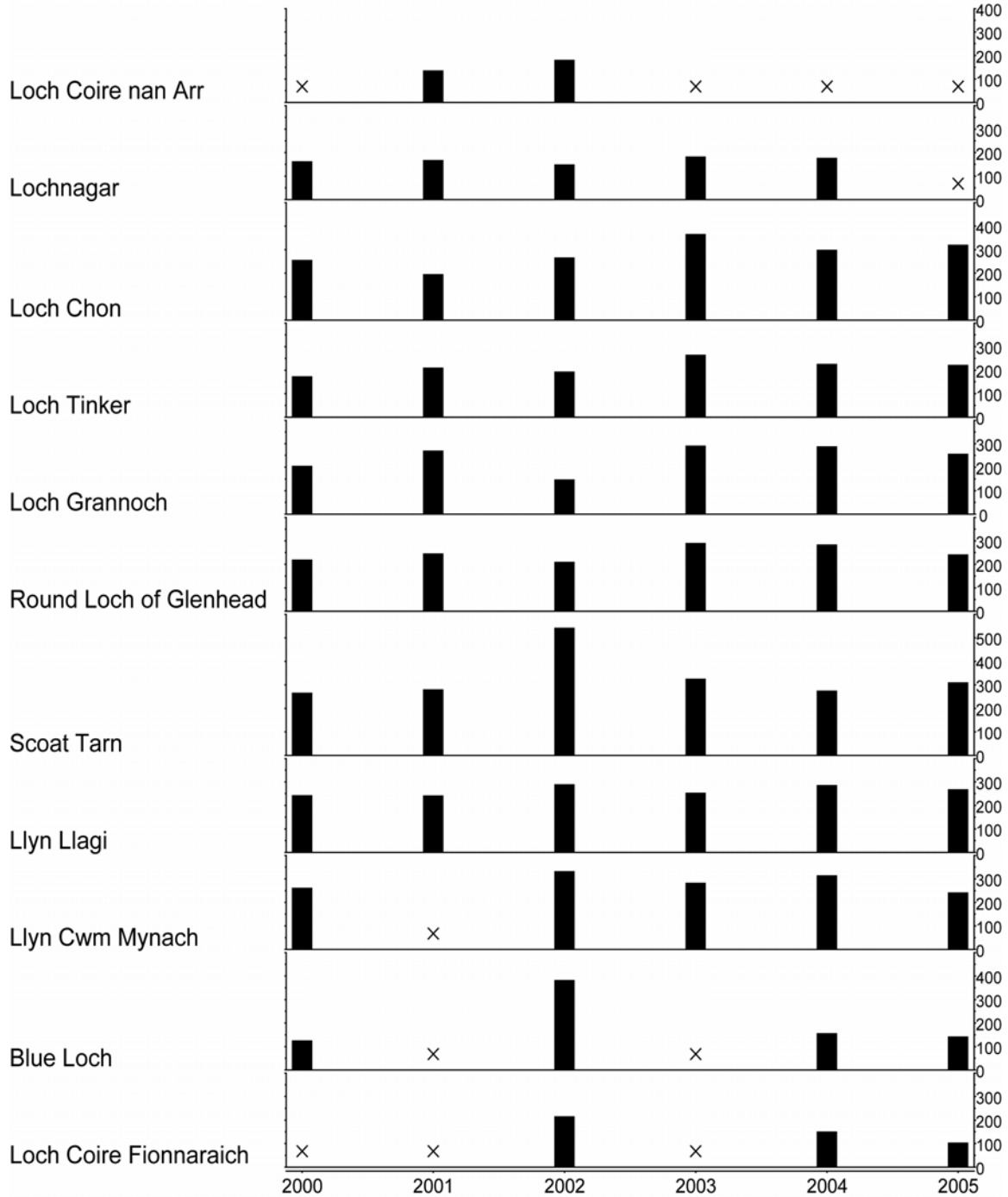
7.23.7 Thermistor data, Loch Coire Fionnaraich



7.24 Sediment Trap Metals Data

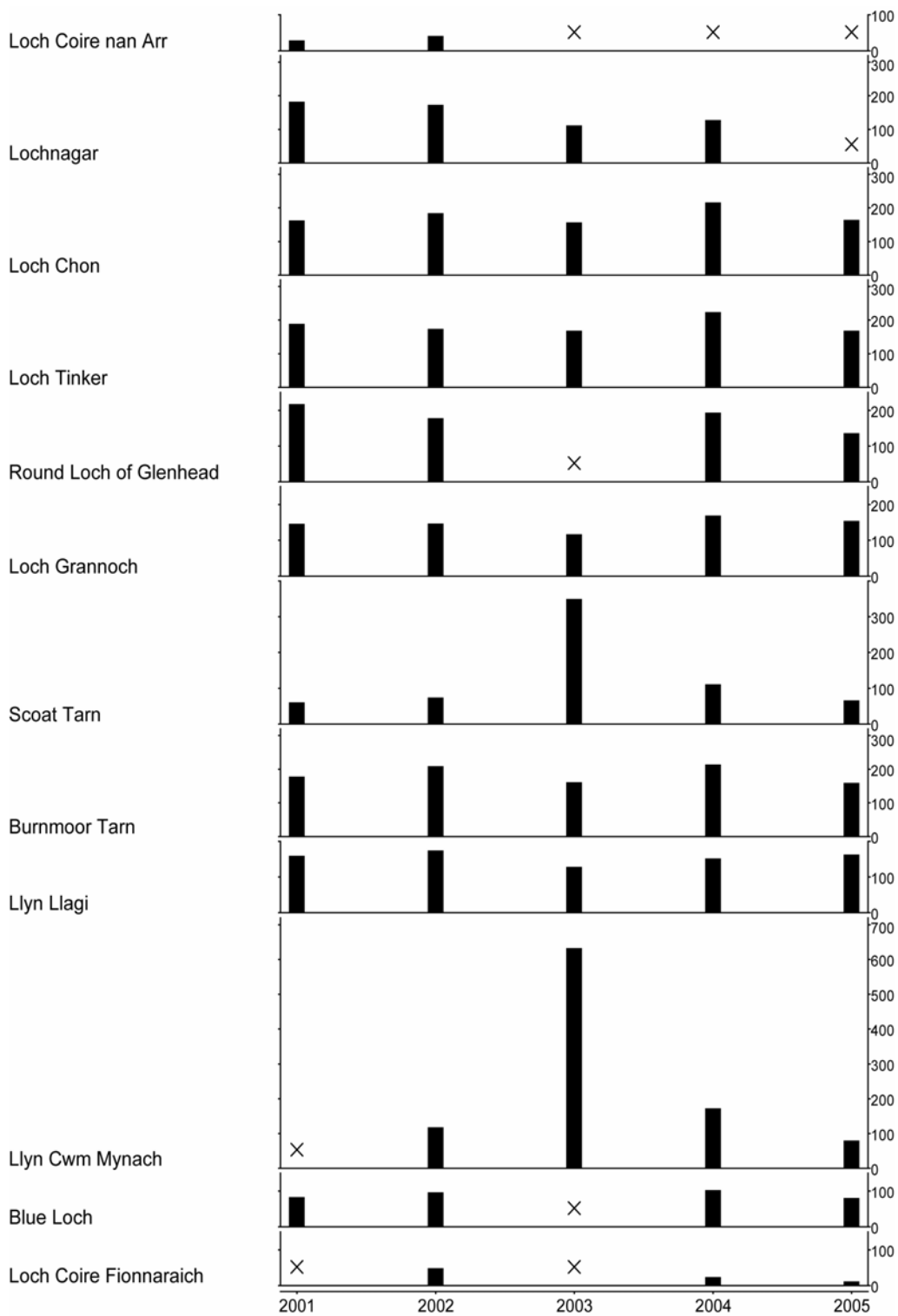
7.24.1

Sediment Trap Mercury Concentrations (ng g^{-1})



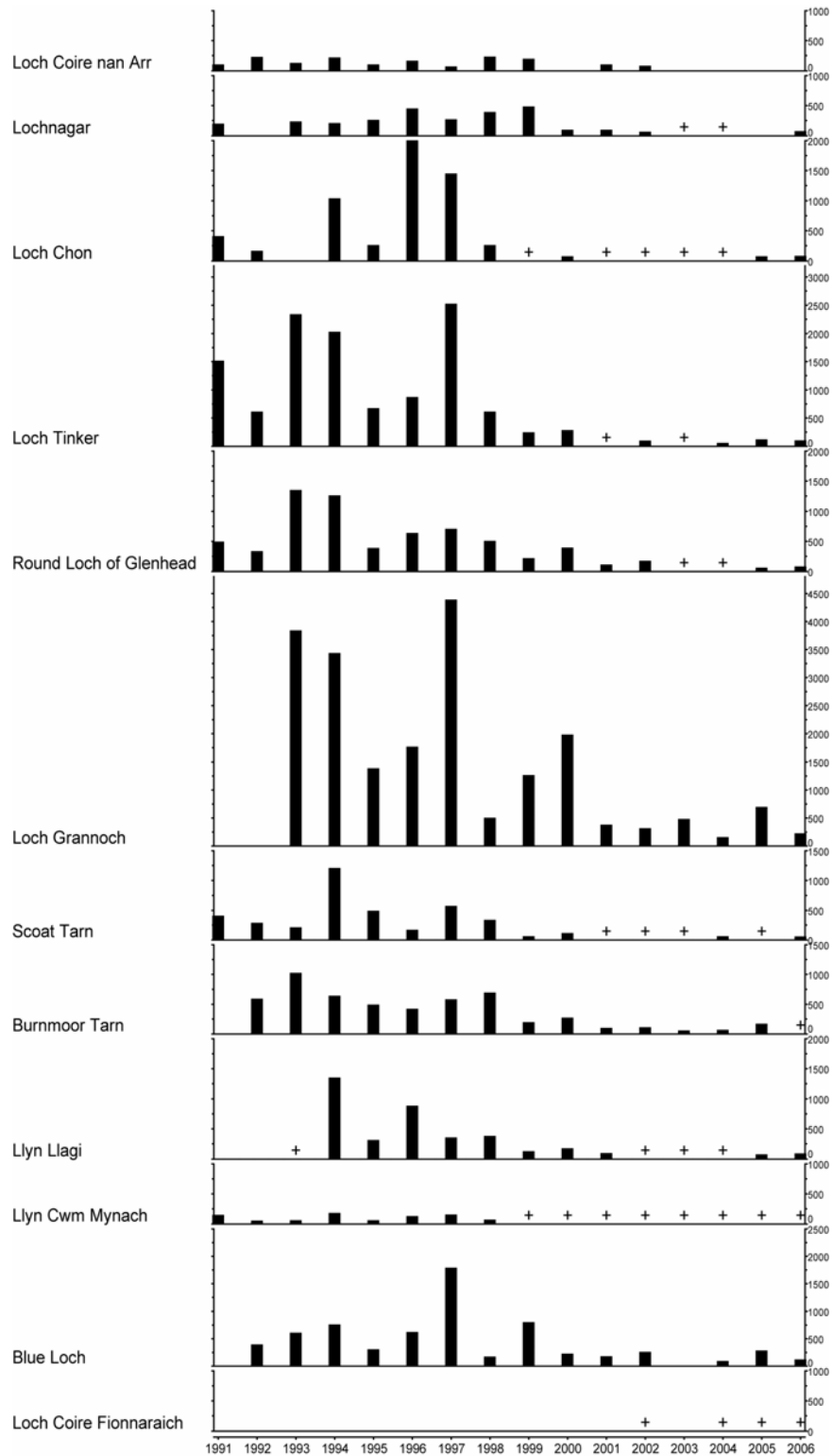
x = no sample
2006 data pending

7.24.2 Sediment Trap Lead Concentrations ($\mu\text{g g}^{-1}$)



x = no sample
2006 data pending

7.25 Sediment Trap Carbonaceous Particle Flux (no. cm⁻² yr⁻¹)



+ represents < 50 cm⁻² yr⁻¹